

## Phase Control Thyristors (Stud Version), 110 A



TO-209AC (TO-94)

**FEATURES**

- Center gate
- International standard case TO-209AC (TO-94)
- Compression bonded encapsulation for heavy duty operations such as severe thermal cycling
- Hermetic glass-metal case with ceramic insulator (Glass-metal seal over 1200 V)
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC
- Designed and qualified for industrial level


**RoHS  
COMPLIANT**
**PRODUCT SUMMARY**

$I_{T(AV)}$	110 A
-------------	-------

**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

**MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		110	A
	$T_C$	90	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		175	A
$I_{TSM}$	50 Hz	2700	
	60 Hz	2830	
$I^2t$	50 Hz	36.4	kA <sup>2</sup> s
	60 Hz	33.2	
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$		400 to 1600	V
$t_q$	Typical	100	µs
$T_J$		- 40 to 125	°C

**ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**
**VOLTAGE RATINGS**

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
ST110S	04	400	500	20
	08	800	900	
	12	1200	1300	
	16	1600	1700	



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current at case temperature	$I_{T(AV)}$	180° conduction, half sine wave		110	A
				90	°C
Maximum RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	DC at 85 °C case temperature		175	A
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	2700	
		t = 8.3 ms	No voltage reapplied	2830	
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	2270	
		t = 8.3 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	2380	
Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing	$I^2t$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	36.4	kA <sup>2</sup> s
		t = 8.3 ms	No voltage reapplied	33.2	
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	25.8	
		t = 8.3 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	23.5	
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied		364	kA <sup>2</sup> √s
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	(16.7 % $\times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum)		0.90	V
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$	(I > $\pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum)		0.92	
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t1}$	(16.7 % $\times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum)		1.79	mΩ
High level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t2}$	(I > $\pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum)		1.81	
Maximum on-state voltage	$V_{TM}$	$I_{pk} = 350$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p = 10$ ms sine pulse		1.52	V
Maximum holding current	$I_H$	$T_J = 25$ °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load		600	mA
Typical latching current	$I_L$			1000	

SWITCHING					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	$di/dt$	Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs $T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80$ % $V_{DRM}$		500	A/μs
Typical delay time	$t_d$	Gate current 1 A, $di_g/dt = 1$ A/μs $V_d = 0.67$ % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25$ °C		2.0	μs
Typical turn-off time	$t_q$	$I_{TM} = 100$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $di/dt = 10$ A/μs, $V_R = 50$ V, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs		100	

BLOCKING					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$dV/dt$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated $V_{DRM}$		500	V/μs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	$I_{RRM}$ , $I_{DRM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied		20	mA



<b>TRIGGERING</b>						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES		UNITS
				TYP.	MAX.	
Maximum peak gate power	$P_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms		5		W
Maximum average gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $f = 50$ Hz, $d\% = 50$		1		
Maximum peak positive gate current	$I_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms		2.0		A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	$+V_{GM}$			20		
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	$-V_{GM}$			5.0		
DC gate current required to trigger	$I_{GT}$	$T_J = -40$ °C	Maximum required gate trigger/ current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 6 V anode to cathode applied	180	-	mA
		$T_J = 25$ °C		90	150	
		$T_J = 125$ °C		40	-	
DC gate voltage required to trigger	$V_{GT}$	$T_J = -40$ °C		2.9	-	V
		$T_J = 25$ °C		1.8	3.0	
		$T_J = 125$ °C		1.2	-	
DC gate current not to trigger	$I_{GD}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated $V_{DRM}$ anode to cathode applied	10		mA
DC gate voltage not to trigger	$V_{GD}$			0.25		V

<b>THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating junction temperature range	$T_J$			- 40 to 125	°C
Maximum storage temperature range	$T_{Stg}$			- 40 to 150	
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to case	$R_{thJC}$	DC operation		0.195	K/W
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	$R_{thCS}$	Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased		0.08	
Mounting torque, $\pm 10$ %		Non-lubricated threads		15.5 (137)	Nm (lbf · in)
		Lubricated threads		14 (120)	
Approximate weight				130	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet		TO-209AC (TO-94)	

$\Delta R_{thJC}$ CONDUCTION				
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION	RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION	TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
180°	0.035	0.025	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum	K/W
120°	0.041	0.042		
90°	0.052	0.056		
60°	0.076	0.079		
30°	0.126	0.127		

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance R<sub>thJC</sub> when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC



Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics



Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics



Fig. 3 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics



Fig. 4 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics



Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

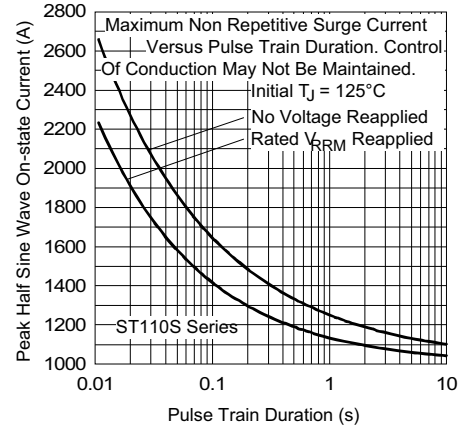


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current



Fig. 7 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics



Fig. 8 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristic



Fig. 9 - Gate Characteristics



### ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	<b>ST</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>PbF</b>
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

- 1** - Thyristor
- 2** - Essential part marking
- 3** - 0 = Converter grade
- 4** - S = Compression bonding stud
- 5** - Voltage code x 100 =  $V_{RRM}$  (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 6** - P = Stud base 20UNF threads
- 7** - 0 = Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode leads)  
1 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode leads)  
2 = Flag terminals (for cathode and gate terminals)
- 8** - • V = Glass-metal seal (only up to 1200 V)  
• None = Ceramic housing (over 1200 V)
- 9** - Critical dV/dt:  
• None = 500 V/ $\mu$ s (standard value)  
• L = 1000 V/ $\mu$ s (special selection)
- 10** - Lead (Pb)-free

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95078">www.vishay.com/doc?95078</a>

## TO-209AC (TO-94) for ST110S Series

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)





# Outline Dimensions

Vishay Semiconductors TO-209AC (TO-94) for ST110S Series



**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)





## **Disclaimer**

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify and hold Vishay and its distributors harmless from and against any and all claims, liabilities, expenses and damages arising or resulting in connection with such use or sale, including attorneys fees, even if such claim alleges that Vishay or its distributor was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

## **Material Category Policy**

**Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as RoHS-Compliant fulfill the definitions and restrictions defined under Directive 2011/65/EU of The European Parliament and of the Council of June 8, 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (EEE) - recast, unless otherwise specified as non-compliant.**

**Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC conform to Directive 2011/65/EU.**



**Стандарт  
Электрон  
Связь**

Мы молодая и активно развивающаяся компания в области поставок электронных компонентов. Мы поставляем электронные компоненты отечественного и импортного производства напрямую от производителей и с крупнейших складов мира.

Благодаря сотрудничеству с мировыми поставщиками мы осуществляем комплексные и плановые поставки широчайшего спектра электронных компонентов.

Собственная эффективная логистика и склад в обеспечивает надежную поставку продукции в точно указанные сроки по всей России.

Мы осуществляем техническую поддержку нашим клиентам и предпродажную проверку качества продукции. На все поставляемые продукты мы предоставляем гарантию .

Осуществляем поставки продукции под контролем ВП МО РФ на предприятия военно-промышленного комплекса России , а также работаем в рамках 275 ФЗ с открытием отдельных счетов в уполномоченном банке. Система менеджмента качества компании соответствует требованиям ГОСТ ISO 9001.

Минимальные сроки поставки, гибкие цены, неограниченный ассортимент и индивидуальный подход к клиентам являются основой для выстраивания долгосрочного и эффективного сотрудничества с предприятиями радиоэлектронной промышленности, предприятиями ВПК и научно-исследовательскими институтами России.

С нами вы становитесь еще успешнее!

**Наши контакты:**

**Телефон:** +7 812 627 14 35

**Электронная почта:** [sales@st-electron.ru](mailto:sales@st-electron.ru)

**Адрес:** 198099, Санкт-Петербург,  
Промышленная ул, дом № 19, литера Н,  
помещение 100-Н Офис 331