

## FEATURES

- 27 reset threshold options
  - 2.5 V to 5 V in 100 mV increments
- 4 reset timeout options
  - 1 ms, 20 ms, 140 ms, and 1120 ms (minimum)
- 4 watchdog timeout options
  - 6.3 ms, 102 ms, 1.6 sec, and 25.6 sec (typical)
- Manual reset input
- Multiple reset output options
- Low power consumption
- Specified over wide temperature range ( $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
- Qualified for automotive applications
- 5-lead SOT-23 package

## APPLICATIONS

- Automotive infotainment
- Microprocessor systems
- Computers
- Controllers
- Intelligent instruments
- Portable equipment

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The [ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8319/ADM8320/ADM8321/ADM8322](#) are supervisory circuits that monitor power supply voltage levels and code execution integrity in microprocessor-based systems. As well as providing power-on reset signals, an on-chip watchdog timer can reset the microprocessor if it fails to strobe within a preset timeout period. A reset signal can also be asserted by an external push-button switch through a manual reset input. The six devices feature different combinations of watchdog input, manual reset input, and output stage configuration, as shown in Table 6.

## FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAMS

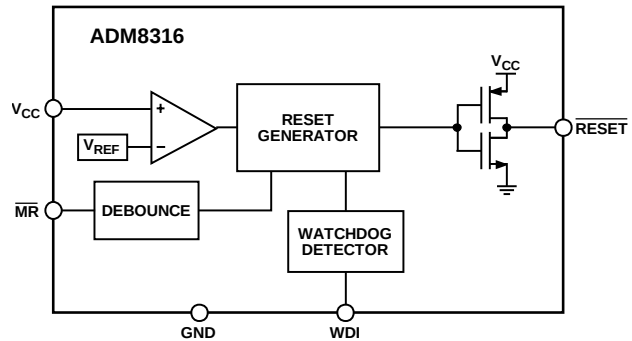


Figure 1. ADM8316

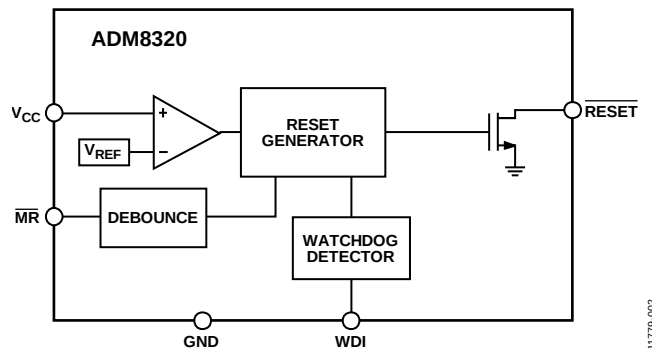


Figure 2. ADM8320

Each device is available in a choice of 27 reset threshold options ranging from 2.5 V to 5 V in 100 mV increments. There are also four reset timeout options of 1 ms, 20 ms, 140 ms, and 1120 ms (minimum) and four watchdog timeout options of 6.3 ms, 102 ms, 1.6 sec, and 25.6 sec (typical). Not all device options are available as standard models. See the Ordering Guide for details.

The [ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8319/ADM8320/ADM8321/ADM8322](#) are available in 5-lead SOT-23 packages and typically consume only 10  $\mu\text{A}$ , making them suitable for use in low power, portable applications.

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## REVISION HISTORY

### 2/2018—Rev. B to Rev. C

|                                                            |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Changes to General Description Section .....               | 1  |
| Added Note 3, Table 1 .....                                | 4  |
| Changed Options Section to Device Model Options Section .. | 12 |
| Changes to Device Model Options Section .....              | 12 |
| Deleted Table 10; Renumbered Sequentially .....            | 13 |
| Changes to Ordering Guide .....                            | 15 |

### 9/2016—Rev. A to Rev. B

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Change to Features Section ..... | 1  |
| Changes to Table 9 .....         | 12 |
| Changes to Table 10 .....        | 13 |
| Changes to Ordering Guide .....  | 14 |

### 9/2015—Rev. 0 to Rev. A

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| Changes to Table 10 ..... | 13 |
|---------------------------|----|

### 10/2013—Revision 0: Initial Version

## SPECIFICATIONS

$V_{CC} = (V_{TH} + 1.5\%)$  to 5.5 V,  $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

Table 1.

| Parameter                                                      | Min                 | Typ                 | Max                 | Unit                  | Test Conditions/Comments                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SUPPLY                                                         |                     |                     |                     |                       |                                                                          |
| $V_{CC}$ Operating Voltage Range <sup>1</sup>                  | 0.9                 |                     | 5.5                 | V                     |                                                                          |
| $V_{CC}$ that Guarantees Valid Output                          | 0.9                 |                     |                     | V                     |                                                                          |
| Supply Current (WDI Floating)                                  |                     | 10                  | 20                  | $\mu\text{A}$         | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$                                                  |
|                                                                |                     | 10                  | 18                  | $\mu\text{A}$         | $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$                                                  |
| RESET THRESHOLD VOLTAGE <sup>2, 3</sup>                        | $V_{TH} - 1\%$      | $V_{TH}$            | $V_{TH} + 1\%$      | V                     | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$                                                 |
|                                                                | $V_{TH} - 1.5\%$    | $V_{TH}$            | $V_{TH} + 1.5\%$    | V                     | $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$                        |
| RESET THRESHOLD TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT                        |                     | 20                  |                     | ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |                                                                          |
| RESET THRESHOLD HYSTERESIS                                     |                     | $2.5 \times V_{TH}$ |                     | mV                    |                                                                          |
| RESET TIMEOUT PERIOD <sup>3</sup>                              |                     |                     |                     |                       | See Table 7                                                              |
| Reset Timeout Option A                                         | 1                   | 1.4                 | 1.8                 | ms                    |                                                                          |
| Reset Timeout Option B                                         | 20                  | 28                  | 36                  | ms                    |                                                                          |
| Reset Timeout Option C                                         | 140                 | 200                 | 260                 | ms                    |                                                                          |
| Reset Timeout Option D                                         | 1120                | 1600                | 2080                | ms                    |                                                                          |
| $V_{CC}$ TO RESET DELAY, $t_{RD}$                              |                     | 90                  |                     | $\mu\text{s}$         | $V_{CC}$ falling at 1 mV/ $\mu\text{s}$                                  |
| PUSH-PULL OUTPUT (ADM8316, ADM8318, ADM8319, ADM8321, ADM8322) |                     |                     |                     |                       |                                                                          |
| RESET Output Voltage                                           |                     |                     | 0.2                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 0.9\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 25\text{ }\mu\text{A}$          |
|                                                                |                     |                     | 0.2                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 1.2\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$         |
|                                                                |                     |                     | 0.2                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 2.7\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 1.2\text{ mA}$                  |
|                                                                |                     |                     | 0.3                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 4.5\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 3.2\text{ mA}$                  |
|                                                                | $0.9 \times V_{CC}$ |                     |                     | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 2.7\text{ V}$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$       |
|                                                                | $0.9 \times V_{CC}$ |                     |                     | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 4.5\text{ V}$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 800\text{ }\mu\text{A}$       |
| RESET Rise Time                                                |                     | 50                  | 100                 | ns                    | From 10% to 90% $V_{CC}$ , $C_L = 5\text{ pF}$ , $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ |
| RESET Output Voltage                                           |                     |                     | 0.2                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 2.7\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 1.2\text{ mA}$                  |
|                                                                |                     |                     | 0.3                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 4.5\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 3.2\text{ mA}$                  |
|                                                                | $0.9 \times V_{CC}$ |                     |                     | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 2.7\text{ V}$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$       |
|                                                                | $0.9 \times V_{CC}$ |                     |                     | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 4.5\text{ V}$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 800\text{ }\mu\text{A}$       |
| OPEN-DRAIN OUTPUT (ADM8320, ADM8321, ADM8322)                  |                     |                     |                     |                       |                                                                          |
| RESET Output Voltage                                           |                     |                     | 0.2                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 0.9\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 25\text{ }\mu\text{A}$          |
|                                                                |                     |                     | 0.2                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 1.2\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$         |
|                                                                |                     |                     | 0.2                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 2.7\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 1.2\text{ mA}$                  |
|                                                                |                     |                     | 0.3                 | V                     | $V_{CC} \geq 4.5\text{ V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 3.2\text{ mA}$                  |
| Open-Drain Reset Output Leakage Current                        |                     |                     | 1                   | $\mu\text{A}$         |                                                                          |
| WATCHDOG INPUT (ADM8316, ADM8318, ADM8320, ADM8321)            |                     |                     |                     |                       |                                                                          |
| Watchdog Timeout Period, $t_{WD}$ <sup>3</sup>                 |                     |                     |                     |                       | See Table 8                                                              |
| Watchdog Timeout Option W                                      | 4.5                 | 6.3                 | 8.1                 | ms                    |                                                                          |
| Watchdog Timeout Option X                                      | 72                  | 102                 | 132                 | ms                    |                                                                          |
| Watchdog Timeout Option Y                                      | 1.12                | 1.6                 | 2.24                | sec                   |                                                                          |
| Watchdog Timeout Option Z                                      | 18.0                | 25.6                | 33.2                | sec                   |                                                                          |
| WDI Pulse Width                                                | 50                  |                     |                     | ns                    | $V_{IL} = 0.3 \times V_{CC}$ , $V_{IH} = 0.7 \times V_{CC}$              |
| WDI Input Threshold                                            | $0.3 \times V_{CC}$ |                     | $0.7 \times V_{CC}$ | V                     |                                                                          |
| WDI Input Current                                              |                     | 35                  | 100                 | $\mu\text{A}$         |                                                                          |

| Parameter                                               | Min | Typ | Max | Unit       | Test Conditions/Comments |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------------|--------------------------|
| MANUAL RESET INPUT (ADM8316, ADM8319, ADM8320, ADM8322) |     |     |     |            |                          |
| $V_{IL}$                                                |     |     | 0.8 | V          |                          |
| $V_{IH}$                                                | 2.0 |     |     | V          |                          |
| $\overline{MR}$ Input Pulse Width                       | 1   |     |     | $\mu s$    |                          |
| $\overline{MR}$ Glitch Rejection                        |     | 100 |     | ns         |                          |
| $\overline{MR}$ Pull-Up Resistance                      | 35  | 75  | 125 | k $\Omega$ |                          |
| $\overline{MR}$ to Reset Delay                          |     | 350 |     | ns         | $V_{CC} = 5 V$           |

<sup>1</sup> The device switches from undervoltage reset to normal operation when  $1.5 V < V_{CC} < 2.5 V$ .

<sup>2</sup> The device monitors  $V_{CC}$  through an internal factory trimmed voltage divider that programs the nominal reset threshold. Factory-trimmed reset thresholds are available in approximately 100 mV increments from 2.5 V to 5 V.

<sup>3</sup> Not all device options are available as standard models. See the Ordering Guide for details.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.

Table 2.

| Parameter                                          | Rating                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| $V_{CC}$                                           | $-0.3\text{ V to }+6\text{ V}$              |
| All Other Pins                                     | $-0.3\text{ V to } (V_{CC} + 0.3\text{ V})$ |
| Output Current (RESET, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ ) | 20 mA                                       |
| Operating Temperature Range                        | $-40^\circ\text{C to }+125^\circ\text{C}$   |
| Storage Temperature Range                          | $-65^\circ\text{C to }+150^\circ\text{C}$   |
| $\theta_{JA}$ Thermal Impedance, SOT-23            | $270^\circ\text{C/W}$                       |
| Lead Temperature                                   |                                             |
| Soldering (10 sec)                                 | $300^\circ\text{C}$                         |
| Vapor Phase (60 sec)                               | $215^\circ\text{C}$                         |
| Infrared (15 sec)                                  | $220^\circ\text{C}$                         |

Stresses at or above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the product. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the product at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Operation beyond the maximum operating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

### ESD CAUTION



**ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device.**

Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

## PIN CONFIGURATIONS AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

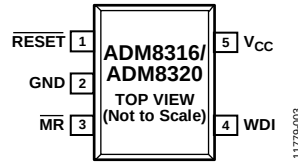


Figure 3. ADM8316/ADM8320 Pin Configuration

Table 3. ADM8316/ADM8320 Pin Function Descriptions

| Pin No. | Mnemonic        | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | RESET           | Active Low Reset Output. Asserted whenever $V_{CC}$ is below the reset threshold, $V_{TH}$ . This pin is a push-pull output stage for the ADM8316 and an open-drain output stage for the ADM8320.                                                                              |
| 2       | GND             | Ground.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3       | MR              | Manual Reset Input. This is an active low input that, when forced low for greater than the glitch filter time, generates a reset. It features a 75 k $\Omega$ internal pull-up resistor.                                                                                       |
| 4       | WDI             | Watchdog Input. Generates a reset if the logic level on the pin remains low or high for the duration of the watchdog timeout. The timer is cleared if a logic transition occurs on this pin or if a reset is generated. Leave this pin floating to disable the watchdog timer. |
| 5       | V <sub>CC</sub> | Power Supply Voltage Being Monitored.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

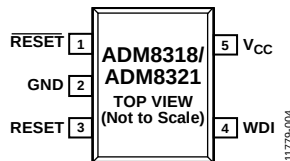


Figure 4. ADM8318/ADM8321 Pin Configuration

Table 4. ADM8318/ADM8321 Pin Function Descriptions

| Pin No. | Mnemonic        | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | RESET           | Active Low Reset Output. Asserted whenever $V_{CC}$ is below the reset threshold, $V_{TH}$ . This pin is a push-pull output stage for the ADM8318 and an open-drain output stage for the ADM8321.                                                                              |
| 2       | GND             | Ground.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3       | RESET           | Active High Push-Pull Reset Output.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 4       | WDI             | Watchdog Input. Generates a reset if the logic level on the pin remains low or high for the duration of the watchdog timeout. The timer is cleared if a logic transition occurs on this pin or if a reset is generated. Leave this pin floating to disable the watchdog timer. |
| 5       | V <sub>CC</sub> | Power Supply Voltage Being Monitored.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

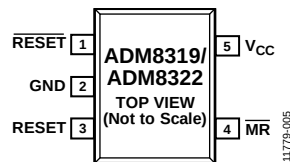


Figure 5. ADM8319/ADM8322 Pin Configuration

Table 5. ADM8319/ADM8322 Pin Function Descriptions

| Pin No. | Mnemonic        | Description                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|---------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | RESET           | Active low Reset Output. Asserted whenever $V_{CC}$ is below the reset threshold, $V_{TH}$ . This pin is a push-pull output stage for the ADM8319 and an open-drain output stage for the ADM8322. |
| 2       | GND             | Ground.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 3       | RESET           | Active High Push-Pull Reset Output.                                                                                                                                                               |
| 4       | MR              | Manual Reset Input. This is an active low input that, when forced low for greater than the glitch filter time, generates a reset. It features a 75 k $\Omega$ internal pull-up resistor.          |
| 5       | V <sub>CC</sub> | Power Supply Voltage Being Monitored.                                                                                                                                                             |

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

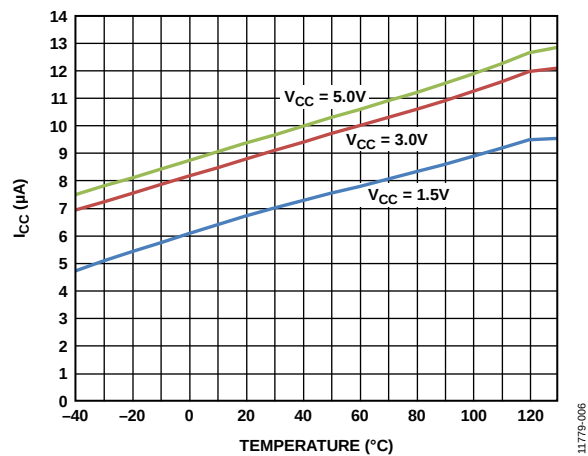
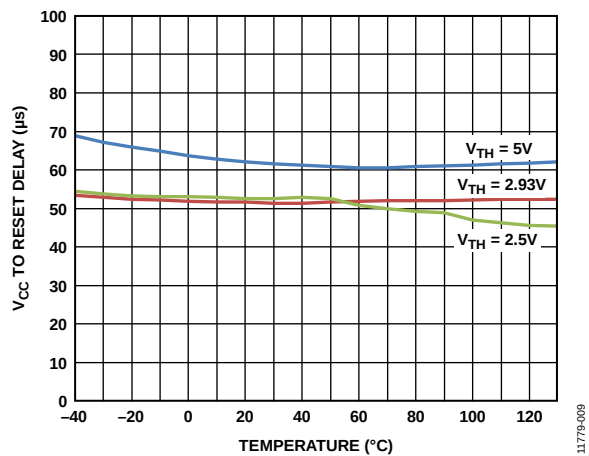
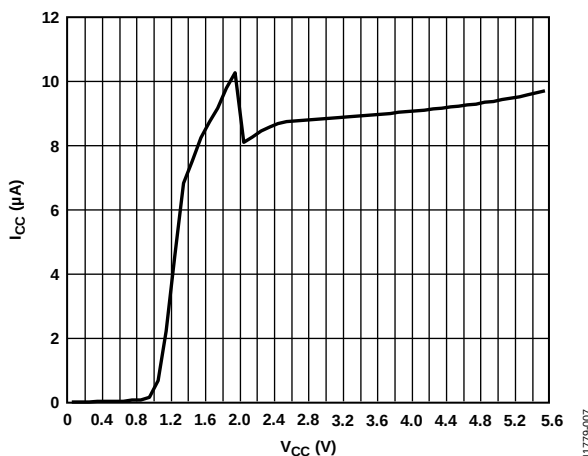
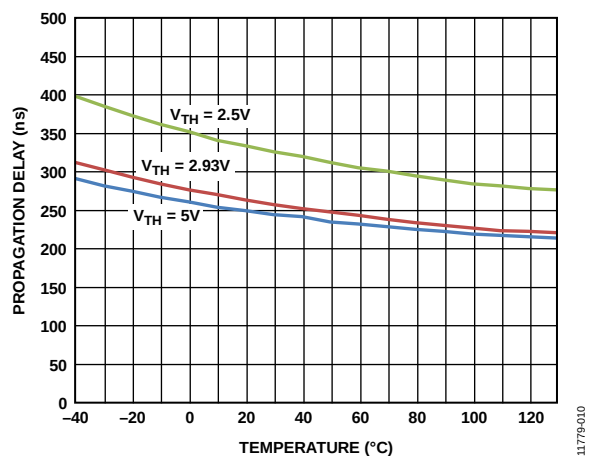
Figure 6. Supply Current ( $I_{CC}$ ) vs. TemperatureFigure 9.  $V_{CC}$  to Reset Delay vs. TemperatureFigure 7. Supply Current ( $I_{CC}$ ) vs. Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )

Figure 10. Manual Reset to Reset Propagation Delay vs. Temperature

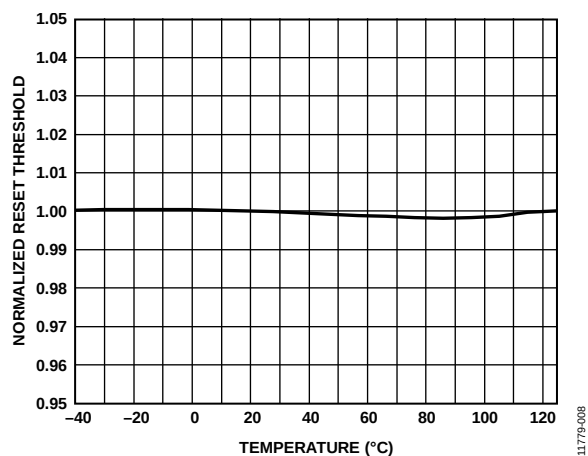


Figure 8. Normalized Reset Threshold vs. Temperature

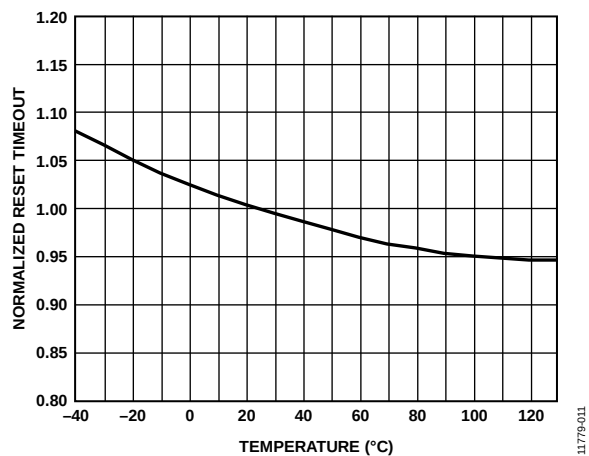


Figure 11. Normalized Reset Timeout vs. Temperature

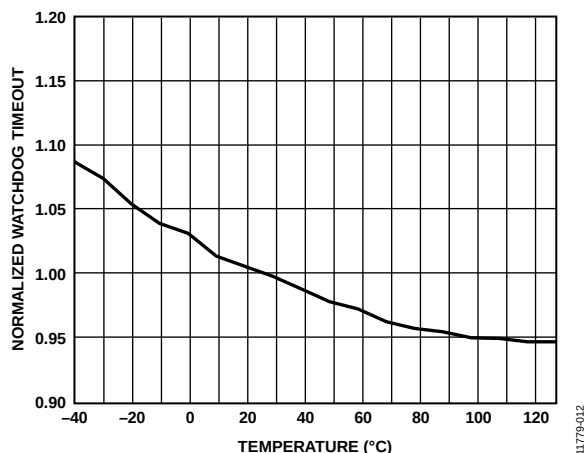


Figure 12. Normalized Watchdog Timeout vs. Temperature

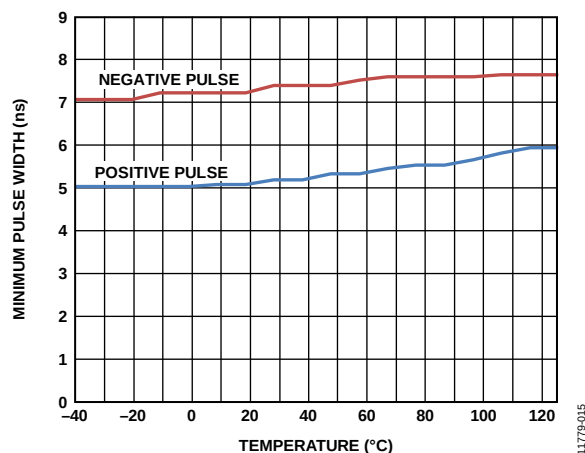


Figure 15. Watchdog Input Minimum Pulse Width vs. Temperature

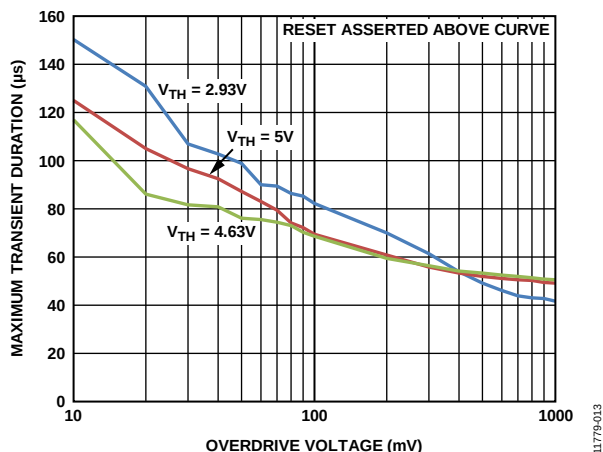


Figure 13. Maximum  $V_{CC}$  Transient Duration vs.  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  Threshold Overdrive

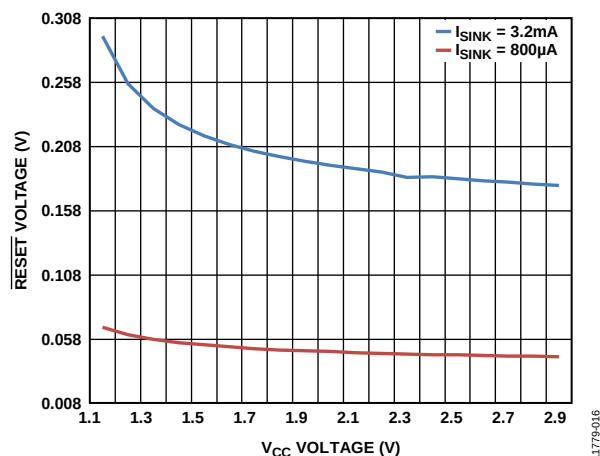


Figure 16.  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  Open-Drain  $V_{OL}$  Voltage vs.  $V_{CC}$  Voltage ( $V_{TH} = 3\text{ V}$ )

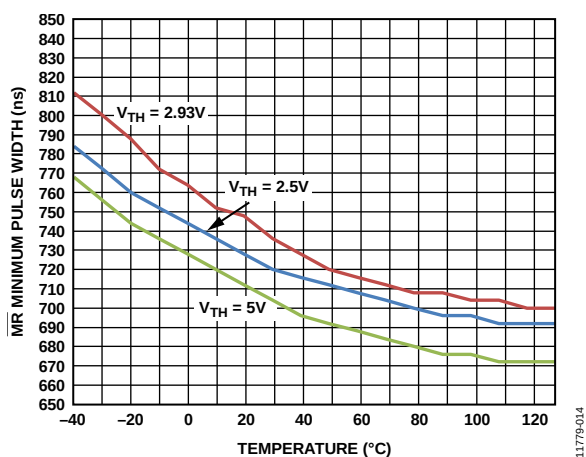


Figure 14. Manual Reset ( $\overline{\text{MR}}$ ) Minimum Pulse Width vs. Temperature

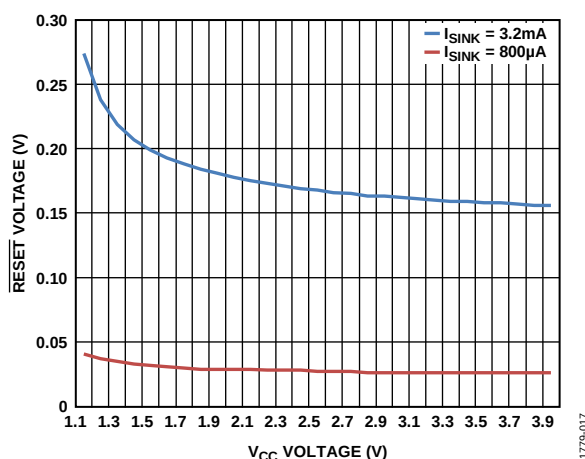


Figure 17.  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  Push-Pull  $V_{OL}$  Voltage vs.  $V_{CC}$  Voltage ( $V_{TH} = 4\text{ V}$ )



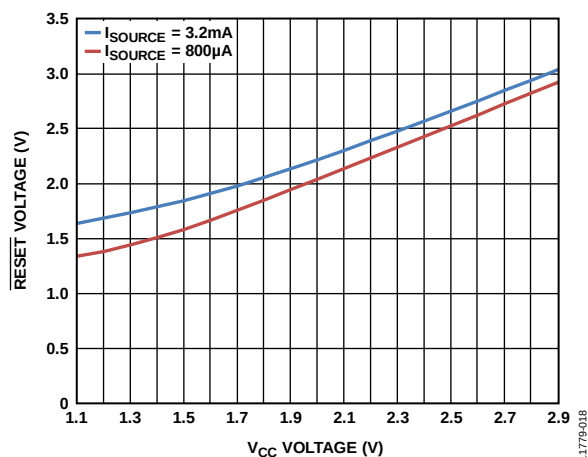


Figure 18.  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  Push-Pull  $V_{OH}$  Voltage vs.  $V_{CC}$  Voltage ( $V_{TH} = 3\text{ V}$ )

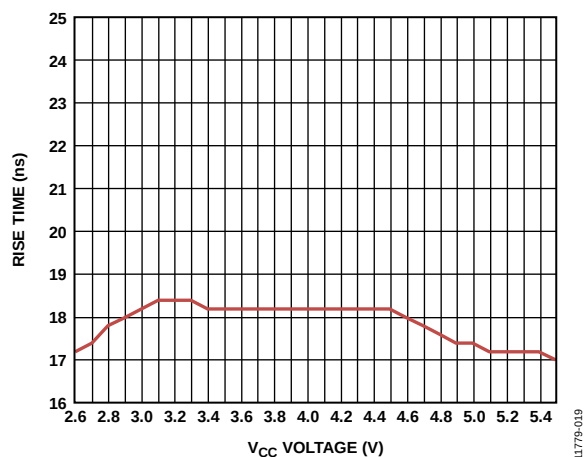


Figure 19.  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  Push-Pull Rise Time vs.  $V_{CC}$  Voltage

## THEORY OF OPERATION

### CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8319/ADM8320/ADM8321/ADM8322 provide microprocessor supply voltage supervision by controlling the microprocessor reset input. Code execution errors are avoided during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions by asserting a reset signal when the supply voltage is below a preset threshold and by allowing supply voltage stabilization with a fixed timeout reset delay after the supply voltage rises above the threshold. In addition, problems with microprocessor code execution can be monitored and corrected with a watchdog timer (ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8320/ADM8321). If the user detects a problem with system operation, a manual reset input is available (ADM8316/ADM8319/ADM8320/ADM8322) to reset the microprocessor, for example, by means of an external push-button switch.

### PUSH-PULL RESET OUTPUT

The ADM8316 features an active low push-pull reset output, whereas the ADM8321/ADM8322 have active high push-pull reset outputs. The ADM8318/ADM8319 feature dual active low and active high push-pull reset outputs. For active low and active high outputs, the reset signal is guaranteed to be valid for  $V_{CC}$  down to 0.9 V.

The reset output is asserted when  $V_{CC}$  is below the reset threshold ( $V_{TH}$ ), when MR is driven low, or when WDI is not serviced within the watchdog timeout period ( $t_{WD}$ ). The reset output remains asserted for the duration of the reset active timeout period ( $t_{RP}$ ) after  $V_{CC}$  rises above the reset threshold, after MR transitions from low to high, or after the watchdog timer times out. Figure 20 illustrates the behavior of the reset outputs.

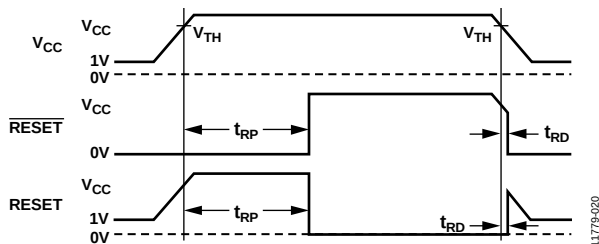


Figure 20. Reset Timing Diagram

### OPEN-DRAIN RESET OUTPUT

The ADM8320/ADM8321/ADM8322 have an active low, open-drain reset output. This output structure requires an external pull-up resistor to connect the reset output to a voltage rail no higher than  $V_{CC}$ . A resistor that complies with the logic low and logic high voltage level requirements of the microprocessor while supplying input current and leakage paths on the RESET line is recommended. A 10 kΩ resistor is adequate in most situations.

### MANUAL RESET INPUT

The ADM8316/ADM8319/ADM8320/ADM8322 feature a manual reset input (MR), which when driven low, asserts the reset output. When MR transitions from low to high, the reset remains asserted for the duration of the reset active timeout period before deasserting. The MR input has a 75 kΩ, internal pull-up resistor so that the input is always high when unconnected. An external push-button switch can be connected between MR and ground so that the user can generate a reset. Debounce circuitry for this purpose is integrated on chip. Noise immunity is provided on the MR input, and fast, negative going transients of up to 100 ns (typical) are ignored. A 0.1 μF capacitor between MR and ground provides additional noise immunity.

### WATCHDOG INPUT

The ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8320/ADM8321 feature a watchdog timer that monitors microprocessor activity. A timer circuit is cleared with every low-to-high or high-to-low logic transition on the watchdog input pin (WDI), which detects pulses as short as 50 ns. If the timer counts through the preset watchdog timeout period ( $t_{WD}$ ), a reset is asserted. The microprocessor is required to toggle the WDI pin to avoid asserting the reset pin. Failure of the microprocessor to toggle WDI within the timeout period, therefore, indicates a code execution error, and the reset pulse generated restarts the microprocessor in a known state.

As well as logic transitions on WDI, the watchdog timer is also cleared by a reset assertion due to an undervoltage condition on  $V_{CC}$  or due to MR being pulled low. When a reset asserts, the watchdog timer clears and does not begin counting again until the reset deasserts. The watchdog timer can be disabled by leaving WDI floating or by tristating the WDI driver.

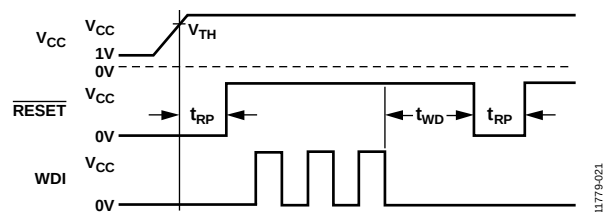


Figure 21. Watchdog Timing Diagram

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

### WATCHDOG INPUT CURRENT

To minimize the watchdog input current, leave WDI low for the majority of the watchdog timeout period. When driven high, WDI can draw as much as 100  $\mu$ A. Pulsing WDI low to high to low at a low duty cycle reduces the effect of the large input current. When WDI is unconnected, a window comparator disconnects the watchdog timer from the reset output circuitry so that a reset is not asserted when the watchdog timer times out.

### NEGATIVE GOING $V_{CC}$ TRANSIENTS

To avoid unnecessary resets caused by fast power supply transients, the ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8319/ADM8320/ADM8321/ADM8322 are equipped with glitch rejection circuitry. The typical performance characteristic in Figure 13 plots  $V_{CC}$  transient duration vs. reset threshold overdrive. The curves show combinations of reset threshold overdrive and duration for which a reset is not generated for 5 V, 4.63 V, and 2.93 V reset threshold devices. For example, with the 2.93 V threshold, a transient that goes 100 mV below the threshold and lasts 80  $\mu$ s typically does not cause a reset, but if the transient is any larger in reset threshold overdrive or duration, a reset generates. An optional 0.1  $\mu$ F bypass capacitor mounted near  $V_{CC}$  provides additional glitch rejection.

### ENSURING RESET VALID TO $V_{CC} = 0$ V

Both active low and active high reset outputs are guaranteed to be valid for  $V_{CC}$  as low as 0.9 V. However, by using an external resistor with push-pull configured reset outputs, valid outputs for  $V_{CC}$  as low as 0 V are possible. For an active low reset output, a resistor connected between RESET and ground pulls the output low when it is unable to sink current. For an active high reset output, a resistor connected between RESET and  $V_{CC}$  pulls the output high when it is unable to source current. Use a large resistance, such as 100 k $\Omega$ , so that it does not overload the reset output when  $V_{CC}$  is greater than 0.9 V.

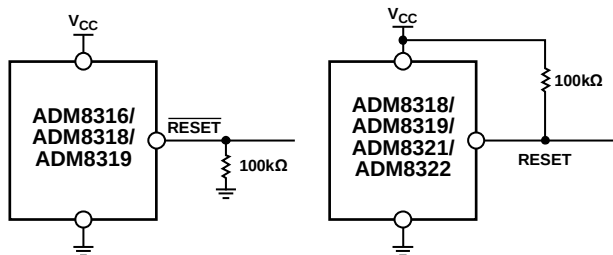


Figure 22. Ensuring Reset Valid to  $V_{CC} = 0$  V

### WATCHDOG SOFTWARE CONSIDERATIONS

In implementing the microprocessor watchdog strobe code, quickly switching WDI low to high and then high to low (minimizing WDI high time) is desirable for current consumption reasons. However, a more effective way of using the watchdog function can be considered.

A low to high to low WDI pulse within a given subroutine prevents the watchdog from timing out. However, if the subroutine becomes stuck in an infinite loop, the watchdog cannot detect this because the subroutine continues to toggle WDI. A more effective coding scheme for detecting this error involves using a slightly longer watchdog timeout. In the program that calls the subroutine, WDI is set high. The subroutine sets WDI low when it is called. If the program executes without error, WDI is toggled high and low with every loop of the program. If the subroutine enters an infinite loop, WDI is kept low, the watchdog times out, and the microprocessor is reset (see Figure 23).

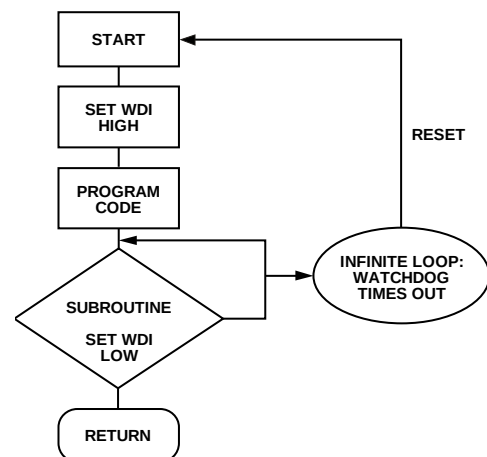


Figure 23. Watchdog Flow Diagram

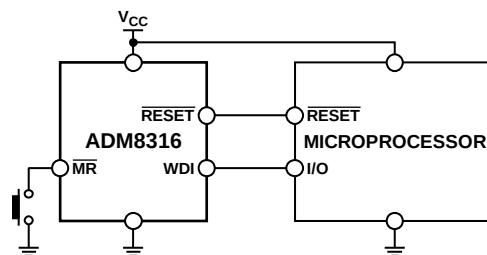


Figure 24. Typical Application Circuit

## DEVICE MODEL OPTIONS

The [ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8319](#) and [ADM8320/ADM8321/ADM8322](#) include many device options; however, not all options are released for sale. Released options are called standard models and are listed in the Ordering Guide. For the most up to date list of standard models, refer to the Analog Devices website at [www.analog.com/supervisory](http://www.analog.com/supervisory). Contact an Analog Devices sales representative for information on nonstandard models, and be aware that samples and production units have long lead times.

Table 6. Selection Table

| Device No.              | Watchdog | Manual Reset | Output Stage |           |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
|                         |          |              | RESET        | RESET     |
| <a href="#">ADM8316</a> | Yes      | Yes          | Push-pull    | No        |
| <a href="#">ADM8318</a> | Yes      | No           | Push-pull    | Push-pull |
| <a href="#">ADM8319</a> | No       | Yes          | Push-pull    | Push-pull |
| <a href="#">ADM8320</a> | Yes      | Yes          | Open-drain   | No        |
| <a href="#">ADM8321</a> | Yes      | No           | Open-drain   | Push-pull |
| <a href="#">ADM8322</a> | No       | Yes          | Open-drain   | Push-pull |

Table 7. Reset Timeout Options

| Suffix | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Unit |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| A      | 1       | 1.4     | 1.8     | ms   |
| B      | 20      | 28      | 36      | ms   |
| C      | 140     | 200     | 260     | ms   |
| D      | 1120    | 1600    | 2080    | ms   |

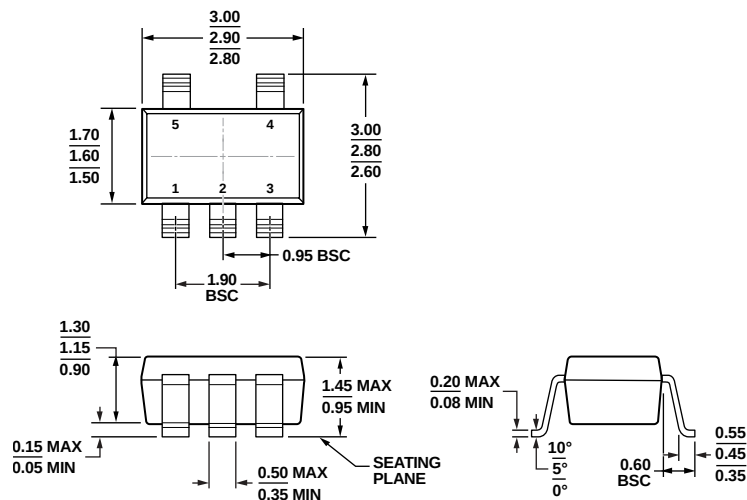
Table 8. Watchdog Timeout Options

| Suffix | Minimum | Typical | Maximum | Unit |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| W      | 4.5     | 6.3     | 8.1     | ms   |
| X      | 72      | 102     | 132     | ms   |
| Y      | 1.12    | 1.6     | 2.24    | sec  |
| Z      | 18.0    | 25.6    | 33.2    | sec  |

Table 9. Reset Voltage Threshold Options

| Reset Threshold Number | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |         |         | T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C |         | Unit |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|------|
|                        | Minimum               | Typical | Maximum | Minimum                          | Maximum |      |
| 50                     | 4.950                 | 5.000   | 5.050   | 4.925                            | 5.075   | V    |
| 49                     | 4.851                 | 4.900   | 4.949   | 4.826                            | 4.974   | V    |
| 48                     | 4.752                 | 4.800   | 4.848   | 4.728                            | 4.872   | V    |
| 47                     | 4.653                 | 4.700   | 4.747   | 4.629                            | 4.771   | V    |
| 46                     | 4.584                 | 4.630   | 4.676   | 4.560                            | 4.700   | V    |
| 45                     | 4.455                 | 4.500   | 4.545   | 4.432                            | 4.568   | V    |
| 44                     | 4.346                 | 4.390   | 4.434   | 4.324                            | 4.456   | V    |
| 43                     | 4.257                 | 4.300   | 4.343   | 4.235                            | 4.365   | V    |
| 42                     | 4.158                 | 4.200   | 4.242   | 4.137                            | 4.263   | V    |
| 41                     | 4.059                 | 4.100   | 4.141   | 4.038                            | 4.162   | V    |
| 40                     | 3.960                 | 4.00    | 4.040   | 3.940                            | 4.060   | V    |
| 39                     | 3.861                 | 3.900   | 3.939   | 3.841                            | 3.959   | V    |
| 38                     | 3.762                 | 3.800   | 3.838   | 3.743                            | 3.857   | V    |
| 37                     | 3.663                 | 3.700   | 3.737   | 3.644                            | 3.756   | V    |
| 36                     | 3.564                 | 3.600   | 3.636   | 3.546                            | 3.654   | V    |
| 35                     | 3.465                 | 3.500   | 3.535   | 3.447                            | 3.553   | V    |
| 34                     | 3.366                 | 3.400   | 3.434   | 3.349                            | 3.451   | V    |
| 33                     | 3.267                 | 3.300   | 3.333   | 3.250                            | 3.350   | V    |
| 32                     | 3.168                 | 3.200   | 3.232   | 3.152                            | 3.248   | V    |
| 3N                     | 3.148                 | 3.180   | 3.212   | 3.132                            | 3.228   | V    |
| 31                     | 3.049                 | 3.080   | 3.111   | 3.033                            | 3.127   | V    |
| 30                     | 2.970                 | 3.000   | 3.030   | 2.955                            | 3.045   | V    |
| 29                     | 2.901                 | 2.930   | 2.959   | 2.886                            | 2.974   | V    |
| 28                     | 2.772                 | 2.800   | 2.828   | 2.758                            | 2.842   | V    |
| 27                     | 2.673                 | 2.700   | 2.727   | 2.659                            | 2.741   | V    |
| 26                     | 2.604                 | 2.630   | 2.656   | 2.590                            | 2.670   | V    |
| 25                     | 2.475                 | 2.500   | 2.525   | 2.462                            | 2.538   | V    |

## OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MO-178-AA

Figure 25. 5-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]  
(RJ-5)

Dimensions shown in millimeters

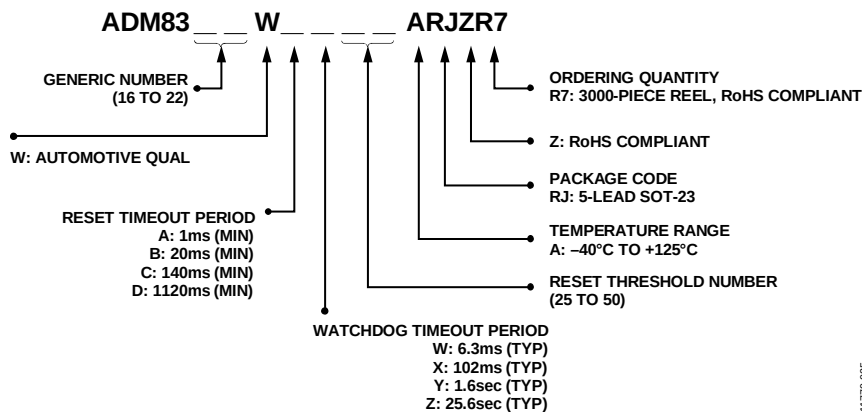


Figure 26. Ordering Code Structure

## ORDERING GUIDE

| Model <sup>1, 2, 3, 4</sup> | Temperature Range | Reset Threshold (V) | Minimum Reset Timeout (ms) | Typical Watchdog Timeout (sec) | Package Description | Package Option | Ordering Quantity | Marking Code |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| ADM8316WAY27ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 2.7                 | 1                          | 1.6                            | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMT          |
| ADM8316WBX30ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 3                   | 20                         | 0.102                          | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMT          |
| ADM8316WBX46ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 4.63                | 20                         | 0.102                          | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMT          |
| ADM8316WDW49ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 4.9                 | 1120                       | 0.0063                         | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LTG          |
| ADM8316WDZ30ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 3                   | 1120                       | 25.6                           | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LTF          |
| ADM8318WCY46ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 4.63                | 140                        | 1.6                            | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMW          |
| ADM8319WB31ARJZR7           | −40°C to +125°C   | 3.08                | 20                         | N/A <sup>5</sup>               | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMV          |
| ADM8320WBX3NARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 3.18                | 20                         | 0.102                          | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LUT          |
| ADM8320WCY29ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 2.93                | 140                        | 1.6                            | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMX          |
| ADM8320WCZ29ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 2.93                | 140                        | 1.6                            | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMX          |
| ADM8320WCZ33ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 3.3                 | 140                        | 25.6                           | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMX          |
| ADM8321WAW30ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 3                   | 1                          | 0.0063                         | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMY          |
| ADM8321WAX30ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 3                   | 1                          | 0.102                          | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMY          |
| ADM8321WAY30ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 3                   | 1                          | 1.6                            | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMY          |
| ADM8321WCY46ARJZR7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 4.63                | 140                        | 1.6                            | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMY          |
| ADM8322WB26ARJZRL7          | −40°C to +125°C   | 2.63                | 20                         | N/A <sup>5</sup>               | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LUS          |
| ADM8322WC26ARJZR7           | −40°C to +125°C   | 2.63                | 140                        | N/A <sup>5</sup>               | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LUS          |
| ADM8322WC46ARJZR7           | −40°C to +125°C   | 4.63                | 140                        | N/A <sup>5</sup>               | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMZ          |
| ADM8322WC31ARJZR7           | −40°C to +125°C   | 3.08                | 140                        | N/A <sup>5</sup>               | 5-Lead SOT-23       | RJ-5           | 3,000             | LMZ          |

<sup>1</sup> The ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8319 and ADM8320/ADM8321/ADM8322 include many device options; however, not all options are released for sale. Released options are called standard models and are listed in the Ordering Guide. For the most up to date list of standard models, refer to the Analog Devices website at [www.analog.com/supervisory](http://www.analog.com/supervisory). Contact an Analog Devices sales representative for information on nonstandard models, and be aware that samples and production units have long lead times.

<sup>2</sup> If ordering nonstandard models, complete the ordering code shown in Figure 26 by inserting the reset timeout, watchdog timeout, and reset threshold (ADM8316/ADM8318/ADM8320/ADM8321) suffixes from Table 7 to Table 9. No watchdog timeout is available for ADM8319/ADM8322.

<sup>3</sup> Z = RoHS Compliant Part.

<sup>4</sup> W = Qualified for Automotive Applications.

<sup>5</sup> N/A means not applicable.

## AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS

The ADM8316W/ADM8318W/ADM8319W/ADM8320W/ADM8321W/ADM8322W models are available with controlled manufacturing to support the quality and reliability requirements of automotive applications. Note that these automotive models may have specifications that differ from the commercial models; therefore, designers should review the Specifications section of this data sheet carefully. Only the automotive grade products shown are available for use in automotive applications. Contact your local Analog Devices account representative for specific product ordering information and to obtain the specific Automotive Reliability reports for these models.



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