

Description

The AL5890 is a 400V constant current LED driver and it provides a cost-effective two pin solution. It has good temperature stability and the current accuracy of $< \pm 2.0\text{mA}$ (typ.) regulated over a wide voltage and temperature range. The AL5890 comes in various or pre-fixed output current options removing the need for external current setting resistors and creating a simple driver solution for the series of LEDs. The AL5890 supports both the high-side and low-side driving of LED chains.

The AL5890 turns on when the voltage between IN and OUT is greater than 7V. Long LED chain application up to 400V operating voltage subject to package thermal limitation.

The AL5890 is available in thermally robust PowerDI[®]123 (Type B), SOT89 and TO252 (Standard) packages.

Features

- DC up to 400V Operating Voltage With Long LED Chains Subject to Package Thermal Constraint
- LED Current Tolerance Over Wide Temperature Range $< \pm 2.0\text{mA}$ (typ.)
- Thermal Foldback Protection
- 10mA, 15mA, 20mA, 30mA, and 40mA pre-fixed Constant Output Current Options
- PowerDI123 (Type B), SOT89 and TO252 (Standard) Thermally Enhanced Packages
- **Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**

Pin Assignments (Top View)



PowerDI123 (Type B)



SOT89



TO252 (Standard)

Applications

- Commercial LED Lighting Fixtures
- Emergency Lighting
- Signage, Downlights, Decorative and Architectural Lighting

Notes:

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
2. See <https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/> for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain $< 900\text{ppm}$ bromine, $< 900\text{ppm}$ chlorine ($< 1500\text{ppm}$ total Br + Cl) and $< 1000\text{ppm}$ antimony compounds.

Typical Applications Circuit

(AC Configuration)



(DC Configuration)



Pin Descriptions

| Pin Name | Pin Number | | | Function |
|-------------|---------------------|-------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | PowerDI123 (Type B) | SOT89 | TO252 (Standard) | |
| In | 1 | 1 | 1 | LED Current Input Terminal (Note 4) |
| Out | 2 | 2 | 2 | LED Current Output Terminal (Note 4) |
| NC | - | 3 | 3 | Not Connected |
| Exposed Pad | - | 2 | 2 | - |

Note: 4. Stresses greater than the Absolute Maximum Ratings specified above may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time. Semiconductor devices are ESD sensitive and may be damaged by exposure to ESD events. Suitable ESD precautions should be taken when handling and transporting these devices.

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Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

| Symbol | Parameters | Ratings | Unit |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------|
| V_{IN_OUT} | IN Voltage Relative to OUT Pin | -0.3 to +425 | V |
| I_{IN_OUT} | LED Current Flows from IN to OUT Pin | 50 | mA |
| T_J | Operating Junction Temperature | -40 to +150 | °C |
| T_{ST} | Storage Temperature | -55 to +150 | °C |

ESD Ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|-----------|----------------------------|--------|------|
| V_{ESD} | Human-Body Model (HBM) | 2000 | V |
| | Charged-Device Model (CDM) | 1000 | |

Recommended Operating Conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----|------|------|
| V_{IN_OUT} | IN Voltage Relative to OUT Pin | 7 | 400 | V |
| I_{IN_OUT} | Current Flows from IN to OUT Pin | 10 | 40 | mA |
| T_A | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | -40 | +105 | °C |
| T_J | Operating Junction Temperature | -40 | +125 | °C |

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Thermal Information (Note 5)

| Package | θ_{JC} Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case | θ_{JA} Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient | P_{DIS} $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}, T_J = +125^\circ\text{C}$ |
|---------------------|---|--|--|
| PowerDI123 (Type B) | 15.33°C/W | 75.84°C/W (Note 6) | 1.33W |
| SOT89 | 6.34°C/W | 27.85°C/W (Note 6) | 3.61W |
| TO252 (Standard) | 5.10°C/W | 26.12°C/W (Note 6) | 3.85W |

- Note:
- When mounted on 50.8mm x 50.8mm GETEK PCB with 25.4mm x 25.4mm 2oz copper pads. For better thermal performance, larger copper pad for heat-sink is needed.
 - Stresses greater than the Absolute Maximum Ratings specified above may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time. Semiconductor devices are ESD sensitive and may be damaged by exposure to ESD events. Suitable ESD precautions should be taken when handling and transporting these devices.

Electrical Characteristics ($V_{IN_OUT} = 10\text{V}, T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}, T_J < +125^\circ\text{C}$, Unless Otherwise Noted.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------------------|
| V_{IN_OUT} | Supply Voltage | (Note 7) | 7 | - | 400 | V |
| V_{MIN} | Minimum Power Up Voltage | Increase V_{IN_OUT} (Note 8) | 2.5 | 5 | 7 | V |
| I_{IN_OUT} | LED Current (Note 9) | AL5890-10 | 9.0 | 10 | 11.0 | mA |
| | | AL5890-15 | 13.5 | 15 | 16.5 | |
| | | AL5890-20 | 18.5 | 20 | 21.5 | |
| | | AL5890-30 | 28.0 | 30 | 32.0 | |
| | | AL5890-40 | 38.0 | 40 | 42.0 | |
| I_{LINE} | Line Regulation | $V_{IN_OUT} = 20\text{V to } 60\text{V}, 20\text{mA current option}$ | - | 1.5 | - | % |
| T_{coeff} | Temperature Coefficient | (Note 10) | - | 3 | - | % |
| t_{ON} | Turn On Delay Time | - | - | 6 | - | μs |
| t_{OFF} | Turn Off Delay Time | - | - | 0.3 | - | μs |
| t_R | Rising Time | - | - | 6 | - | μs |
| t_F | Falling Time | - | - | 0.1 | - | μs |
| T_{FOLD} | Thermal Foldback Junction Temperature | Junction Temperature | - | +130 | - | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

- Note:
- DC power supply slew rate set at 10V/msec to avoid any excessive inrush current.
 - Apply the power supply voltage linearly to the chip until the device starts to turn on (output LED current reaches 5% of the desired current options). The minimum power up voltage may vary with different current options.
 - Based on ATE trimmed accuracy at +25°C.
 - This parameter only guaranteed by design, not tested in production.

Typical Performance Characteristics (PowerDI123 (Type B), 20mA Device) – 1"x1" PCB with 2oz. Copper, no Heatsink



Figure 1. LED Current (-40°C to 105°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT}



Figure 2. LED Current Accuracy (0°C to 105°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT}



Figure 3. LED Current Accuracy (-40°C to 0°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT}

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Typical Performance Characteristics (Cont.) (PowerDI123 (Type B), 20mA Device) – 1"x1" PCB with 2oz. Copper, no Heatsink

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Figure 4. LED Line Regulation @ 25°C vs. V_{IN_OUT} (20V to 60V)



Figure 5. Startup Minimum Operating Voltage

Typical Performance Characteristics (40mA SOT89-3 Options) – 1"x1" PCB with 2oz. Copper, no Heatsink



Figure 6. LED Current (-40°C to +105°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT}



Figure 7. LED Current Accuracy (-40°C to +105°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT}



Figure 8. Device Turning On Threshold Across Temperature



Figure 9. LED Line Regulation (% @ +25°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT} (20V to 60V)

Typical Performance Characteristics (40mA TO252 (Standard)-3 Options) – 1"x1" PCB with 2oz. Copper, no Heatsink

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Figure 10. LED Current (-40°C to +105°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT}



Figure 11. LED Current Accuracy (-40°C to +105°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT}

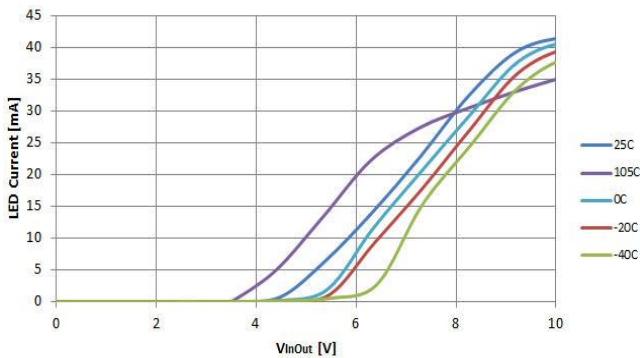


Figure 12. Device Turning On Threshold Across Temperature

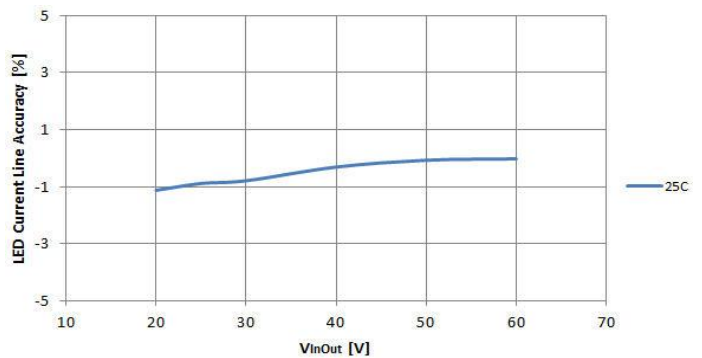


Figure 13. LED Line Regulation (% @ +25°C) vs. V_{IN_OUT} (20V to 60V)

Application Information

Description

The AL5890 is a constant current Linear LED driver and can be connected in series with LEDs as a High Side or a Low Side constant current regulator. The AL5890 offers various current settings from 10mA to 40mA and different current settings available upon request.

Simple LED String (AC/DC Configuration)

The AL5890 can be connected in series with LEDs as a Low Side or High Side constant current regulator. The number of the LEDs can vary from one to as many as supported by the input supply voltage. The designer needs to calculate the maximum voltage between IN pin and OUT pin by taking the maximum input voltage less the voltage across the LED string.

(AC Configuration)



Figure 14. Low Side AC Application



Figure 15. High Side AC Application

The AL5890 can also be used at the high side of the IC, see Figure 7. The minimum system input voltage can be calculated by:

$$V_{IN(MIN)} = V_{LED_CHAIN} + 7V, \text{ Where } V_{LED_CHAIN} \text{ is the LED chain voltage.}$$

(DC Configuration)



Figure 16. Low Side DC Application



Figure 17. High Side DC Application

Application Information (Cont.)

Higher Current Requirement in Parallel Configuration

The LED current can be increased by connecting two or more AL5890 in parallel as Figure 10.



Figure 18. Parallel Configuration of AL5890

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Application Information (Cont.)

Thermal Fold-back Protection (TFP)

The AL5890 has a thermal fold-back protection (TFP) function and adopts self-adaptive control method, which can prevent the system from breaking down caused by high temperature. The typical overheating temperature is set at +130°C, when the junction temperature of the IC is higher than +130°C, the device will linearly decrease the internal reference voltage to decrease the output current. As a result of this feature, the device can control the system's output power at high ambient temperature, to control the quantity of heat of the system. This enhances the safety of the system at high temperature.

Thermal fold-back waveform AL5890-10mA (PowerDI123 (Type B) package, 1"x1" PCB with 2oz copper, no heatsink) with $V_{IN_OUT} = 100V$ is shown as below:



Figure 19. Thermal Foldback Characteristic



Figure 20. Thermal Foldback Characteristic with Different Current Option across Temperature

Ordering Information



| Part Number | LED Current Option | Package Code | Packaging | 13" Tape and Reel | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | Quantity | Part Number Suffix |
| AL5890-10P1-13 | 10mA | P1 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | 10,000/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-15P1-13 | 15mA | P1 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | 10,000/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-20P1-13 | 20mA | P1 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | 10,000/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-30P1-13 | 30mA | P1 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | 10,000/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-40P1-13 | 40mA | P1 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | 10,000/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-10Y-13 | 10mA | Y | SOT89 | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-15Y-13 | 15mA | Y | SOT89 | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-20Y-13 | 20mA | Y | SOT89 | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-30Y-13 | 30mA | Y | SOT89 | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-40Y-13 | 40mA | Y | SOT89 | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-10D-13 | 10mA | D | TO252 (Standard) | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-15D-13 | 15mA | D | TO252 (Standard) | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-20D-13 | 20mA | D | TO252 (Standard) | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-30D-13 | 30mA | D | TO252 (Standard) | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AL5890-40D-13 | 40mA | D | TO252 (Standard) | 2,500/ Tape & Reel | -13 |

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Marking Information

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(1) PowerDI123 (Type B)

(Top View)



XX: Identification code

Y: Year 0 to 9

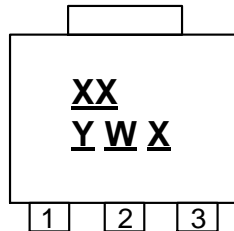
W: Week : A to Z : 1 to 26 week;
a to z : 27 to 52 week; z represents 52 and 53 week

X: Internal code

| Part Number | Package | Identification Code |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| AL5890-10P1-13 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | B2 |
| AL5890-15P1-13 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | B3 |
| AL5890-20P1-13 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | B4 |
| AL5890-30P1-13 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | B5 |
| AL5890-40P1-13 | PowerDI123 (Type B) | B6 |

(2) SOT89

(Top View)



XX : Identification code

Y : Year : 0~9

W : Week : A~Z : 1~26 week;
a~z : 27~52 week;
z represents 52 and 53 week

X : Internal code

| Part Number | Package | Identification Code |
|---------------|---------|---------------------|
| AL5890-10Y-13 | SOT89 | B2 |
| AL5890-15Y-13 | SOT89 | B3 |
| AL5890-20Y-13 | SOT89 | B4 |
| AL5890-30Y-13 | SOT89 | B5 |
| AL5890-40Y-13 | SOT89 | B6 |

(3) TO252 (Standard)

(Top View)



YY : Year : 01 to 09

WW : Week : 01 to 52, 52 represents 52 and 53 week

XX : Internal Code

Marking ID
90-VV : 10 for 10mA
15 for 15mA
20 for 20mA
30 for 30mA
40 for 40mA

Marking Information (Cont.)

| Part Number | Package | Identification Code |
|---------------|------------------|---------------------|
| AL5890-10D-13 | TO252 (Standard) | B2 |
| AL5890-15D-13 | TO252 (Standard) | B3 |
| AL5890-20D-13 | TO252 (Standard) | B4 |
| AL5890-30D-13 | TO252 (Standard) | B5 |
| AL5890-40D-13 | TO252 (Standard) | B6 |

Package Outline Dimensions

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(1) PowerDI123 (Type B)



| PowerDI123 (Type B) | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | 3.50 | 3.90 | 3.70 |
| B | 2.60 | 3.00 | 2.80 |
| C | 1.63 | 1.93 | 1.78 |
| D | 0.93 | 1.00 | 0.98 |
| E | 0.85 | 1.25 | 1.00 |
| H | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.20 |
| L | 0.50 | 0.80 | 0.65 |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |

(2) SOT89



| SOT89 | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.50 |
| B | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.56 |
| B1 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.48 |
| c | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.38 |
| D | 4.40 | 4.60 | 4.50 |
| D1 | 1.62 | 1.83 | 1.733 |
| D2 | 1.61 | 1.81 | 1.71 |
| E | 2.40 | 2.60 | 2.50 |
| E2 | 2.05 | 2.35 | 2.20 |
| e | - | - | 1.50 |
| H | 3.95 | 4.25 | 4.10 |
| H1 | 2.63 | 2.93 | 2.78 |
| L | 0.90 | 1.20 | 1.05 |
| L1 | 0.327 | 0.527 | 0.427 |
| z | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.30 |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |

Package Outline Dimensions (Cont.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(3) TO252 (Standard)



| TO252 (Standard) | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | 2.19 | 2.39 | 2.29 |
| A1 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.08 |
| A2 | 0.97 | 1.17 | 1.07 |
| b | 0.64 | 0.88 | 0.783 |
| b2 | 0.76 | 1.14 | 0.95 |
| b3 | 5.21 | 5.46 | 5.33 |
| c | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.531 |
| D | 6.00 | 6.20 | 6.10 |
| D1 | 5.21 | - | - |
| e | - | - | 2.286 |
| E | 6.45 | 6.70 | 6.58 |
| E1 | 4.32 | - | - |
| H | 9.40 | 10.41 | 9.91 |
| L | 1.40 | 1.78 | 1.59 |
| L3 | 0.88 | 1.27 | 1.08 |
| L4 | 0.60 | 1.02 | 0.83 |
| a | 0° | 10° | - |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |



Option A
(Top View)



Option B
(Top View)



Option A
(Bottom View)



Option B
(Bottom View)

Suggested Pad Layout

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(1) PowerDI123 (Type B)



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| G | 2.000 |
| X | 1.050 |
| X1 | 4.100 |
| Y | 1.500 |

Suggested Pad Layout (Cont.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(2) SOT89



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| C | 1.500 |
| G | 0.244 |
| X | 0.580 |
| X1 | 0.760 |
| X2 | 1.933 |
| Y | 1.730 |
| Y1 | 3.030 |
| Y2 | 1.500 |
| Y3 | 0.770 |
| Y4 | 4.530 |

(3) TO252 (Standard)



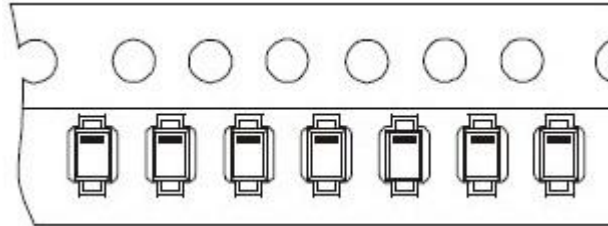
| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| C | 4.572 |
| X | 1.060 |
| X1 | 5.632 |
| Y | 2.600 |
| Y1 | 5.700 |
| Y2 | 10.700 |

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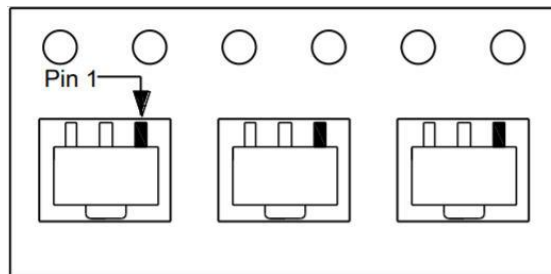
Taping Orientation

The taping orientation of the other package type can be found on our website at <http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02007.pdf>.

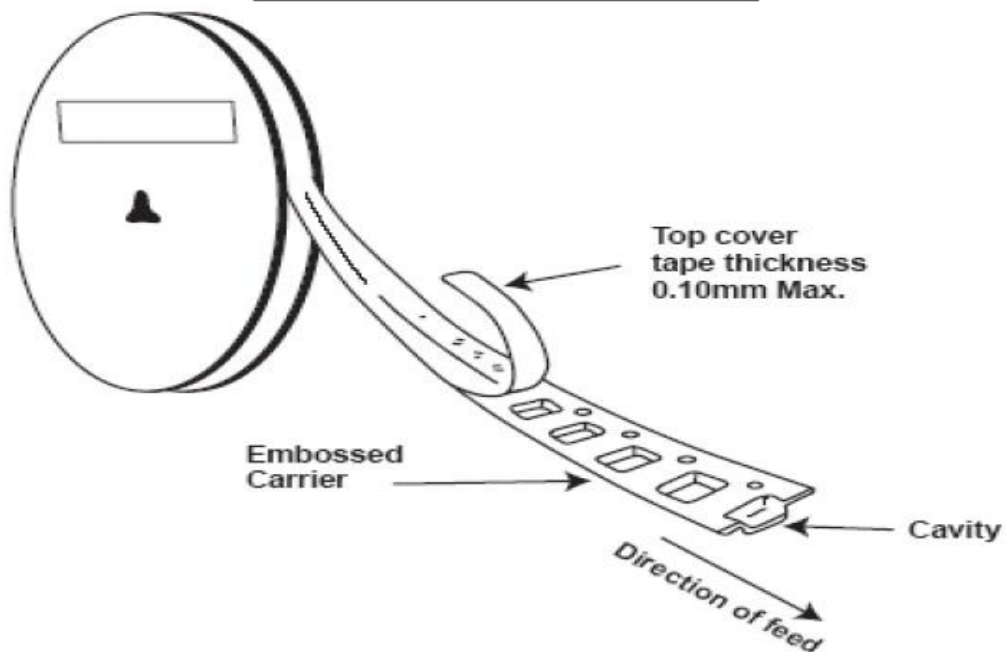
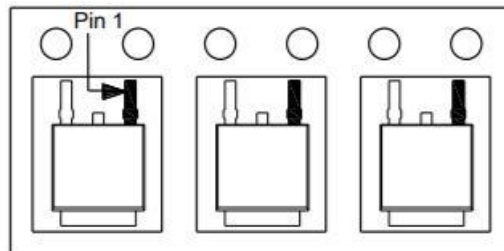
PowerDI123 (Type B)



SOT89



TO252 (Standard)



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