

High Ohmic/High Voltage Metal Glaze Leaded Resistors



A metal glazed film is deposited on a high grade ceramic body. After a helical groove has been cut in the resistive layer, tinned electrolytic copper wires are welded to the end-caps. The resistors are coated with a light blue lacquer which provides electrical, mechanical, and climatic protection.

The encapsulation is resistant to all cleaning solvents in accordance with IEC 60068-2-45.

FEATURES

- $R_{max.} = 33 \text{ M}\Omega$; $U_{max.} = 3500 \text{ V}_{DC}$
- These resistors meet the safety requirements of:
 - UL1676 (510 k Ω to 11 M Ω); File No: E171160
 - IEC 60065, clause 14.1.a)
 - DIN EN 60065, clause 14.1.a)
 - VDE 0860, clause 14.1.a)
 - CQC, China
- High pulse loading capability (10 kV)
- Small size (0309)
- Pure tin plating provides compatibility with lead (Pb)-free and lead containing soldering processes
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC



RoHS
COMPLIANT



APPLICATIONS

- Where high resistance, high stability and high reliability at high voltage are required
- Safety component in combination with high voltage
- White goods
- High humidity environment
- Power supplies

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Resistance Range ⁽¹⁾	100 k Ω to 33 M Ω
Resistance Tolerance and Series	$\pm 1 \%$: E24/E96 series; $\pm 5 \%$: E24 series
Rated Dissipation, P_{70}	0.5 W
Thermal Resistance, R_{th}	120 K/W
Temperature Coefficient	$\leq \pm 200 \text{ ppm/K}$
Maximum Permissible Voltage $U_{max.}$:	
DC	3500 V
RMS	2500 V
Dielectric Withstanding Voltage of the Insulation for 1 Min	700 V
Basic Specifications	IEC 60115-1
Safety Requirements	UL1676 (510 k Ω to 11 M Ω); DIN EN 60065, IEC 60065, clause 14.1.a); VDE 0860, clause 14.1.a), CQC
Climatic Category (IEC 60068-1)	55/155/56
Stability After:	
Load (1000 h, P_{70})	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
Long Term Damp Heat Test (56 Days)	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
Soldering (10 s, 260 °C)	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
Noise	max. 2.5 $\mu\text{V/V}$

Note

⁽¹⁾ Ohmic values (other than resistance range) are available upon request

OUTLINES

The length of the body (L_1) is measured by inserting the leads into holes of two identical gauge plates and moving

these plates parallel to each other until the resistor body is clamped without deformation (IEC 60294).

FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE

PRODUCT CHARACTERIZATION

Standard values of nominal resistance are taken from the E96/E24/E12 series for resistors with a tolerance of $\pm 1\%$ or

5 %. The values of the E96/E24 series are in accordance with IEC 60063.

LIMITING VALUES

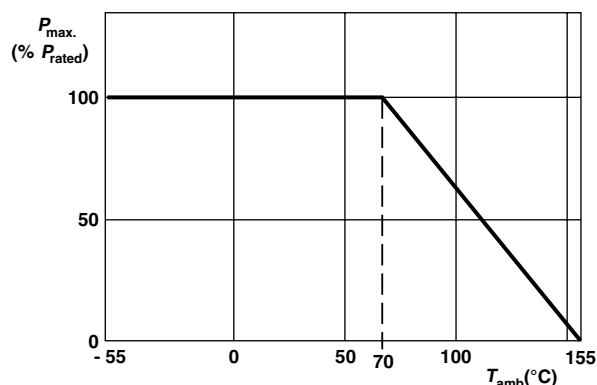
TYPE	LIMITING VOLTAGE ⁽¹⁾ $U_{max.}$		LIMITING POWER, P_{70} (W)
	DC	RMS	
VR37	3500	2500	0.5

Notes

⁽¹⁾ The maximum voltage that may be continuously applied to the resistor element, see IEC 60115-1

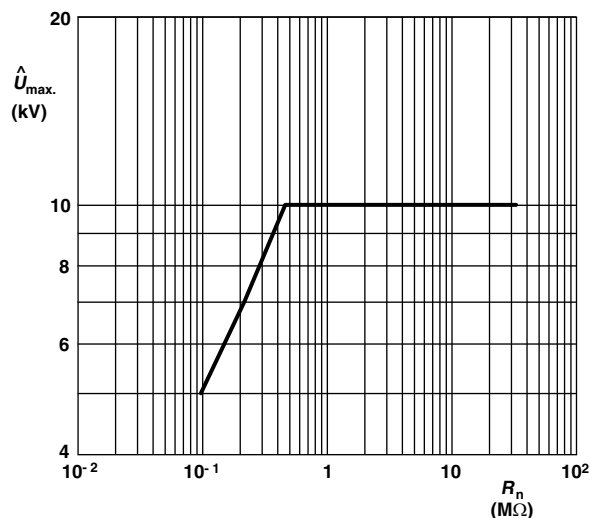
- The maximum permissible hot-spot temperature is 155 °C

The power that the resistor can dissipate depends on the operating temperature.



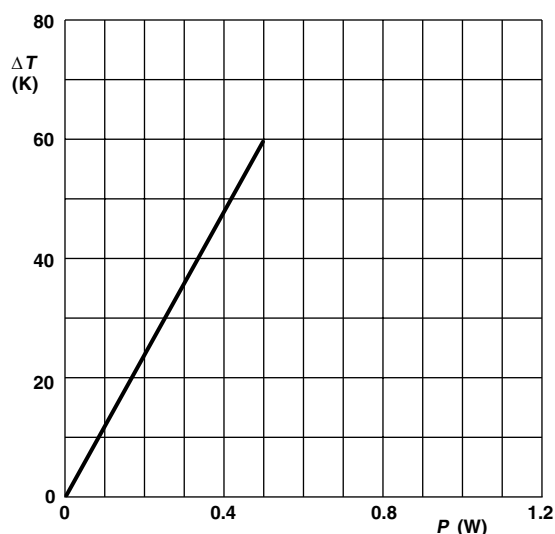
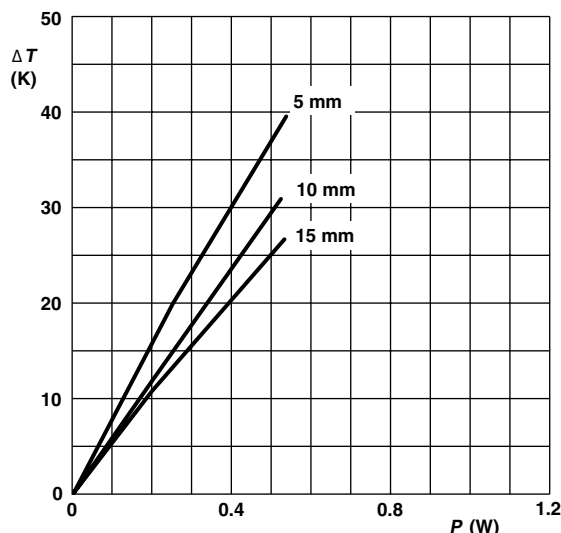
Maximum dissipation ($P_{max.}$) in percentage of rated power as a function of the ambient temperature (T_{amb})

Derating



Maximum allowed peak pulse voltage in accordance with IEC 60065, 14.1.a); 50 discharges from a 1 nF capacitor charged to $\hat{U}_{max.}$; 12 discharges/minute (drift $\Delta R/R \leq 2\%$)

Pulse Loading Capability


Hot-spot temperature rise (ΔT) as a function of dissipated power

Temperature rise (ΔT) at the lead end (soldering point) as a function of dissipated power at various lead lengths after mounting

Application Information

TESTS AND REQUIREMENTS

Essentially all tests are carried out in accordance with IEC 60115-1 specification, category LCT/UCT/56 (rated temperature range: Lower Category Temperature, Upper Category Temperature; damp heat, long term, 56 days). The tests are carried out in accordance with IEC 60068-2-xx. Test method under standard atmospheric conditions according to IEC 60068-1, 5.3.

In the Test Procedures and Requirements table the tests and requirements are listed with reference to the relevant clauses of IEC 60115-1 and IEC 60068-2-xx test methods. A short description of the test procedure is also given. In some instances deviations from the IEC recommendations were necessary for our method of specifying.

All soldering tests are performed with mildly activated flux.

TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS				
IEC 60115-1 CLAUSE	IEC 60068-2-TEST METHOD	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS
4.16		Robustness of terminations:		
4.16.2	21 (Ua1)	Tensile all samples	Ø 0.7 mm; load 10 N; 10 s	Number of failures < 10 x 10 ⁻⁶
4.16.3	21 (Ub)	Bending half number of samples	Ø 0.7 mm; load 5 N; 4 x 90°	Number of failures < 10 x 10 ⁻⁶
4.16.4	21 (Uc)	Torsion other half of samples	3 x 360° in opposite directions	No damage ΔR max.: ± (0.5 % R + 0.05 Ω)
4.17	20 (Ta)	Solderability	2 s; 235 °C: Solder bath method; SnPb40 3 s; 245 °C: Solder bath method; SnAg3Cu0.5	Good tinning (≥ 95 % covered); no damage
		Solderability (after aging)	8 h steam or 16 h 155 °C; leads immersed 6 mm; for 2 s at 235 °C; solder bath (SnPb40) for 3 s at 245 °C; solder bath (SnAg3Cu0.5) method	Good tinning (≥ 95 % covered); no damage
4.18	20 (Tb)	Resistance to soldering heat	Thermal shock: 10 s; 260 °C; 3 mm from body	ΔR max.: ± (0.5 % R + 0.05 Ω)
4.19	14 (Na)	Rapid change of temperature	30 min at - 55 °C and 30 min at + 155 °C; 5 cycles	ΔR max.: ± (0.5 % R + 0.05 Ω)

TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS

IEC 60115-1 CLAUSE	IEC 60068-2- TEST METHOD	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS
4.20	29 (Eb)	Bump	3 x 1500 bumps in 3 directions; 40 g	No damage $\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (0.5 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.22	6 (Fc)	Vibration	Frequency 10 Hz to 500 Hz; displacement 1.5 mm or acceleration 10 g; 3 directions; total 6 h (3 x 2 h)	No damage $\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (0.5 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.23	2 (Ba) 30 (Db) 1 (Aa) 13 (M) 30 (Db)	Climatic sequence:		
4.23.2		Dry heat	16 h; 155 °C	
4.23.3		Damp heat (accelerated) 1 st cycle	24 h; 55 °C; 90 % to 100 % RH	
4.23.4		Cold	2 h; - 55 °C	
4.23.5		Low air pressure	2 h; 8.5 kPa; 15 °C to 35 °C	
4.23.6		Damp heat (accelerated) remaining cycles	5 days; 55 °C; 95 % to 100 % RH	$R_{\text{ins min.: } 10^3 \text{ M}\Omega}$ $\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.24	78 (Cab)	Damp heat (steady state)	56 days; 40 °C; 90 % to 95 % RH; dissipation 0.01 P_{70} ; limiting voltage $U = 100 \text{ V}_{\text{DC}}$	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.25.1		Endurance	1000 h at 70 °C; P_{70} or U_{max}	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.8		Temperature coefficient	Between - 55 °C and + 155 °C	$\leq \pm 200 \text{ ppm/K}$
4.7		Voltage proof on insulation	$U_{\text{RMS}} = 700 \text{ V}$ during 1 min; V-block method	No breakdown
4.12		Noise	IEC 60195	Max. 2.5 $\mu\text{V/V}$
4.6.1.1		Insulation resistance	$U = 500 \text{ V}_{\text{DC}}$ during 1 min; V-block method	$R_{\text{ins min.: } 10^4 \text{ M}\Omega}$
4.13		Short time overload	Room temperature; dissipation 6.25 x P_{70} (voltage not more than 2 x limiting voltage); 10 cycles; 5 s ON and 45 s OFF	$\Delta R \text{ max.: } \pm (2.0 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$

12NC INFORMATION FOR HISTORICAL CODING REFERENCE

- The resistors have a 12-digit numeric code starting with 2322 242.
- The subsequent:
first digit for 1 % tolerance products (E24 and E96 series)
or 2 digits for 5 % (E24 series) indicate the resistor type and packaging
- The remaining digits indicate the resistance value:
 - The first 3 digits for 1 % or 2 digits for 5 % tolerance products indicate the resistance value
 - The last digit indicates the resistance decade

Last Digit of 12NC Indicating Resistance Decade

RESISTANCE DECADE	LAST DIGIT
100 k Ω to 976 k Ω	4
1 M Ω to 9.76 M Ω	5
$\geq 10 \text{ M}\Omega$	6

12NC Example

The 12NC for a VR37, resistor value 7.5 M Ω , 5 % tolerance, supplied on a bandolier of 1000 units in ammpack, is: 2322 242 13755.

12NC - Resistor type and packaging

TYPE	TAPE WIDTH (mm)	TOL. (%)	2322 242	
			BANDOLIER IN AMMPACK	BANDOLIER ON REEL
			1000 units	5000 units
VR37	52	± 1	8....	6....
		± 5	13...	23...



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