

Specification

SSC-STW8Q2PA

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

STW8Q2PA

Description

This surface-mount LED comes in standard package dimension. It has a substrate made up of a molded plastic reflector sitting on top of a lead frame. The die is attached within the reflector cavity and the cavity is encapsulated by silicone.

The package design coupled with careful selection of component materials allow these products to perform with high reliability.



STW8Q2PA

Features

- Lead Frame type LED PKG
size: 5.6*3.0
thickness 0.9mm
- White colored SMT package
- Pb-free Reflow Soldering Application
- RoHS compliant

Applications

- Interior lighting
- General lighting
- Indoor and out door displays
- Architectural / Decorative lighting

SSC-STW8Q2PA

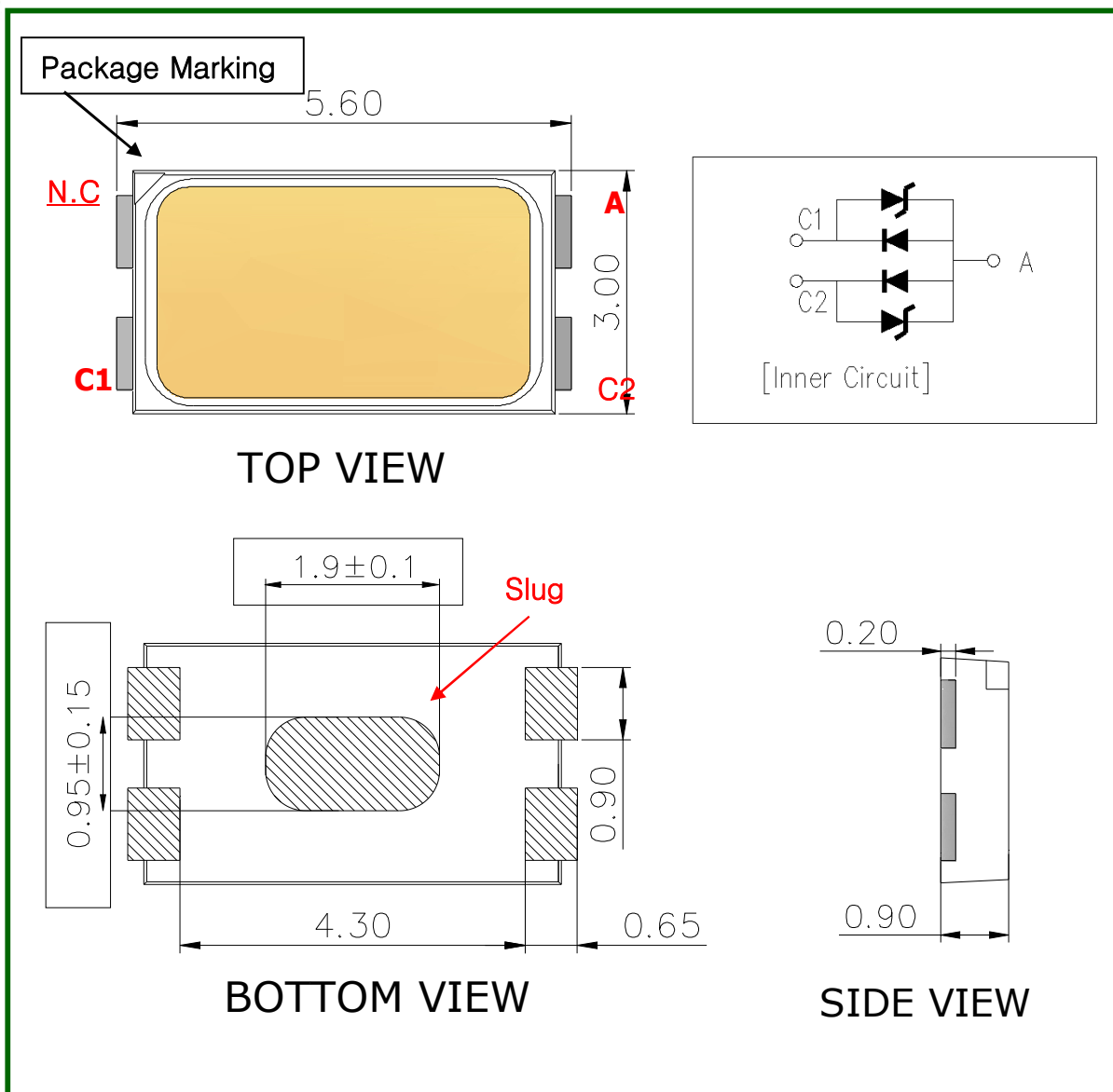
September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

[Contents]

- 1. Outline dimensions of STW8Q2PA**
- 2. Characteristics of STW8Q2PA**
- 3. Characteristic diagrams**
- 4. Color & Binning**
- 5. Bin Code Description**
- 6. Labeling**
- 7. Packing**
- 8. Recommended solder pad**
- 9. Soldering**
- 10. Precaution for use**
- 11. Handling of Silicone Resin LEDs**

1. Outline dimensions of STW8Q2PA



Notes :

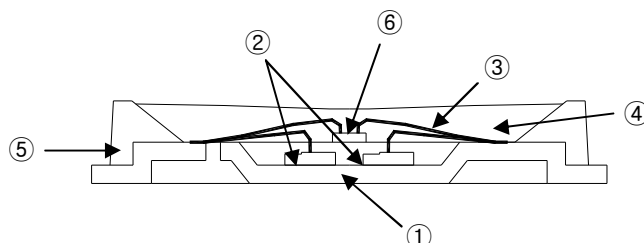
- [1] All dimensions are in millimeters.
- [2] Scale : none
- [3] Undefined tolerance is $\pm 0.1\text{mm}$
- [4] Forward current is 50mA per die for parallel inner circuit.
Package Total Forward Current is 100mA

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

Material Structure



Parts No.	Name	Description	Materials
①	LEAD FRAME	Metal	Copper Alloy (Silver Plated)
②	Chip Source	Blue LED	GaN on Sapphire
③	Wire	Metal	Gold Wire
④	Encapsulation	Silicone	+Phosphor
⑤	Body	Thermo Plastic	Heat-resistant Polymer
⑥	Zener Diode	Si	-

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

2. Characteristics of STW8Q2PA

1) Electro-Optical characteristics at 100mA

(Ta=25℃, RH30%)

Parameter	Symbol	Value			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
Forward Voltage ^[1]	V _F	2.9	3.2	3.4	V
Reverse Voltage	V _R	-	0.9	1.2	V
Luminous Intensity* ^[2] (3,700~7,000 K)	I _v	-	9.5 (29.0)	-	cd (lm)
Luminous Intensity* ^[2] (2,600~3,700 K)	I _v	-	8.9 (27.9)	-	cd (lm)
Correlated Color Temperature	CCT	2,600	-	7,000	K
Viewing Angle ^[3]	2 $\theta_{1/2}$	-	120	-	Deg.
Color Rendering Index*	Ra	75	80		-
		80	-	90	
Thermal resistance ^[4]	R _{thJS}	-	15	-	°C/W

*Notes :

All measurements were made under the standardized environment of SSC.

[1] Forward current is 50mA per die for parallel inner circuit.

Package Total Forward Current is 100mA

[2] The luminous intensity IV was measured at the peak of the spatial pattern which may not be aligned with the mechanical axis of the LED package.

[3] 2 $\theta_{1/2}$ is the off-axis where the luminous intensity is 1/2 of the peak intensity.[4] Thermal resistance: R_{thJS} (Junction / solder)

* Tolerance : VF :±0.1V, IV :±7%, Ra :±2, x,y :±0.01

2) Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Forward Current	I _F	160	mA
Power Dissipation* ^[1]	P _d	592	mW
Peak Forward Current	I _{FM} ^[2]	300	mA
Junction Temperature	T _j	125	°C
Operating Temperature	T _{opr}	-40 ~ +85	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{stg}	-40 ~ +100	°C
ESD (HBM)		±5,000V HBM	V

*Notes :

LED's properties might be different from suggested values like above and below tables if operation condition will be exceeded our parameter range.

[1] Care is to be taken that power dissipation does not exceed the absolute maximum rating of the product.

[2] IFM was measured at Tw≤1 msec of pulse width and D≤1/10 of duty ratio.

SSC-STW8Q2PA

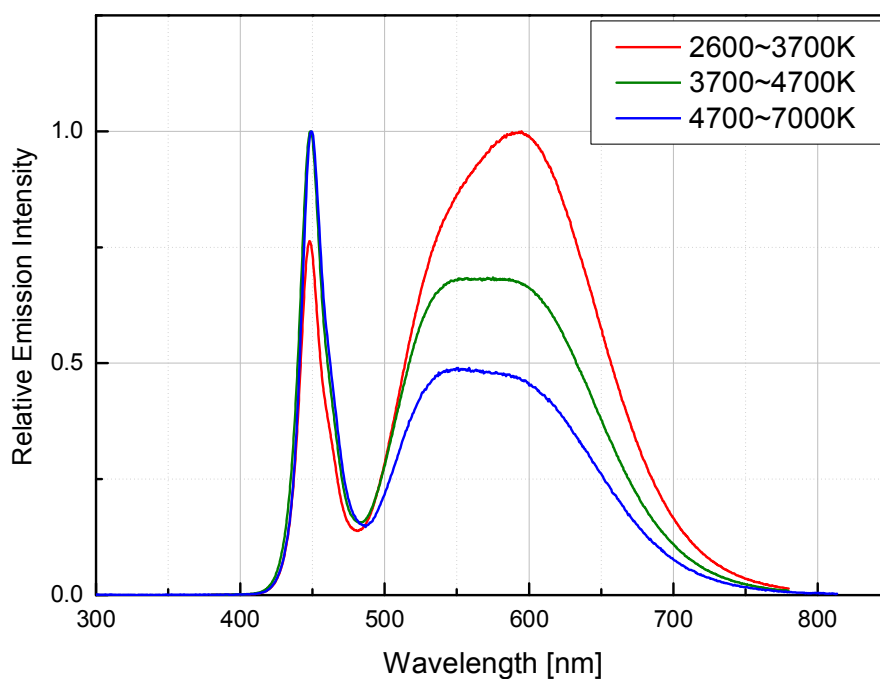
September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

3. Characteristic diagrams

1) Spectrum data

(IF=100mA, Ta=25°C, RH30%)



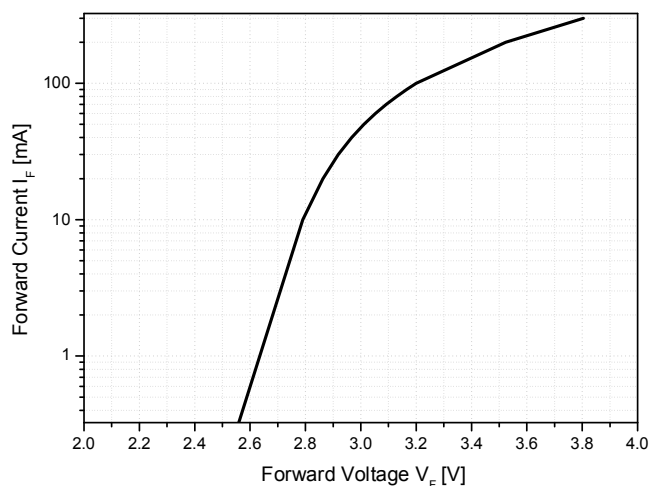
SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

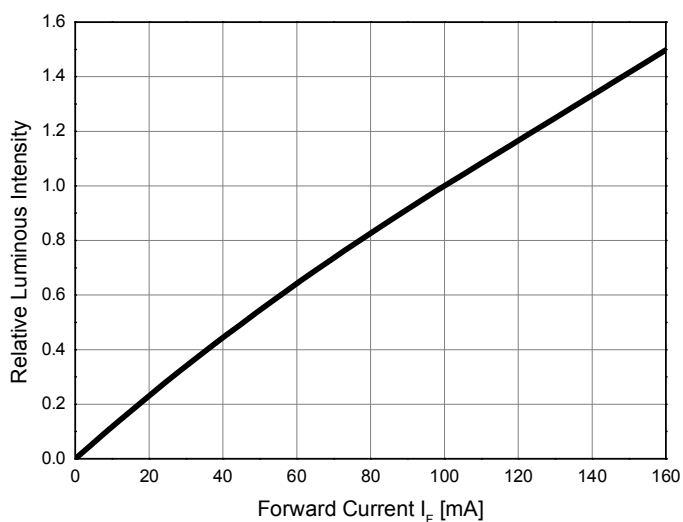
www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

2) Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current, $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$



3) Forward Current vs. Relative Luminous Intensity, $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$



SSC-STW8Q2PA

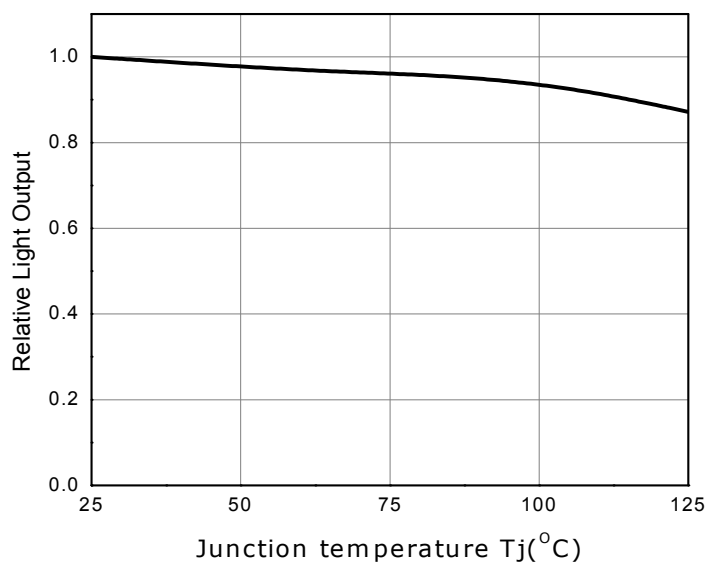
September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

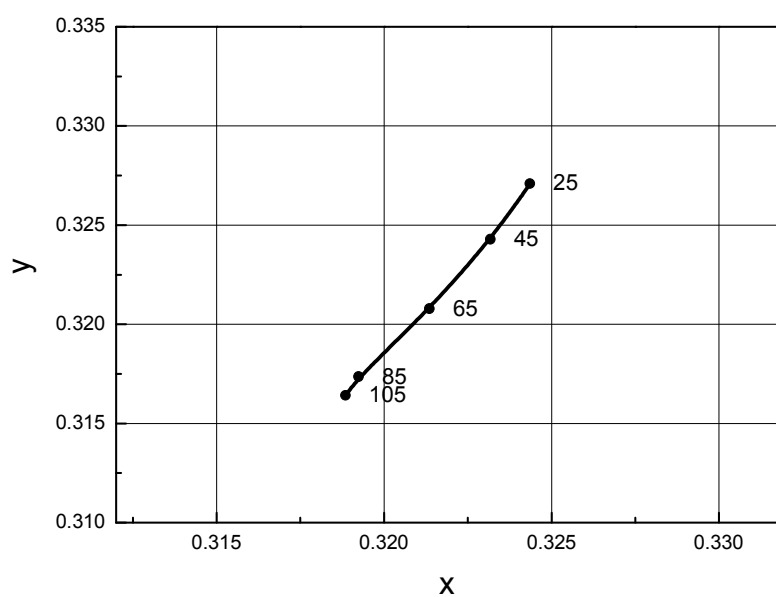
4) Chromaticity Coordinate vs. Forward Current, $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$



5) Relative Light Output vs. Junction Temperature, IF=100mA



6) Chromaticity Coordinate vs. Junction Temperature



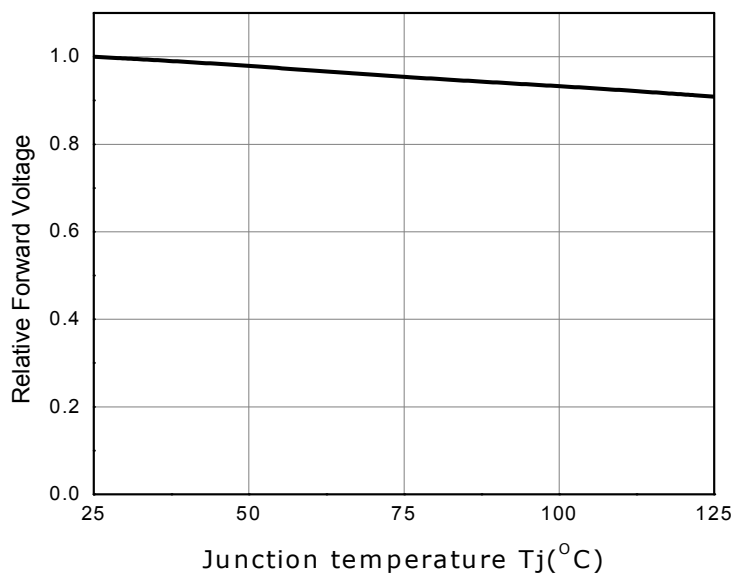
SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

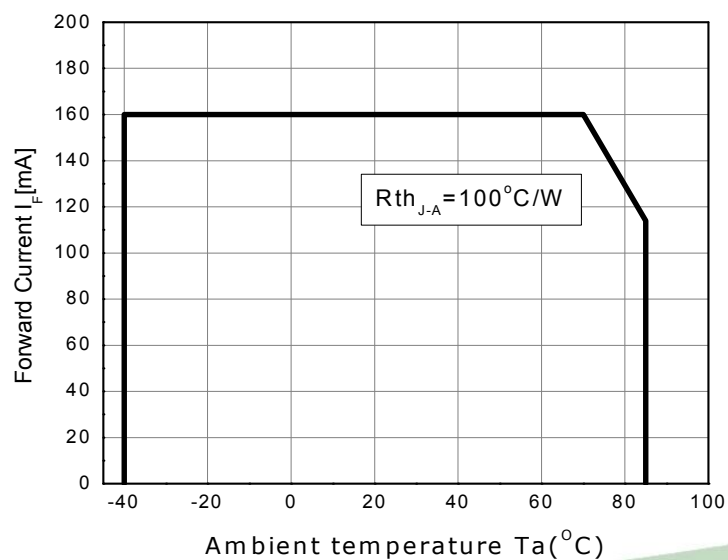
www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

7) Forward Voltage Shift vs. Junction Temperature



8) Ambient Temperature vs. Maximum Forward Current

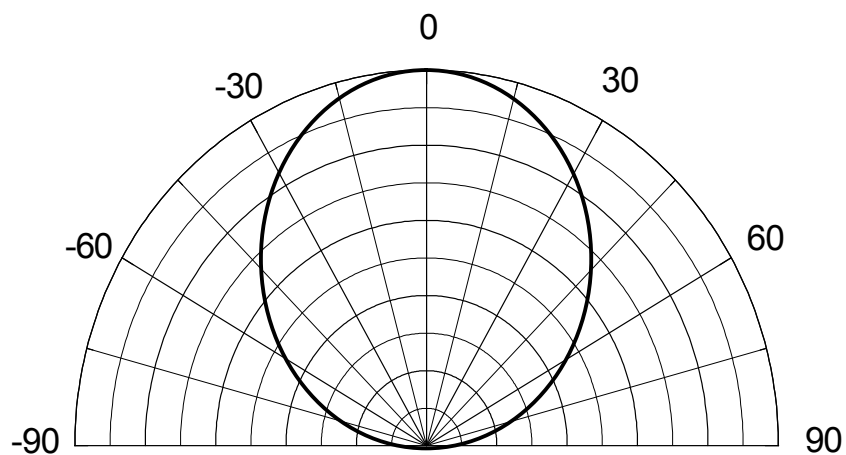


SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

9) Viewing angle, Ta=25℃



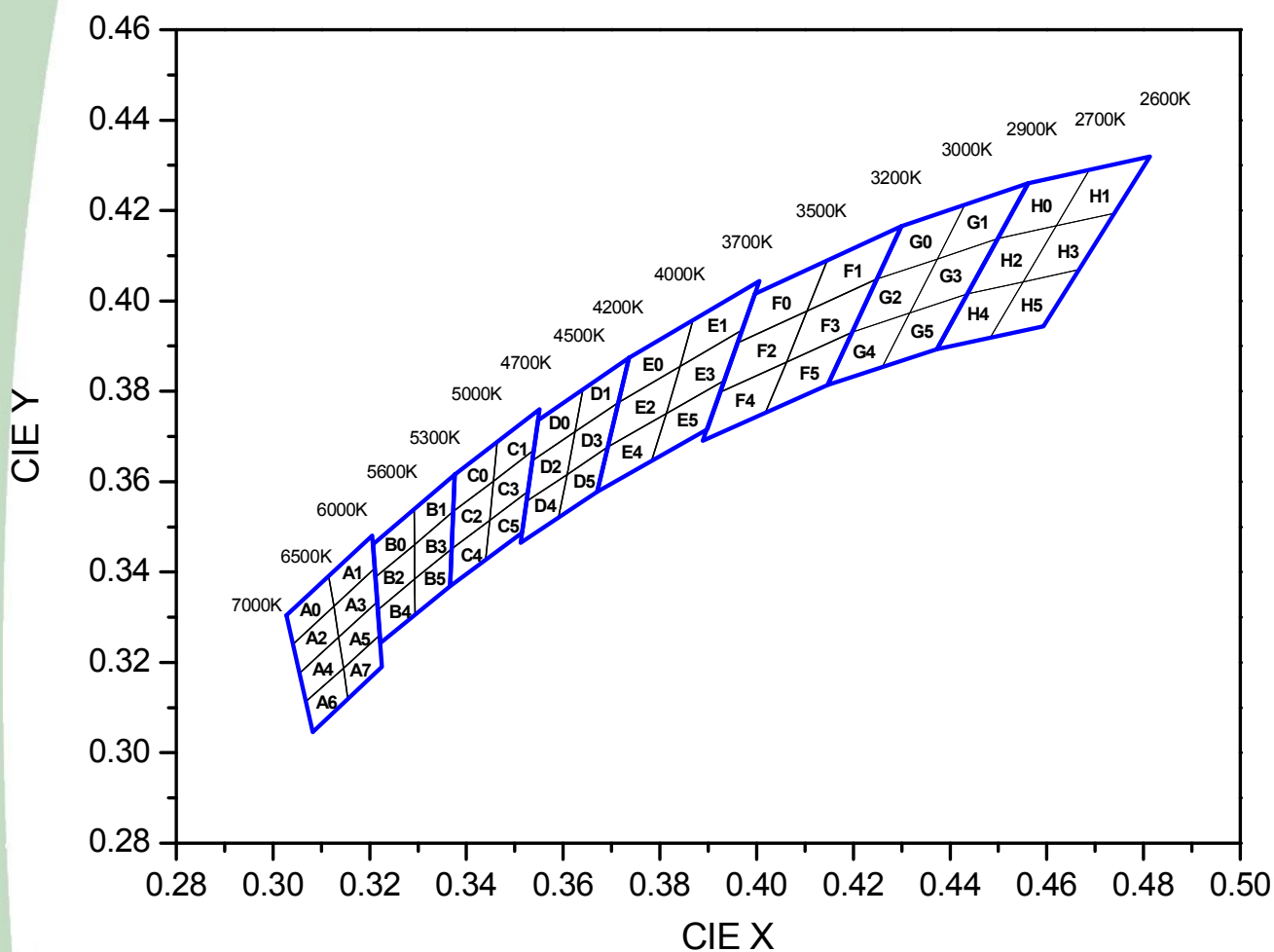
SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

4. Color & Binning



SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

4. Color & Binning

● COLOR RANK

<IF=100mA, Ta=25℃>

6500~7000K							
A0		A2		A4		A6	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3028	0.3304	0.3041	0.324	0.3055	0.3177	0.3068	0.3113
0.3041	0.324	0.3055	0.3177	0.3068	0.3113	0.3082	0.3046
0.3126	0.3324	0.3136	0.3256	0.3146	0.3187	0.3155	0.312
0.3115	0.3393	0.3126	0.3324	0.3136	0.3256	0.3146	0.3187
6000~6500K							
A1		A3		A5		A7	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3115	0.3393	0.3126	0.3324	0.3136	0.3256	0.3146	0.3187
0.3126	0.3324	0.3136	0.3256	0.3146	0.3187	0.3155	0.312
0.321	0.3408	0.3216	0.3334	0.3221	0.3261	0.3225	0.319
0.3205	0.3481	0.321	0.3408	0.3216	0.3334	0.3221	0.3261
5600~6000K							
B0		B2		B4			
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y		
0.3207	0.3462	0.3212	0.3389	0.3217	0.3316		
0.3212	0.3389	0.3217	0.3316	0.3222	0.3243		
0.3293	0.3461	0.3293	0.3384	0.3294	0.3306		
0.3292	0.3539	0.3293	0.3461	0.3293	0.3384		
5300~5600K							
B1		B3		B5			
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y		
0.3292	0.3539	0.3293	0.3461	0.3293	0.3384		
0.3293	0.3461	0.3293	0.3384	0.3294	0.3306		
0.3373	0.3534	0.3369	0.3451	0.3366	0.3369		
0.3376	0.3616	0.3373	0.3534	0.3369	0.3451		

* Measurement Uncertainty of the Color Coordinates : ± 0.01

September 2012
www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

4. Color & Binning

● COLOR RANK

<IF=100mA, Ta=25℃>

5000~5300K					
C0		C2		C4	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3376	0.3616	0.3373	0.3534	0.3369	0.3451
0.3373	0.3534	0.3369	0.3451	0.3366	0.3369
0.3456	0.3601	0.3448	0.3514	0.344	0.3428
0.3463	0.3687	0.3456	0.3601	0.3448	0.3514
4700~5000K					
C1		C3		C5	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3463	0.3687	0.3456	0.3601	0.3448	0.3514
0.3456	0.3601	0.3448	0.3514	0.344	0.3428
0.3539	0.3669	0.3526	0.3578	0.3514	0.3487
0.3552	0.376	0.3539	0.3669	0.3526	0.3578
4500~4700K					
D0		D2		D4	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3548	0.3736	0.3536	0.3646	0.3523	0.3555
0.3536	0.3646	0.3523	0.3555	0.3511	0.3465
0.3625	0.3711	0.3608	0.3616	0.359	0.3521
0.3641	0.3804	0.3625	0.3711	0.3608	0.3616
4200~4500K					
D1		D3		D5	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3641	0.3804	0.3625	0.3711	0.3608	0.3616
0.3625	0.3711	0.3608	0.3616	0.359	0.3521
0.3714	0.3775	0.3692	0.3677	0.367	0.3578
0.3736	0.3874	0.3714	0.3775	0.3692	0.3677

2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

* Measurement Uncertainty of the Color Coordinates : ± 0.01

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

4. Color & Binning

● COLOR RANK

<IF=100mA, Ta=25℃>

4000~4200K					
E0		E2		E4	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3736	0.3874	0.3714	0.3775	0.3692	0.3677
0.3714	0.3775	0.3692	0.3677	0.367	0.3578
0.3842	0.3855	0.3813	0.3751	0.3783	0.3646
0.3869	0.3958	0.3842	0.3855	0.3813	0.3751
3700~4000K					
E1		E3		E5	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3869	0.3958	0.3842	0.3855	0.3813	0.3751
0.3842	0.3855	0.3813	0.3751	0.3783	0.3646
0.397	0.3935	0.3934	0.3825	0.3898	0.3716
0.4006	0.4044	0.397	0.3935	0.3934	0.3825
3500~3700K					
F0		F2		F4	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.3996	0.4015	0.396	0.3907	0.3925	0.3798
0.396	0.3907	0.3925	0.3798	0.3889	0.369
0.4104	0.3978	0.4062	0.3865	0.4017	0.3751
0.4146	0.4089	0.4104	0.3978	0.4062	0.3865
3200~3500K					
F1		F3		F5	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.4146	0.4089	0.4104	0.3978	0.4062	0.3865
0.4104	0.3978	0.4062	0.3865	0.4017	0.3751
0.4248	0.4048	0.4198	0.3931	0.4147	0.3814
0.4299	0.4165	0.4248	0.4048	0.4198	0.3931

* Measurement Uncertainty of the Color Coordinates : ± 0.01

September 2012
www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

4. Color & Binning

● COLOR RANK

<IF=100mA, Ta=25℃>

3000~3200K					
G0		G2		G4	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.4299	0.4165	0.4248	0.4048	0.4198	0.3931
0.4248	0.4048	0.4198	0.3931	0.4147	0.3814
0.4374	0.4093	0.4317	0.3973	0.4259	0.3853
0.443	0.4212	0.4374	0.4093	0.4317	0.3973
2900~3000K					
G1		G3		G5	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.443	0.4212	0.4374	0.4093	0.4317	0.3973
0.4374	0.4093	0.4317	0.3973	0.4259	0.3853
0.4499	0.4138	0.4436	0.4015	0.4373	0.3893
0.4562	0.426	0.4499	0.4138	0.4436	0.4015
2700~2900K					
H0		H2		H4	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.4562	0.426	0.4499	0.4138	0.4436	0.4015
0.4499	0.4138	0.4436	0.4015	0.4373	0.3893
0.462	0.4166	0.4551	0.4042	0.4483	0.3919
0.4687	0.4289	0.462	0.4166	0.4551	0.4042
2600~2700K					
H1		H3		H5	
CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y	CIE X	CIE Y
0.4687	0.4289	0.462	0.4166	0.4551	0.4042
0.462	0.4166	0.4551	0.4042	0.4483	0.3919
0.474	0.4194	0.4666	0.4069	0.4593	0.3944
0.481	0.4319	0.474	0.4194	0.4666	0.4069

* Measurement Uncertainty of the Color Coordinates : ± 0.01

www.seoulsemicon.com

서식번호 : SSC-QP-7-07-12 (Rev.01)

5. Bin Code Description

Bin Code			*Option
Luminous Intensity [mcd]	Color Rank	Forward Voltage [V]	HIGH CRI
S5	G5	Z1	H

2,600K ~ 7,000K

Luminous Intensity [mcd] *[1] @ $I_F = 100\text{mA}$			Flux *[2] [lm]
RANK	Min.	Max.	Typ.
R0	8000	8500	26.0
R5	8500	9000	27.6
S0	9000	9500	28.9
S5	9500	10000	30.0
T0	10000	10500	31.0
T5	10500	11000	32.5
U0	11000	11700	33.5
U7	11700	12500	35.6

Color Rank @ $I_F = 100\text{mA}$
A ~ H

Forward Voltage [V] @ $I_F = 100\text{mA}$		
RANK	Min.	Max.
Y3	2.9	3.0
Z1	3.0	3.1
Z2	3.1	3.2
Z3	3.2	3.3
A1	3.3	3.4

☒ Available ranks
☐ Not yet available ranks

CCT	CIE	IV Rank							
6000~7000K	A	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7
5300~6000K	B	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7
4700~5300K	C	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7
4200~4700K	D	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7
3700~4200K	E	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7
3200~3700K	F	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7
2900~3200K	G	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7
2600~2900K	H	R0	R5	S0	S5	T0	T5	U0	U7

*Notes :

All measurements were made under the standardized environment of SSC.

[1] The LEDs are sorted based on luminous intensity measurements.

[2] The typical lumen values are included for reference only.

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

6. Labeling

RANK : XXXX
 QUANTITY : XXXX
 LOT NUMBER : XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 SSC PART NUMBER : XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX

Full code form :

X₁X₂-X₃X₄-X₅-X₆X₇-X₈X₉

- X₁ : Company
- X₂ : Kind of LED
- X₃X₄ : CRI Group
- X₅ : Package series
- X₆X₇ : Characteristic code
- X₈ : Version
- X₉ : Old Version

Rank

#1#2#3

- #1 : Luminous Intensity : IV [cd]
- #2 : Color coordinates : x, y
- #3 : Forward Voltage : V_F [V]

SSC-STW8Q2PA

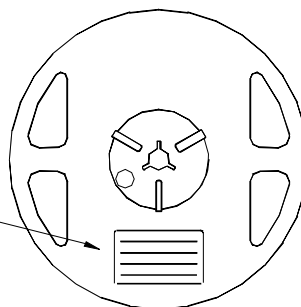
September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

7. Packing

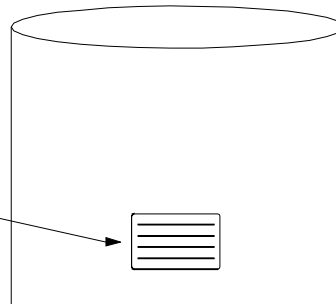
Reel

RANK: XXXX
 QUANTITY: XXXX
 LOT NUMBER: XXXXXXXXXXXX
 PART NUMBER: XXXXXXXX
 SEOUL SEMICONDUCTOR CO., LTD.



Aluminum Vinyl Bag

RANK: XXXX
 QUANTITY: XXXX
 LOT NUMBER: XXXXXXXXXXXX
 PART NUMBER: XXXXXXXX
 SEOUL SEMICONDUCTOR CO., LTD.



Outer Box Structure

Material : Paper(SW3B(B))

TYPE	SIZE (mm)		
	(a)	(b)	(c)
7inch	245	220	102
	245	220	142

① SIDE

RANK: XXXX
 QUANTITY: XXXX
 LOT NUMBER: XXXXXXXXXXXX
 PART NUMBER: XXXXXXXX
 SEOUL SEMICONDUCTOR CO., LTD.

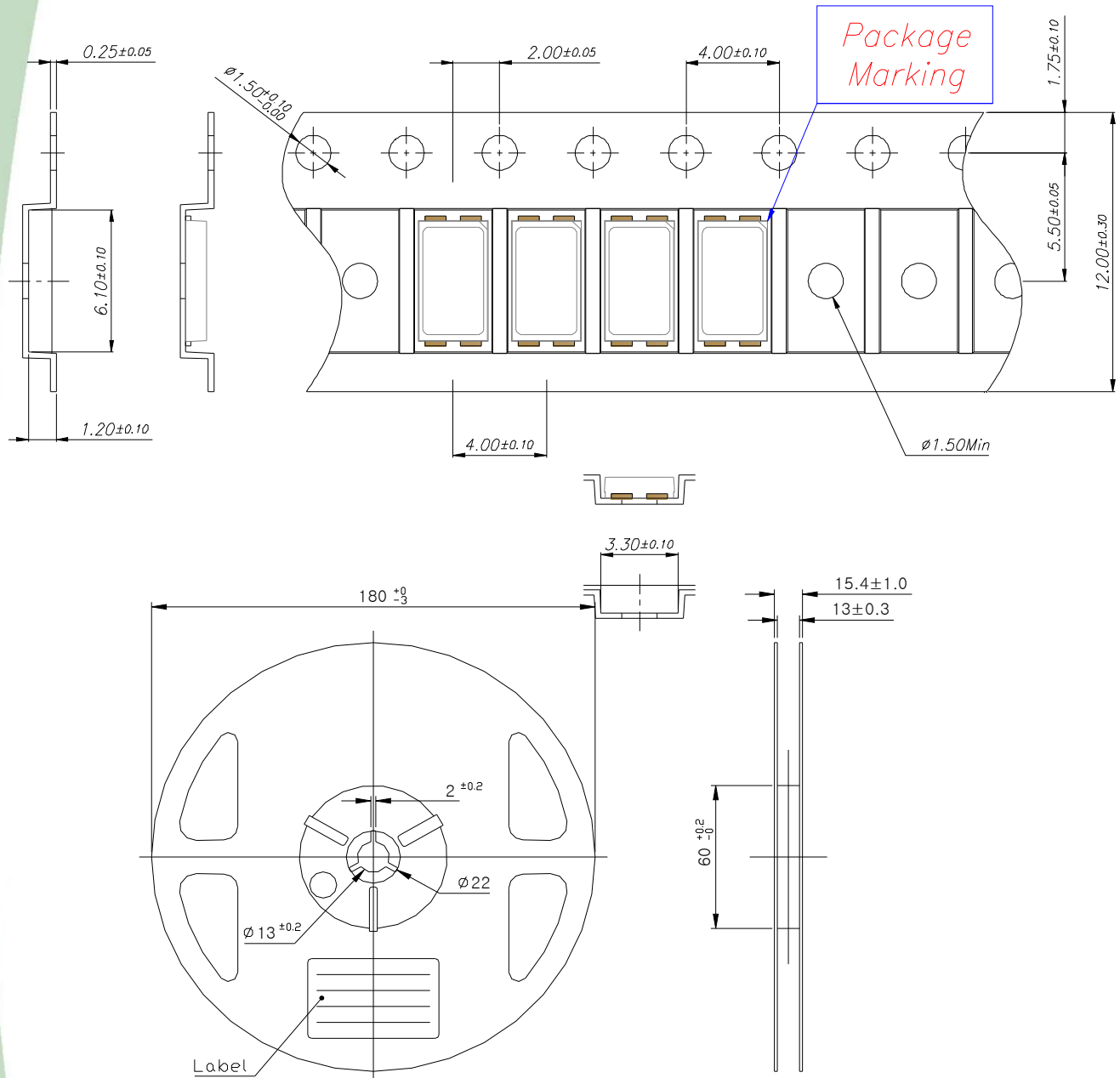


SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

7. Packing



(Tolerance: ± 0.2 , Unit: mm)

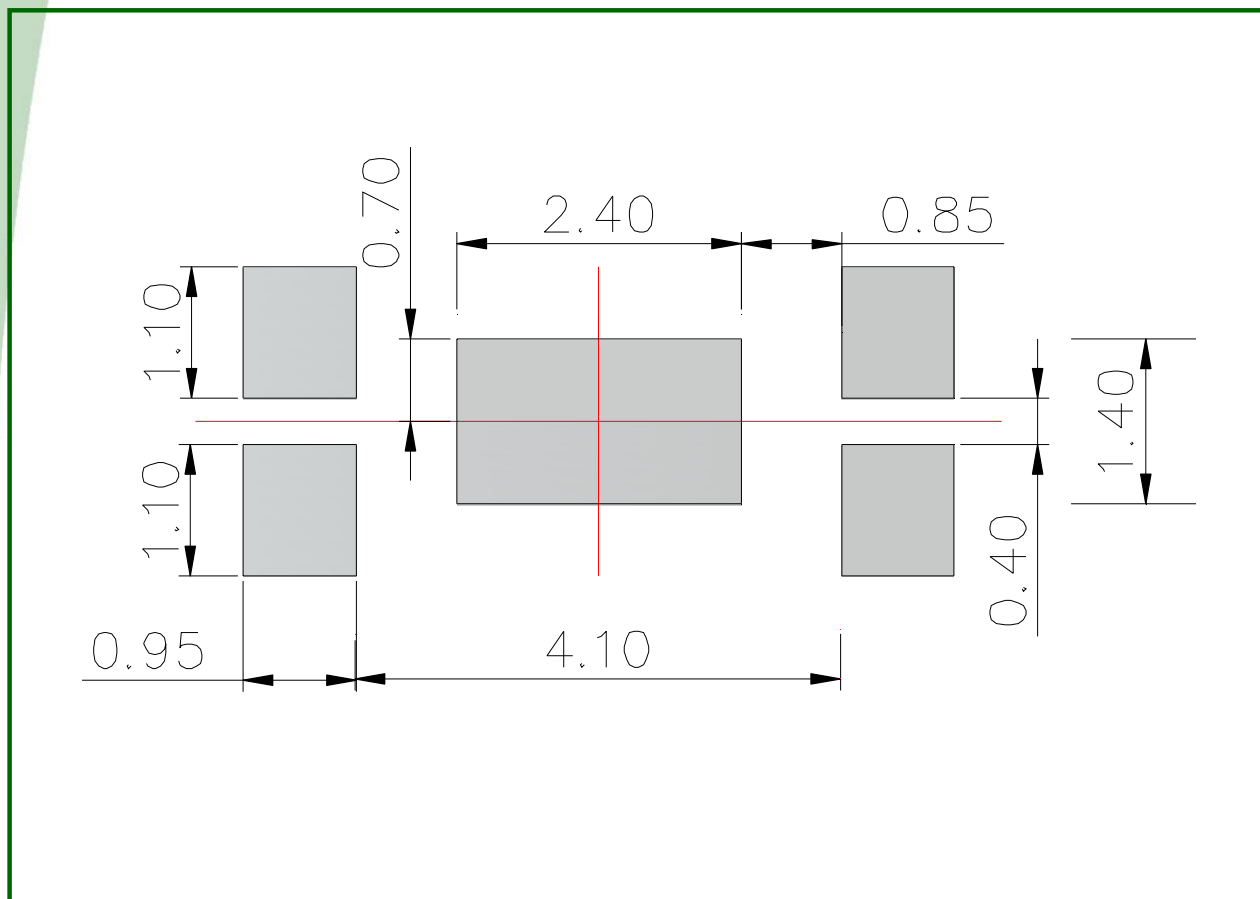
- 1) Quantity : 3500pcs/Reel
- 2) Cumulative Tolerance : Cumulative Tolerance/10 pitches to be ± 0.2 mm
- 3) Adhesion Strength of Cover Tape : Adhesion strength to be 0.1-0.7N when the cover tape is turned off from the carrier tape at the angle of 10° to the carrier tape.
- 4) Package : P/N, Manufacturing data Code No. and quantity to be indicated on a damp proof Package.

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

8. Recommended solder pad



Notes :

- [1] All dimensions are in millimeters.
 - [2] Scale : none
 - [3] Undefined tolerance is $\pm 0.1\text{mm}$
- This drawing without tolerances are for reference only.

9. Soldering



Profile Feature	Sn-Pb Eutectic Assembly	Pb-Free Assembly
Average ramp-up rate (Tsmax to Tp)	3° C/second max.	3° C/second max.
Preheat - Temperature Min (Tsmin) - Temperature Max (Tsmax) - Time (Tsmin to Tsmax) (ts)	100 °C 150 °C 60-120 seconds	150 °C 200 °C 60-180 seconds
Time maintained above: - Temperature (TL) - Time (tL)	183 °C 60-150 seconds	217 °C 60-150 seconds
Peak Temperature (Tp)	215°C	260°C
Time within 5°C of actual Peak Temperature (tp)2	10-30 seconds	20-40 seconds
Ramp-down Rate	6 °C/second max.	6 °C/second max.
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	6 minutes max.	8 minutes max.

*** Caution**

1. Reflow soldering is recommended not to be done more than two times.
In the case of more than 24 hours passed soldering after first, LEDs will be damaged.
2. Repairs should not be done after the LEDs have been soldered. When repair is unavoidable, suitable tools must be used.
3. Die slug is to be soldered.
4. When soldering, do not put stress on the LEDs during heating.
5. After soldering, do not warp the circuit board.

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com

10. Precaution for use

(1) Storage

To avoid the moisture penetration, we recommend store in a dry box with a desiccant . The recommended storage temperature range is 5C to 30C and a maximum humidity of RH50%.

(2) Use Precaution after Opening the Packaging

Use proper SMD techniques when the LED is to be soldered dipped as separation of the lens may affect the light output efficiency.

Pay attention to the following:

a. Recommend conditions after opening the package

- Sealing

- Temperature : 5 ~ 40℃ Humidity : less than RH30%

b. If the package has been opened more than 4 week(MSL_2a) or the color of the desiccant changes, components should be dried for 10-12hr at 60±5℃

(3) Do not apply mechanical force or excess vibration during the cooling process to normal temperature after soldering.

(4) Do not rapidly cool device after soldering.

(5) Components should not be mounted on warped (non coplanar) portion of PCB.

(6) Radioactive exposure is not considered for the products listed here in.

(7) Gallium arsenide is used in some of the products listed in this publication. These products are dangerous if they are burned or shredded in the process of disposal. It is also dangerous to drink the liquid or inhale the gas generated by such products when chemically disposed of.

(8) This device should not be used in any type of fluid such as water, oil, organic solvent and etc. When washing is required, IPA (Isopropyl Alcohol) should be used.

(9) When the LEDs are in operation the maximum current should be decided after measuring the package temperature.

(10) LEDs must be stored properly to maintain the device. If the LEDs are stored for 3 months or more after being shipped from SSC, a sealed container with a nitrogen atmosphere should be used for storage.

(11) The appearance and specifications of the product may be modified for improvement without notice.

(12) Long time exposure of sunlight or occasional UV exposure will cause lens discoloration.

(13) VOCs (Volatile organic compounds) emitted from materials used in the construction of fixtures can penetrate silicone encapsulants of LEDs and discolor when exposed to heat and photonic energy. The result can be a significant loss of light output from the fixture.

Knowledge of the properties of the materials selected to be used in the construction of fixtures can help prevent these issues.

(14)Attaching LEDs, do not use adhesives that outgas organic vapor.

(15)The driving circuit must be designed to allow forward voltage only when it is ON or OFF.

If the reverse voltage is applied to LED, migration can be generated resulting in LED damage.

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

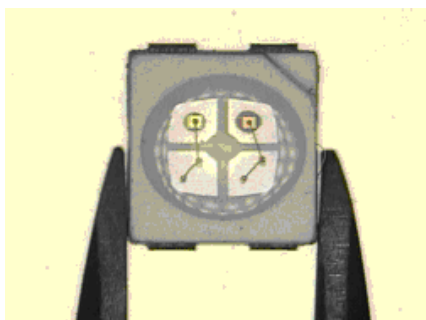
www.ssc-led.com

11. Handling of Silicone Resin LEDs

(1) During processing, mechanical stress on the surface should be minimized as much as possible. Sharp objects of all types should not be used to pierce the sealing compound.



(2) In general, LEDs should only be handled from the side. By the way, this also applies to LEDs without a silicone sealant, since the surface can also become scratched.



(3) When populating boards in SMT production, there are basically no restrictions regarding the form of the pick and place nozzle, except that mechanical pressure on the surface of the resin must be prevented. This is assured by choosing a pick and place nozzle which is larger than the LED's reflector area.

(4) Silicone differs from materials conventionally used for the manufacturing of LEDs. These conditions must be considered during the handling of such devices. Compared to standard encapsulants, silicone is generally softer, and the surface is more likely to attract dust.

As mentioned previously, the increased sensitivity to dust requires special care during processing. In cases where a minimal level of dirt and dust particles cannot be guaranteed, a suitable cleaning solution must be applied to the surface after the soldering of components.

(5) SSC suggests using isopropyl alcohol for cleaning. In case other solvents are used, it must be assured that these solvents do not dissolve the package or resin.

Ultrasonic cleaning is not recommended. Ultrasonic cleaning may cause damage to the LED.

(6) Please do not mold this product into another resin (epoxy, urethane, etc) and do not handle this product with acid or sulfur material in sealed space.

SSC-STW8Q2PA

September 2012

www.seoulsemicon.com



**Стандарт
Электрон
Связь**

Мы молодая и активно развивающаяся компания в области поставок электронных компонентов. Мы поставляем электронные компоненты отечественного и импортного производства напрямую от производителей и с крупнейших складов мира.

Благодаря сотрудничеству с мировыми поставщиками мы осуществляем комплексные и плановые поставки широчайшего спектра электронных компонентов.

Собственная эффективная логистика и склад в обеспечивает надежную поставку продукции в точно указанные сроки по всей России.

Мы осуществляем техническую поддержку нашим клиентам и предпродажную проверку качества продукции. На все поставляемые продукты мы предоставляем гарантию .

Осуществляем поставки продукции под контролем ВП МО РФ на предприятия военно-промышленного комплекса России , а также работаем в рамках 275 ФЗ с открытием отдельных счетов в уполномоченном банке. Система менеджмента качества компании соответствует требованиям ГОСТ ISO 9001.

Минимальные сроки поставки, гибкие цены, неограниченный ассортимент и индивидуальный подход к клиентам являются основой для выстраивания долгосрочного и эффективного сотрудничества с предприятиями радиоэлектронной промышленности, предприятиями ВПК и научно-исследовательскими институтами России.

С нами вы становитесь еще успешнее!

Наши контакты:

Телефон: +7 812 627 14 35

Электронная почта: sales@st-electron.ru

Адрес: 198099, Санкт-Петербург,
Промышленная ул, дом № 19, литера Н,
помещение 100-Н Офис 331