General Description

The MAX9257A/MAX9258A evaluation kit (EV kit) consists of a MAX9257A/MAX9258A evaluation board and software. The EV kit is a fully assembled and tested PCB that evaluates the MAX9257A serializer and the MAX9258A deserializer (SerDes). The EV kit also emulates an electronic control unit (ECU) and a camera. The MAX9258A receives programming instructions from the emulated ECU during the control channel and transmits to the MAX9257A over the serial video link. The instructions can program or update the MAX9258A, MAX9257A, or an external peripheral device such as a camera. The MAX9257A communicates with the peripheral device with either an I²C or UART interface.

The MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV kit includes Windows® 2000/XP- and Windows Vista®-compatible software that provides a simple graphical user interface (GUI) for exercising the features of the MAX9257A and MAX9258A. The EV kit is connected to a PC through the USB.

Windows and Windows Vista are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corp.

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
C1-C6, C16-C19, C23-C45, C50-C55, C59-C65, C75-C80, C84-C101, C106-C111, C114, C115, C116	79	0.1µF ±10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitors (0402) TDK C1005X7R1C104K
C7–C12, C66–C72	13	1nF ±5%, 25V C0G ceramic capacitors (0402) TDK C1005C0G1E102J
C20, C21, C81, C82	15pF ±5%, 50V C0G ceramic 4 capacitors (0402) TDK C1005C0G1H150J	
C22, C83	2	1μF ±10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitors (0603) TDK C1608X7R1C105K
C46–C49, C102–C105	100μF ±20%, 6.3V X5R cerami 8 capacitors (1210) TDK C3225X5R0J107M	
C56, C57, C112, C113	10μF ±10%, 10V X5R ceramic 4 capacitors (1206) TDK C3216X5R1A106K	
D1, D3, D4	3 Green LEDs (0603)	

- USB Connectivity
- On-Board Emulated ECU
- On-Board Emulated Camera
- **On-Board Connectors for Connection with Pattern Generators or Video Equipment**
- Flexible On-Board Video Pixel Clock Generator
- Single 5V Power Supply
- Windows 2000/XP- and Windows Vista (32-Bit)-Compatible Evaluation Software
- Proven PCB Layout
- Fully Assembled and Tested

Ordering Information

PART	ТҮРЕ
MAX9257AEVKIT+	
or	EV Kit
MAX9258AEVKIT+	
Depates lead (Db) free and De	LIC appropriate

+Denotes lead(Pb)-free and RoHS compliant.

Note: The MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV kit can be ordered using either part number.

Component List

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
D2	1	Red LED (0603)
FB1-FB10	10	470Ω at 100MHz ferrite beads, DC 1000mA (0603) Murata BLM18PG471SH1B
J1, J6	2	40-pin (2 x 20) header sockets
J2, J7	2	LVDS connectors JAE Electronics MX39004NQ1
J3	1	USB type-B right-angle female receptacle
J4, J9	0	Not installed, dual-row 10-pin (2 x 5) headers
J5, J10	2	12-pin (2 x 6) header sockets
J8	0	Not installed, USB type-B right- angle female receptacle
JU1–JU10, JU15, JU16, JU19–JU23, JU30, JU31	19	2-pin headers
JU11, JU14, JU17, JU18, JU24–JU29	10	3-pin headers
Q1, Q2	2	n-channel MOSFETs (SOT23) Fairchild 2N7002
R1, R2, R46, R47	4	49.9 Ω ±1% resistors (0402)

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642. or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
R3, R4, R15–R19, R48, R49, R63–R67, R71	15	10k Ω ±5% resistors (0402)
R5, R21, R22	3	1k Ω ±5% resistors (0402)
R8, R68	2	100k Ω ±1% resistors (0402)
R9, R69	2	200k Ω ±1% resistors (0402)
R10, R23, R24, R54	4	$160\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistors (0402)
R11, R12, R50, R51	4	$22\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistors (0402)
R13, R14, R44, R45, R52, R53	6	$2k\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistors (0402)
R20, R55, R56	3	100Ω ±5% resistors (0402)
R25–R43, R70	0	Not installed, resistors (0402)
T1, T2	2	Common-mode EMI chokes Würth 744231091
TP1, TP4, TP5	3	Test points (red)
TP2, TP3, TP6, TP7	0	Not installed, test points
TP8, TP15	2	Black Test points
TP9–TP14, TP16–TP21	12	Red Test points

Component List (continued)

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION	
U1	1	Deserializer (48 LQFP) Maxim MAX9258AGCM/V+	
U2	1	Serializer (40 TQFN-EP) Maxim MAX9257AGTL/V+	
U3, U11	2	500mA LDOs (8 TQFN) Maxim MAX1935ETA+	
U4, U12	2	3.3V, 1A LDOs (16 TSSOP-EP) Maxim MAX8869EUE33+	
U5, U13	2	3.3V, 200mA LDOs (6 SOT23) Maxim MAX8881EUT33+	
U6, U14	2	Microcontrollers (64 QFN-EP)	
U7, U15	2	Serial programmable clock generators (16 TSSOP)	
U8, U16	2	Cyclone II FPGAs (144 TQFP) Altera EP2C5T144C6N	
U9, U17	2	FPGA serial-configuration devices (8 SO) Altera EPCS4SI8N	
Y1, Y2	2	8MHz crystals (HCM49)	
	1	2-meter LVDS cable JAE Electronics MX39B-FF-L2000	
	1	USB high-speed A-to-B cable, 6ft	
	25	Shunts	
_	1	PCB: MAX9257A/8A EVALUATION Kit	

_MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Files

FILE	DESCRIPTION
INSTALL.EXE	Installs the EV kit files on your computer
MAX9257A_8A.EXE	Application program
ATUSBHID.DLL	USB software library
UNINST.INI	Uninstalls the EV kit software

Component Suppliers

SUPPLIER	PHONE	WEBSITE
Altera Corp.	800-800-3753	www.altera.com
Digital Core Design	48-32-282-82-66	www.digitalcoredesign.com
JAE Electronics, Inc.	949-753-2600	www.jae.com
Murata Electronics North America, Inc.	770-436-1300	www.murata-northamerica.com
TDK Corp.	847-803-6100	www.component.tdk.com
Würth Electronik GmbH & Co. KG	201-7850-8800	www.we-online.com

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX9257A and MAX9258A when contacting these component suppliers.



____Quick Start

Recommended Equipment

- MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV kit (USB cable included)
- User-supplied Windows 2000/XP- or Windows Vistacompatible PC with a spare USB port
- 5V, 500mA power supply
- 4-channel oscilloscope

Refer to the MAX9257A/MAX9258A IC data sheet while using this EV kit for a detailed description of the SerDes pair features.

Note: In the following sections, software-related items are identified by bolding. Text in **bold** refers to items directly from the EV kit software. Text in **bold and under-lined** refers to items from the Windows operating system.

Procedure

The EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. **Caution: Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.**

- Visit <u>www.maxim-ic.com/evkitsoftware</u> to download the latest version of the EV kit software, 9257A_8ARxx.ZIP. Save the EV kit software to a temporary folder and uncompress the ZIP file.
- Install the EV kit software on your computer by running the INSTALL.EXE program inside the temporary folder. The program files are copied and icons are created in the Windows <u>Start I Programs</u> menu.
- 3) Verify that all the jumpers are set in their default positions. See Table 1 for default shunt positions.
- Connect the 5V power supply to the +5V and GND pads on both sides of the EV board. Keep the power off.
- 5) Connect the JAE LVDS cable between J2 and J7.
- Connect Ch1 of the oscilloscope to J1-35 (ECU TX line).
- Connect Ch2 of the oscilloscope to J1-37 (ECU RX line).
- 8) Connect Ch3 of the oscilloscope to J5-12 (MAX9258A CCEN pin).
- 9) Connect the USB cable between the PC and J3 (Attention: not J8).
- 10) Turn on the 5V power supply. Verify that D3 and D4 green LEDs are lit.
- 11) Start the MAX9257A/MAX9258A program by opening its icon in the **<u>Start</u>** menu.

12) Press the **Yes** button on the popup window (Figure 1), which verifies if the ECU remotely wakes up the MAX9257A. If the REM pin of the MAX9257A is set to high, the ECU should wake up the MAX9257A by setting the REG08 PD bit to low. If the REM pin of the MAX9257A is set to low, the MAX9257A is powered up when V_{CC} is applied.





13) The next popup window (Figure 2) asks if you want to load a previous EV kit setting from a file. If this is the first time the software is run, you can choose from three EV kit setting files included with the software: NeverComeBackSettings.txt, FiniteCTOSettings.txt, or I2CSettings.txt. Press the No button.



Figure 2. MAX9257A/MAX9258A Evaluation Kit Software— Load Previous EV Kit Settings

- 14) Verify that the software main window shows up next (Figure 3).
- 15) Verify that the **Hardware: Connected** message is displayed on the status bar of the software main window. This indicates the proper connection of the EV kit.
- Press the ECU Wakes Up MAX9257A button on the ECU Control tab sheet.
- 17) Click on the **Deserializer MAX9258A** tab to move to the **Deserializer MAX9258A** tab sheet (Figure 4).



- 18) Press the **Read MAX9258A & 9257A** button to read all the registers of the MAX9258A and MAX9257A.
- 19) Set both MAX9258A REG03 and MAX9257A REG03 ETOCNT to 0100 by selecting the ETOCNT dropdown list. Press the Write button on the right of the Reg03 controls.
- 20) Set both MAX9258A REG07 CTO and MAX9257A REG08 CTO to **111** by selecting the **CTO** dropdown list. Press the **Write** button on the right of the **Reg07** controls.
- 21) Click on the **Serializer MAX9257A** tab to move to the **Serializer MAX9257A** tab sheet (Figure 5).
- 22) Enable the MAX9257A REG04 SEREN bit by selecting enable in the **SEREN** drop-down list. Press the **Write** button on the right of the **Reg04** controls.
- 23) Click on the **Camera Control** tab to move to the **Camera Control** tab sheet (Figure 6).
- 24) Press the **Slow Blink D4** button and verify that LED D4 flashes for about five seconds.
- 25) Press the **Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN** button and verify that LOCK indicator LED D1 turns on.
- 26) Use the oscilloscope to check the waveforms during the evaluation.

Detailed Description of Software

The MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV kit software contains four tab sheets: ECU Control, Deserializer MAX9258A, Serializer MAX9257A, and Camera Control.

Warning: When the MAX9257A/MAX9258A UART baud rate ranges are changed, they do not take effect until the next control channel is entered. The ECU baud rate should not be changed during the current control channel.

ECU Control Tab

The **ECU Control** tab sheet (Figure 3) lets the ECU configure the MAX9258A, MAX9257A, and the camera.

The ECU UART baud rate can be selected by choosing the appropriate baud rate in the **Select ECU UART Baud Rate** drop-down list. By default, the UART speed is 400kbps. In base mode, the UART baud rate should not be higher than 4.25Mbps.

Except for the menu-driven commands that can be generated on the **Deserializer MAX9258A**, **Serializer MAX9257A**, and **Camera Control** tab sheets, the ECU commands can be written by typing commands in the **ECU Writes N Bytes to MAX9257A/58A/Camera** edit box. Similarly, the ECU commands can be read by typing commands in the **ECU Reads N Bytes from MAX9257A/58A/Camera** edit box. The write or read commands are not executed until the corresponding **Write** or **Read** button is pressed. Follow the instructions displayed on the software GUI.

When the EV kit is powered up the first time, and the MAX9257A is configured to be powered up remotely by the ECU (REM is high), press the **ECU Wakes Up MAX9257A** button to wake up the MAX9257A. Refer to the *Remote Power-Up of the MAX9257A* (*REM = Pulled Up to V_{CC}*) section in the MAX9257A/MAX9258A IC data sheet for timing requirements of the remote wake-up.

Check the **Prefix a SYNC frame everytime a read/write command is sent** checkbox when a SYNC frame is desired before sending a command to the MAX9258A, MAX9257A, or the camera. A SYNC frame is needed only once every control channel.

Check the **Postfix an END frame everytime a read/write command is sent** checkbox when an END frame is desired after sending a command to the MAX9258A, MAX9257A, or the camera. Do not send END frame after a READ command. In a real application, the ECU can send END frame after the READ operation is completed.

Press the **Reset the EVKIT** button to reset the EV kit software and hardware. The user must manually disconnect and reconnect the power supply to reset the EV kit hardware.

Deserializer MAX9258A Tab

On the **Deserializer MAX9258A** tab sheet (Figure 4), the ECU can write or read all registers on the MAX9258A by pressing the **Write** or **Read** buttons on the right of each register. Refer to the MAX9257A/MAX9258A IC data sheet for the definition of each register.

Four registers on each of the MAX9258A and MAX9257A should have the same values. They should be configured simultaneously for the SerDes pair to work properly. Check the **Write Both 9258A&9257A** checkbox to enable the write operation of the two devices on the same control channel.

On the bottom-left side of the software window, press the **Reset MAX9258A GUI** button to set all of the GUI values to the MAX9258A power-on-reset values. No operations are executed on the actual MAX9258A device. The other four buttons: **Read MAX9258A & 9257A**, **Write MAX9258A & 9257A**, **Read MAX9258A**, and **Write MAX9258A** let the user read or write to the MAX9258A and the MAX9257A simultaneously or individually.

MAX9257A_8A Evaluation Kit_V1.0 le <u>O</u> ptions <u>H</u> elp		
CU Control Deserializer MAX9258A Serializer MAX9257A Camera Control		
Select ECU UART Baud Rate		
ECU Writes N Bytes to MAX9257A/58A/Camera		
Format: (SYNC) (Dev Addr + W) (Reg Address) (Number of Bytes) (Byte 1) (Byte 2) (Byte N) +		
[ZXX (SYNC) (Dev Addr + W) (Reg Address) (Number of Bytes) (Byte 1) (Byte 2) (Byte N)]		
All numbers are hexadecimal values.		
The second command is optional.		
Approximate time delay between two commands: (XX+3) microseconds.		
Example: F8 00 01 B5 Z0A FA 00 01 B5. Note: SYNC is added automatically.		
		Write
CCU Reads N Bytes from MAX9257A/58A/Camera		
Format: (SYNC) (Dev Addr + R) (Reg Address) (Number of Bytes)		
- All numbers are hexadecimal values.		
Example: F9 00 01. Note: SYNC is added automatically.		
		Read
ECU Wakes Up MAX9257A		
Postfix an END frame everytime a read/write command is sent.		
	Reset the EVKIT	
dware: Connected.		

Figure 3. MAX9257A/MAX9258A Evaluation Kit Software—ECU Control Tab

Serializer MAX9257A Tab

On the **Serializer MAX9257A** tab sheet (Figure 5), the ECU can write or read all registers on the MAX9257A by pressing the **Write** or **Read** buttons on the right of each register. Refer to the MAX9257A/MAX9258A IC data sheet for the definition of each register.

Four registers on each of the MAX9257A and the MAX9258A should have the same values. They should be configured simultaneously for the SerDes pair to work properly. Check the **Write Both 9258A&9257A** checkbox to enable the write operation of the two devices on the same control channel.

On the bottom-left side of the software window, press the **Reset MAX9257A GUI** button to set all the GUI values to the MAX9257A power-on-reset values. No operations are executed on the actual MAX9257A device. The other four buttons: **Read MAX9258A & 9257A**, **Write MAX9258A & 9257A**, **Read MAX9257A**, and **Write MAX9257A** let the user read or write to the MAX9258A and the MAX9257A simultaneously or individually.

Camera Control Tab

On the **Camera Control** tab sheet (Figure 6), the ECU can communicate to the emulated camera during a control-channel session.

MAX9257A	_8A Evaluation Kit_V1.0 Help					↔ _ □)
ECU Control	Deserializer MAX9258A Serialize	er MAX9257A Camera Control				
Reg00:	PRATE 10 (20MHz - 40MHz)	SRATE 11 (400 - 840Mbps)	PAREN 0 (Disable)	PWIDTH 101 (18 bits)	Write Read	Write Both 9258A&9257A
Reg01:	SPREAD 00 (Off)	AER 0 (Normal) 🔽	ACTOFFSET 00 (23mV)		Write Read]
Reg02:	STODIV 1010 (1024)	STOCNT 0000 (0)			Write Read	
Reg03:	ETODIV 1011 (2048) -	ETOCNT 1001 (9)			Write Read	
Reg04:	VEDGE HEDGE Falling Falling	CKEDGE Rising 🔽	ACTLP	PRBSEN Disable	Write Read]
Reg05:	DEVICEID 1111 100 Write	Read		ENDID Reg06: 1111 111	Write Read	
Reg07:	INTMODE INTEN UART v Enable v	FAST 0 · 4Mbps	CTO 100 (64 bits)	BITRATE 00 (95 - 400Kbps)	Write Read	
Reg08, 0	9 (Threshold for numbe	er of video parity errors)	: Decimal: 16	PATHRLO PATHRHI 0x10 0x00	Write Read]
Reg10, 1	1 (Number of video pa	ity errors):	Decimal: 0	PAERRLO PAERRHI 0x00 0x00	Read	
Reg12 (F	PRBS test number of bit	errors):	Decimal: 0	PRBSERR 0x00	Read	
Reg13:	DESPERR DESFERR No No	SERPERR SERFERR	I2CERR No Read			
Reset MAX	9258A GUI Read MAX92	i8A & 9257A Write MAX925	i8A & 9257A Read MAX92	58A Write MAX9258A	млх	//
lardware: Conne	ected.					

Figure 4. MAX9257A/MAX9258A Evaluation Kit Software—Deserializer MAX9258A Tab

By default, the MAX9258A, MAX9257A, and the emulated camera use the UART interface (JU26 and JU27 shunts are set across pins 1-2). Press the **Turn On D4**, **Turn Off D4**, **Fast Blink D4**, and **Slow Blink D4** buttons to demonstrate several simple communication trans-actions between the ECU and the camera.

A user can change the UART speed, enable/disable the video clocks (PCLK_IN, HSYNC_IN, and VSYNC_IN), select different video clock speeds, and switch the camera to the I²C interface. See the *Configuration Examples* section for details.

The EV kit can generate PCLK_IN, HSYNC_IN, and VSYNC_IN signals with the following relationships: HSYNC_IN = PCLK_IN/1000 and VSYNC_IN = PCLK_IN/500000. By default they are not enabled, so

that an external pattern generator or piece of video equipment can be connected to J6. If the **Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN** button is pressed, the signals are enabled and the status of these three signals are displayed in the **Onboard PCLK_IN**, **HSYNC_IN, VSYNC_IN Status** group box.

By default, PCLK_IN is 30MHz, HSYNC_IN is 30kHz, and VSYNC_IN is 60Hz. The duty cycles of all the signals are fixed at 50%.

Configuration Examples

This section describes how to configure the SerDes to work in **UART Never Come Back Operation**, **UART With Finite CTO Operation**, and **I²C Mode**. Use an oscilloscope to monitor the activity on the MAX9258A TX, RX, and CCEN pins.

///XI///

File Options	_8A Evaluation Kit_V1.0					↔ <u>-</u> □ X
	Deserializer MAX9258A Serializ	er MAX9257A Camera Control				
Reg00:	PRATE 10 (20MHz - 40MHz)	SRATE 11 (400 - 840Mbps)	PAREN 0 (Disable)	PWIDTH 101 (18 bits)	Write Read	Write Both 9258A&9257A
Reg01:	SPREAD				Write Read	
Reg02:	STODIV 1010 (1024) 🔽	STOCNT 0000 (0)			Write Read	
Reg03:	ETODIV 1010 (1024) 🔽	ETOCNT 1001 (9) 🔽			Write Read	
Reg04:	VEDGE Falling	CKEDGE PD Rising 💌 Power Up 💌	SEREN BYPFPLL Enable Active	PRBSEN Disable 💌	Write Read	
Reg05:	DEVICEID 1111 101 Write	ENDID Read Reg06 : 1111 1	11 Write Read	MAX9258 ID Reg07: 1111 100	Write Read	
Reg08:	INTMODE INTEN UART	FAST 0 · 4Mbps	CTO 100 (64 bits)	BITRATE 00 (95 - 400Kbps) 💌	Write Read	
Reg09:	PRBSLEN 0000	GPI09DIR GPI08DIR	GPI09 GPI08		Write Read	
Reg10:	GPI07DIR GPI06DIR	GPI05DIR GPI04DIR	GPI03DIR GPI02DIR Input v Input v	GPI01DIR GPI00DIR Input 💌 Output 💌	Write Read	
Reg11:	GPI07 GPI06 0 v 0 v	GPI05 GPI04	GPI03 GPI02 0	GPI01 GPI00 0 - 1 -	Write Read	
Reg12:	PREEMP 111 (off)	Write	Read Reg13:	I2CFILT 00 (According to bit rate)	Write Read	
Reg14:	LOCKED Read					
Reset MAX	K9257A GUI Read MAX92	58A & 9257A Write MAX92	58A & 9257A Read MAX92	57A Write MAX9257A	MNX	
Hardware: Conn	ected.					

valuates: MAX9257A/MAX9258.

Figure 5. MAX9257A/MAX9258A Evaluation Kit Software—Serializer MAX9257A Tab

UART Never Come Back Operation This operation is used in an application when the ECU completes the configuration of the MAX9257A/ MAX9258A right after power-up and does not want to access the MAX9257A/MAX9258A once the video transmission begins. The following procedure is an

1) Start the program or press the **Reset the EVKIT** button on the **ECU Control** tab sheet (Figure 3).

example of one of many possible configurations:

- 2) If MAX9257A REM is set to high (JU25 shunt is set across pins 1-2), press the ECU Wakes Up MAX9257A button on the ECU Control tab sheet. If MAX9257A REM is set to low (JU25 shunt is set across pins 2-3), skip this step.
- Navigate to the Deserializer MAX9258A tab sheet (Figure 4). Press the Read MAX9258A & 9257A button to refresh the current register values on the GUI.
- 4) Keep the four **Write Both 9258A&9257A** checkboxes checked.
- 5) Set tsto and teto on both the MAX9258A and MAX9257A to expected values. Note that the tsto and teto times are based on the pixel clock (PCLK_IN) time. For example, if PCLK_IN is 30MHz, set STODIV to 1024 and STOCNT to 0, tsto = (1024 x 1/30)µs ≈ 34µs. Set ETODIV to 1024 and ETOCNT to 4, teto = (1024 x 5/30)µs ≈ 170µs.
- 6) Set other MAX9258A registers as desired.



Turn On D4		Character In Alleving IN MOVING IN
	Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN	Change PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN O PCLK_IN = 5MHz O PCLK_IN = 40MHz
Turn Off D4	Disable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN	O PCLK_IN = 10MHz O PCLK_IN = 50MHz
Fast Blink D4	Change Camera UART Baud Rate	O PCLK_IN = 20MHz O PCLK_IN = 60MHz
		PCLK_IN = 30MHz O PCLK_IN = 70MHz
Slow Blink D4	O 100 Kbps O 2.0 Mbps O 8.0 Mbps	Onboard PCLK_IN, HSYNC_IN, VSYNC_IN Status
	O 200 Kbps O 3.0 Mbps O 9.0 Mbps	Enabled (external clocks are not allowed)
Exit UART Mode => Enter I2C Mode	● 400 Kbps ○ 4.0 Mbps ○ 10.0 Mbps	PCLK_IN = 30MHz
Lan Grutt Hous -7 Linei 126 Hous	O 500 Kbps O 4.5 Mbps	HSYNC_IN = 30KHz VSYNC IN = 60Hz
a Command to the Camera if the Camera has a	, ,	Change PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN
Tum On D4	Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN	Change PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN O PCLK_IN = 50HHz O PCLK_IN = 40MHz O PCLK_IN = 10MHz O PCLK_IN = 50MHz
	, ,	O PCLK_IN = 5MHz O PCLK_IN = 40MHz
Tum On D4	Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN	PCLK_IN = 5MHz PCLK_IN = 40MHz PCLK_IN = 10MHz PCLK_IN = 50MHz
Tum On D4 Tum Off D4	Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN	PCLK_IN = 5MHz PCLK_IN = 40MHz PCLK_IN = 10MHz PCLK_IN = 50MHz PCLK_IN = 50MHz PCLK_IN = 60MHz
Tum On D4 Tum Off D4 Fast Blink D4	Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN	PCLK_IN = 5MHz PCLK_IN = 40MHz PCLK_IN = 10MHz PCLK_IN = 50MHz PCLK_IN = 20MHz PCLK_IN = 60MHz PCLK_IN = 30MHz PCLK_IN = 70MHz Onboard PCLK_IN, HSYNC_IN, VSYNC_IN Status Disabled (external clocks are allowed)
Tum On D4 Tum Off D4 Fast Blink D4	Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN	O PCLK_IN = 5MHz O PCLK_IN = 40MHz O PCLK_IN = 10MHz O PCLK_IN = 50MHz O PCLK_IN = 20MHz O PCLK_IN = 60MHz O PCLK_IN = 30MHz O PCLK_IN = 70MHz

Figure 6. MAX9257A/MAX9258A Evaluation Kit Software—Camera Control Tab

- Navigate to the Serializer MAX9257A tab sheet (Figure 5). Select Enable in the SEREN drop-down list within the Reg04 controls if it is not enabled.
- 8) Select Enable in the INTEN drop-down list within the REG08 controls of the Serializer MAX9257A tab sheet. INTEN is changed in both MAX9258A and MAX9257A when the INTEN drop-down list is changed on either tab sheet.
- 9) From this step on, the MAX9257A and the MAX9258A registers are no longer accessible. The ECU can only communicate with the camera in bypass mode because CTO is set to 0 (never come back).
- 10) Navigate to the **Camera Control** tab sheet (Figure 6). Press the **Turn On D4**, **Turn Off D4**, **Fast Blink**

D4, and **Slow Blink D4** buttons, respectively, to verify that the ECU is communicating to the camera properly.

- 11) Press the **Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN** button to enable the pixel clock, the horizontal synchronization clock, and the vertical synchronization clock. The frequencies are displayed in the **Onboard PCLK_IN, HSYNC_IN, VSYNC_IN Status** group box.
- 12) Use an oscilloscope to check that CCEN is toggling and the D1 green LED is lit up (MAX9258A LOCK pin is asserted high).
- 13) Exercise different pixel clocks by selecting different options in the Change PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/ VSYNC_IN group box. The selected pixel clock

///XI///

should be in the range of the configured **PRATE** range, and the following relationship formula must be met:

Serial Word Length x Pixel Clock = Serial Data Rate ≤ 840Mbps

It is preferred to select the pixel clock frequency before the clock is enabled.

- 14) To select a different UART speed, change the camera UART speed first and then go to the ECU Control tab sheet to change the ECU UART speed accordingly. Ensure that tsto and teto values are set correctly in order for the UART speed to work properly. The MAX9258A REG07 FAST bit and MAX9257A REG08 FAST bit should be configured correctly before going to the never come back operation.
- 15) Press the **Disable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN** button to disable the video clock inputs to the MAX9257A. Check that the D1 green LED is turned off (MAX9258A LOCK pin stays low) and that the control channel is available indefinitely (MAX9258A CCEN pin stays high).
- 16) Press the **Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN** button again to enable the video clock inputs to the MAX9257A. Check that the D1 green LED lights up again.

UART with Finite CTO Operation

If $t_{CTO} < t_{ETO}$ then the MAX9257A and the MAX9258A registers can be accessed and UART communication with the camera in bypass mode is possible.

- 1) Start the program or press the **Reset the EVKIT** button on the **ECU Control** tab sheet (Figure 3).
- 2) If MAX9257A REM is set to high (JU25 shunt is set across pins 1-2), then press the ECU Wakes Up MAX9257A button on the ECU Control tab sheet. If MAX9257A REM is set to low (JU25 shunt is set across pins 2-3), then skip this step.
- Navigate to the Deserializer MAX9258A tab sheet (Figure 4). Press the Read MAX9258A & 9257A button to refresh the current register values on the GUI.
- 4) Keep the four **Write Both 9258A&9257A** checkboxes checked.
- 5) Set tsto and teto on both the MAX9258A and MAX9257A to desired values. Note that the tsto and teto times are based on pixel clock (PCLK_IN) time. For example, if PCLK_IN is 30MHz, set STODIV to 1024 and STOCNT to 0, tsto = (1024 x

1/30)µs ≈ 34µs. Set ETODIV to 1024 and ETOCNT to 9, **teto** = $(1024 \times 10/30)$ µs ≈ 340µs.

- Set tcto on both MAX9258A and MAX9257A to desired values. Note that the tcto time is based on the UART bit time. For example, if the UART speed is 400kbps, set CTO to 64, tcto = (64 x 2.5)µs = 140 µs.
- 7) Set other MAX9258A registers as desired.
- Navigate to the Serializer MAX9257A tab sheet (Figure 5). Select enable in the SEREN drop-down list within the Reg04 controls if it is not enabled.
- 9) Select enable in the INTEN drop-down list within the Reg08 controls on the Serializer MAX9257A tab sheet. INTEN is changed in both MAX9258A and MAX9257A when the INTEN drop-down list is changed on either tab sheet.
- 10) Press the **Read** button to read back the contents of Reg08. Ensure that the **INTEN** drop-down list displays disabled because CTO expired by the time the read operation executed and STO/ETO are not counting yet since the pixel clock is not activated.
- 11) Navigate to the Camera Control tab sheet (Figure 6). On this tab sheet, all ECU commands to the camera follow this order in one control-channel session:
 - a) SYNC frame
 - b) Set MAX9258A INTEN to 1
 - c) Wait for 15 UART bit times
 - d) Set MAX9257A INTEN to 1
 - e) ECU command to the camera

After every command, CTO expires first because of $t_{CTO} < t_{ETO}$. This resets INTEN on both MAX9258A and MAX9257A to 0 so that they become accessible again when the next control channel is available.

- 12) Press the **Turn On D4**, **Turn Off D4**, **Fast Blink D4**, and **Slow Blink D4** buttons to verify that the ECU communicates to the camera properly.
- 13) Press the **Enable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN** button to enable the pixel clock, the horizontal synchronization clock, and the vertical synchronization clock. The frequencies are displayed in the **Onboard PCLK_IN, HSYNC_IN, VSYNC_IN Status** group box.
- 14) Use an oscilloscope to check that CCEN is toggling and the D1 green LED is lit (MAX9258A LOCK pin is asserted high).



15) Exercise different pixel clocks by selecting different options in the Change PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/ VSYNC_IN group box. The selected pixel clock should be in the range of the configured PRATE range, and the following relationship formula must be met:

Serial Word Length x Pixel Clock = Serial Data Rate ≤ 840Mbps

It is preferred to select the pixel clock frequency before the clock is enabled.

- 16) To select a different UART speed, change the camera UART speed first and then go to the ECU Control tab sheet to change ECU UART speed accordingly. Ensure that tsto and teto values are set correctly in order for the UART speed to work properly. The MAX9258A REG07 FAST bit and MAX9257A REG08 FAST bit should be configured correctly before choosing a different UART speed.
- 17) Press the **Disable PCLK_IN/HSYNC_IN/VSYNC_IN** button to disable the video clock inputs to the MAX9257A. Check that the D1 green LED is turned off (MAX9258A LOCK pin stays low) and that the control channel is available indefinitely (MAX9258A CCEN pin stays high).
- 18) During any step above, the user can navigate to the Deserializer MAX9258A or Serializer MAX9257A tab sheets and perform read or write operations because INTEN is reset to 0 after every operation.

I²C Mode

If the camera uses an I²C interface, both the MAX9257A and MAX9258A should be configured to use the I²C interface. Because the on-board emulated camera uses the default UART interface, the camera must first be switched from the UART interface to an I²C interface. Follow the steps below to evaluate the SerDes link in base mode when the I²C interface is enabled:

- 1) Start the program or press the **Reset the EVKIT** button on the **ECU Control** tab sheet (Figure 3).
- 2) If MAX9257A REM is set to high (JU25 shunt is set across pins 1-2), then press the ECU Wakes Up MAX9257A button on the ECU Control tab sheet. If MAX9257A REM is set to low (JU25 shunt is set across pins 2-3), then skip this step.
- Navigate to the Deserializer MAX9258A tab sheet (Figure 4). Press the Read MAX9258A & 9257A button to refresh the current register values on the GUI.

- 4) Keep the four **Write Both 9258A&9257A** checkboxes checked.
- 5) Set **tcto** on both the MAX9257A and MAX9258A to 64.
- 6) Navigate to the Camera Control tab sheet (Figure 6) and press the Exit UART Mode → Enter I²C Mode button (this button is available only when CTO is not equal to 0).
- 7) Follow the reminder message by moving the shunts from JU26 and JU27 (pins 1-2) to pins 2-3. Press the OK button.
- Now the camera and the SerDes use an I²C interface. Navigate to any tab sheet and exercise the features of the SerDes.
- 9) The I²C interface on the emulated camera can operate at speeds up to 4.25MHz. This is the same as the MAX9257A and MAX9258A. Before changing the ECU UART baud rate, the bit rates of the MAX9257A and MAX9258A must be configured properly.

_Detailed Description of Hardware

The MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV kit is a complete SerDes pair evaluation system for the MAX9257A serializer and MAX9258A deserializer. Check the schematic for detailed EV kit hardware. The following is a brief description of the EV kit design.

Deserializer Side (Right Side of the EV Kit Board)

Figure 7a shows the schematic for the MAX9258A. Figure 7b shows the schematic for the power supplies, a clock generator, and a microcontroller that communicates with the PC. The microcontroller, together with an FPGA, emulates an ECU.

Figure 7c shows the FPGA, which implements a high-speed UART interface for the emulated ECU.

Serializer Side (Left Side of the EV Kit Board)

Figure 7d shows the schematic for the MAX9257A. Figure 7e shows the schematic for the power supplies, a clock generator, and a microcontroller that, together with an FPGA, emulate a camera.

Figure 7f shows the FPGA, which implements a high-speed UART and a high-speed I²C interface for the emulated camera. The FPGA also generates PCLK_IN, HSYNC_IN, and VSYNC_IN for the emulated camera.

Description of IP Cores

The EV kit implements two digital cores on the FPGA devices to generate high-speed UART signals and to emulate a high-speed I²C slave device.

D16750 Core (Provided by Digital Core Design)

The D16750 is an IP core of a universal asynchronous receiver-transmitter (UART), functionally identical to the TL16C750. Contact Digital Core Design for questions relating to the D16750 IP core. See the *Component Suppliers* section for contact information or email Digital Core Design at info@dcd.pl for more information.

DI2CS Core (Provided by Digital Core Design)

The DI2CS is an IP core that provides an interface between a microprocessor and an I²C bus. It can work as a slave receiver or transmitter depending on the working mode determined by a microprocessor/microcontroller. The DI2CS core supports all of the transmission modes required by the I²C specification (standard, fast, and high speed). Contact Digital Core Design for any questions relating to the DI2CS IP core. See the *Component Suppliers* section for contact information or email Digital Core Design at info@dcd.pl for more information.

JUMPER	SETTING	DESCRIPTION
	1-2*	MAX9258A $\overline{\text{PD}}$ pin is pulled up to V _{CC} by a 1k Ω resistor
JU1	Open	MAX9258A PD pin is internally pulled down to ground
JU2	Open*	MAX9258A LVDS line probing connector
JU3	Open*	MAX9258A LVDS line probing connector
JU4	1-2*	MAX9258A $\overline{\text{ERROR}}$ pin is pulled up to V _{CCOUT} by a 1k Ω resistor
JU4	Open	MAX9258A ERROR pin is open-drain output
JU5	1-2*	MAX9258A LOCK pin is pulled up to V _{CCOUT} by a 1k Ω resistor
JU5	Open	MAX9258A LOCK pin is open-drain output
JU6	1-2*	MAX9258A V _{CC} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output
100	Open	MAX9258A V _{CC} connected to an external power supply
JU7	1-2*	MAX9258A V _{CCOUT} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output
507	Open	MAX9258A V _{CCOUT} connected to an external power supply
11.10	1-2*	MAX9258A V _{CCPLL} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output
JU8 Open		MAX9258A V _{CCPLL} connected to an external power supply
JU9	1-2*	MAX9258A V _{CCSPLL} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output
109	Open	MAX9258A V _{CCSPLL} connected to an external power supply
JU10	1-2*	MAX9258A V _{CCLVDS} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output
JU10	Open	MAX9258A V _{CCLVDS} connected to an external power supply
JU11	1-2	MAX9258A is powered by on-board LDO U5, whose V_{DD} input range is 3.5V to 12V
5011	2-3*	MAX9258A is powered by on-board LDO U4, whose input is 5V
JU14	1-2	MAX9258A LVDS cable line-1 connected to VDD
JU14	2-3*	MAX9258A LVDS cable line-1 connected to ground
	1-2*	MAX9258A RX pin is connected to the on-board emulated ECU RX line
JU15	Open	MAX9258A RX pin is disconnected from the on-board emulated ECU RX line (an external ECU RX line can connect to J1-37)
	1-2*	MAX9258A TX pin is connected to the on-board emulated ECU TX line
JU16	Open	MAX9258A TX pin is disconnected from the on-board emulated ECU TX line (an external ECU TX line can connect to J1-35)

Table 1. EV Kit Jumper Settings

Table 1. EV Kit Jumper Settings (continued)

JUMPER	SETTING	DESCRIPTION		
	1-2	MAX9257A SCL/TX pin is pulled up to V _{CC}		
JU17	2-3*	MAX9257A SCL/TX pin is pulled up to VCC		
	1-2	MAX9257A SDA/RX pin is pulled up to V _{CC}		
JU18	2-3*	MAX9257A SDA/RX pin is pulled up to V_{CCIO}		
	1-2*	MAX9257A V _{CC} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output		
JU19	Open	MAX9257A V _{CC} connected to an external power supply		
	1-2*	MAX9257A V _{CCIO} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output		
JU20	Open	MAX9257A V _{CCIO} connected to an external power supply		
	1-2*	MAX9257A V _{CCFPLL} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output		
JU21	Open	MAX9257A V _{CCFPLL} connected to an external power supply		
	1-2*	MAX9257A V _{CCSPLL} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output		
JU22	Open	MAX9257A V _{CCSPLL} connected to an external power supply		
11.100	1-2*	MAX9257A V _{CCLVDS} connected to on-board LDO 3.3V output		
JU23	Open	MAX9257A V _{CCLVDS} connected to an external power supply		
11.10.4	1-2	MAX9257A J6 connector one side connected to V _{CCIO}		
JU24	2-3*	MAX9257A J6 connector one side connected to ground		
JU25	1-2*	MAX9257A REM pin connected to V_{CC} (ECU needs to remotely wake up MAX9257A)		
JU25	2-3	MAX9257A REM pin connected to ground		
	1-2*	MAX9257A SCL/TX pin is connected to the on-board emulated camera RX line		
JU26	2-3	MAX9257A SCL/TX pin is connected to the on-board emulated camera SCL line		
JU26	Open	MAX9257A SCL/TX pin is disconnected from the on-board emulated camera (an external camera RX or SCL line might connect to J6-35)		
	1-2*	MAX9257A SDA/RX pin is connected to the on-board emulated camera TX line		
11.107	2-3	MAX9257A SDA/RX pin is connected to the on-board emulated camera SDA line		
JU27	Open	MAX9257A SDA/RX pin is disconnected from the on-board emulated camera (an external camera TX or SDA line may connect to J6-37)		
11.100	1-2	MAX9257A is powered by on-board LDO U13, whose V _{DD} input range is 3.5V to 12V		
JU28	2-3*	MAX9257A is powered by on-board LDO U12, whose input is +5V		
11.120	1-2	LVDS cable line-1 connected to VDD		
JU29	2-3*	LVDS cable line-1 connected to ground		
JU30	Open*	LVDS line probing connector		
JU31	Open*	pen* LVDS line probing connector		

*Default position.



Figure 7a. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 1 of 6)



Figure 7b. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 2 of 6)



Figure 7c. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 3 of 6)



Figure 7d. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 4 of 6)



Figure 7e. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 5 of 6)



Figure 7f. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 6 of 6)



Figure 8. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Component Side



70 D ΨI С 0 \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc Ο Ο C - 1.0"

Figure 9. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit PCB Layout—Component Side



Figure 10. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit PCB Layout—Inner Layer 2



Figure 11. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit PCB Layout—Inner Layer 3



Figure 12. MAX9257A/MAX9258A EV Kit PCB Layout—Solder Side

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	9/11	Initial Release	—

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600



Мы молодая и активно развивающаяся компания в области поставок электронных компонентов. Мы поставляем электронные компоненты отечественного и импортного производства напрямую от производителей и с крупнейших складов мира.

Благодаря сотрудничеству с мировыми поставщиками мы осуществляем комплексные и плановые поставки широчайшего спектра электронных компонентов.

Собственная эффективная логистика и склад в обеспечивает надежную поставку продукции в точно указанные сроки по всей России.

Мы осуществляем техническую поддержку нашим клиентам и предпродажную проверку качества продукции. На все поставляемые продукты мы предоставляем гарантию.

Осуществляем поставки продукции под контролем ВП МО РФ на предприятия военно-промышленного комплекса России, а также работаем в рамках 275 ФЗ с открытием отдельных счетов в уполномоченном банке. Система менеджмента качества компании соответствует требованиям ГОСТ ISO 9001.

Минимальные сроки поставки, гибкие цены, неограниченный ассортимент и индивидуальный подход к клиентам являются основой для выстраивания долгосрочного и эффективного сотрудничества с предприятиями радиоэлектронной промышленности, предприятиями ВПК и научноисследовательскими институтами России.

С нами вы становитесь еще успешнее!

Наши контакты:

Телефон: +7 812 627 14 35

Электронная почта: sales@st-electron.ru

Адрес: 198099, Санкт-Петербург, Промышленная ул, дом № 19, литера Н, помещение 100-Н Офис 331