

# PTC thermistors as limit temperature sensors

SMD, EIA case sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805 with  $\pm 3$  °C and  $\pm 5$  °C tolerance

# Series/Type:

The following products presented in this data sheet are being withdrawn.

Ordering Code	Substitute Product	Date of Withdrawal	Deadline Last Orders	Last Shipments
B59401A0115A062		2010-05-28	2010-08-31	2010-11-30

For further information please contact your nearest EPCOS sales office, which will also support you in selecting a suitable substitute. The addresses of our worldwide sales network are presented at www.epcos.com/sales.

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#### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

#### **Applications**

- DC/DC converters
- Home appliances
- Dimmers
- Electronic ballasts
- Temperature management in automotive electronics
- Over-temperature protection of power transistors and power ICs (e.g. in battery pack, notebook)
- SMPS

#### **Features**

- Thermistor chip with lead-free tinned terminations
- Small size
- Fast and reliable response
- Suitable for reflow soldering only
- RoHS-compatible
- Lead-free (total Pb content <0.1%), for T<sub>sense</sub> ≤125 °C, except B59602A... and B59603A...
- UL approval to UL 1434 for B59601A... and B59604A... (file number E69802)

#### **Options**

■ Other T<sub>sense</sub> values on request

#### **Delivery mode**

Blister tape (case size 0805) or cardboard tape (case sizes 0402 and 0603), 180-mm reel with 8-mm tape, taping to IEC 60286-3

#### General technical data

Max. operating voltage	(T <sub>A</sub> = -40 °C T <sub>sense</sub> +15 K)	$V_{\text{max}}$	32	V DC
Operating temperature range	$(V \leq V_{max})$	Top	-40/ T <sub>sense</sub> +15	°C



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### Electrical specifications and ordering codes

$\overline{T_{sense}}$	$R_R$	$\Delta R_R$		R	R	R	Ordering code
00		0/	$(T_{sense} - \Delta T)$	$(T_{\text{sense}} + \Delta T)$	(T <sub>sense</sub> +10 K)	(T <sub>sense</sub> +15 K)	
°C	Ω	%	kΩ	kΩ	kΩ	kΩ	
Case	Case size 0402, standard series, $\Delta T = \pm 5$ °C						
105	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59401A0105A062
115	470	±50	≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59401A0115A062
Case	size 0603	3, high	n-ohmic serie	s, ΔT = ±5 °C			
120	10000		≤ 4700	≥ 4700			B59604A0085A062
130	10000	±50	≤ 4700	≥ 4700			B59604A0090A062
Case	size 0603		ndard series,	$\Delta T = \pm 5  ^{\circ}C$			
75	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0075A062
85	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0085A062
95	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0095A062
105	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0105A062
115	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0115A062
125	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0125A062
135	470	±50	≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0135A062
Case				olerance serie	es, ∆T = ±5 °C		
70	110	_	≤ 1.1	≥ 1.1			B59602A0055B062
55	470	_	≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59603A0055A062
85	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59603A0085A062
105	470	±15	≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59603A0105A062
Case				tolerance se	ries, $\Delta T = \pm 3^{\circ}$	С	
75	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7			B59601A0075B062
85	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7	≥ 15		B59601A0085B062
95	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7	≥ 40		B59601A0095B062
105	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7	≥ 40		B59601A0105B062
115	470	±50	≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7	≥ 40		B59601A0115B062
125	470		≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7	≥ 40		B59601A0125B062
135	470	±50	≤ 4.7	≥ 4.7	≥ 40		B59601A0135B062
Case	Case size 0805, standard series, $\Delta T = \pm 5$ °C						
70	< 1000		≤ 5.7	≥ 5.7		≥ 401)	B59701A0070A062
90	< 1000		≤ 5.5	≥ 13.3		≥ 40	B59701A0090A062
100	< 1000		≤ 5.5	≥ 13.3		≥ 40	B59701A0100A062
110	< 1000		≤ 5.5	≥ 13.3		≥ 40	B59701A0110A062
120	< 1000		≤ 5.5	≥ 13.3		≥ 40	B59701A0120A062
130	< 1000		≤ 5.5	≥ 13.3		≥ 40	B59701A0130A062
140	< 1000		≤ 5.5	≥ 13.3		≥ 40	B59701A0140A062

# Note:

In order to limit self heating effects the electrical power during measurement should be below 2 mW for case size 0402, below 4 mW for case size 0603 and below 6 mW for case size 0805.

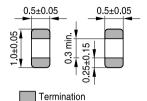
<sup>1)</sup> R (T<sub>sense</sub> +25 °C)



# Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

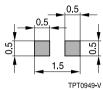
## Dimensional drawings in mm

#### EIA case size 0402

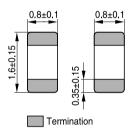


TPT0948-M-E

# Solder pad

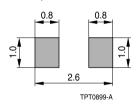


### EIA case size 0603

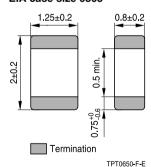


TPT0698-5-E

# Solder pad

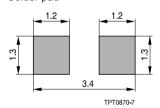


#### EIA case size 0805



Recommended maximum dimensions (mm)

### Solder pad





# Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

# Reliability data

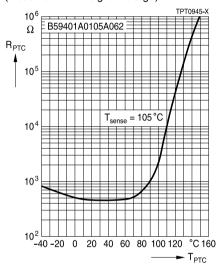
Test	Standard	Test conditions	$ \Delta R_{25}/R_{25} $
Electrical endurance,	IEC 60738-1	Storage at V <sub>max</sub> /T <sub>op,max</sub> (V <sub>max</sub> )	< 25%
constant at 85 °C		T = 85 °C	
		Test duration: 1000 h	
Damp heat	IEC 60738-1	Temperature of air: 40 °C	< 10%
		Relative humidity of air: 93%	
		Duration: 56 days	
		Test according to IEC 60068-2-78	
Rapid change	IEC 60738-1	$T_1 = T_{op,min}(0 \text{ V}), T_2 = T_{op,max}(0 \text{ V})$	< 10%
of temperature		Number of cycles: 5	
		Test duration: 30 min	
		Test according to IEC 60068-2-14, Test Na	
Vibration	IEC 60738-1	Frequency: 10 to 55 Hz	< 5%
		Displacement amplitude: 0.75 mm	
		Test duration: 3 × 2 h	
		Test according to IEC 60068-2-6, Test Fc	
Shock	IEC 60738-1	Acceleration: 390 m/s <sup>2</sup>	< 5%
		Pulse duration: 6 ms; 6 × 4000 pulses	
Climatic sequence	IEC 60738-1	Dry heat: $T = T_{op,max}(0 \text{ V})$	< 10%
		Test duration: 16 h	
		Damp heat first cycle	
		Cold: $T = T_{op,min}(0 \text{ V})$	
		Test duration: 2 h	
		Damp heat 5 cycles	
		Tests performed according to	
		IEC 60068-2-30	
Bending test	EN 130000/4.35	Components reflow-soldered to test board	< 10%
		Maximum bending: 2 mm	
Adhesive strength on		A shear force of 5 N is applied	No visible
PCB		perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the	damage
		component which is soldered on PCB.	

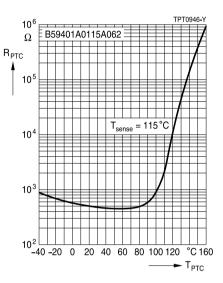


# Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

# **SMD**

## Characteristics (typical) for type A401





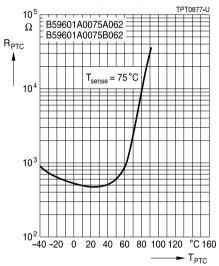


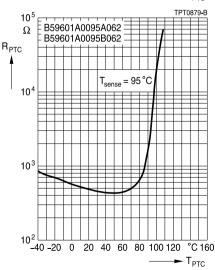
# Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

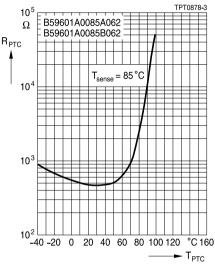
# **SMD**

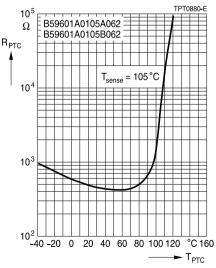
### Characteristics (typical) for type A601

PTC resistance R<sub>PTC</sub> versus PTC temperature T<sub>PTC</sub> (measured at low signal voltage)







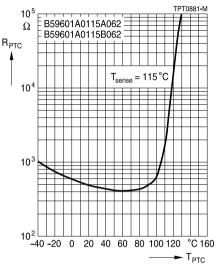


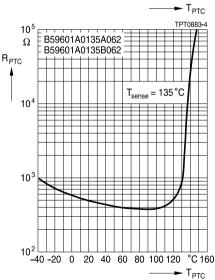


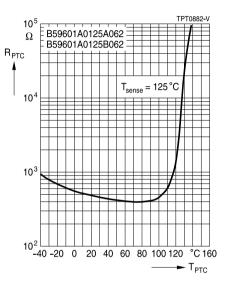
### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

# **SMD**

# Characteristics (typical) for type A601

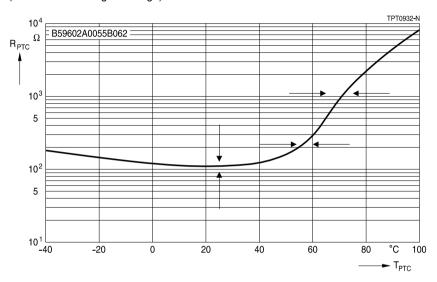


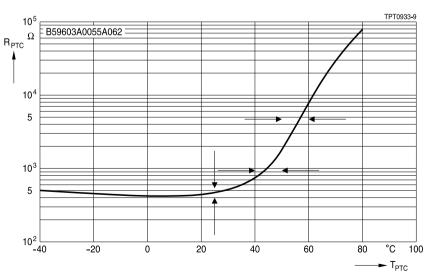




# Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

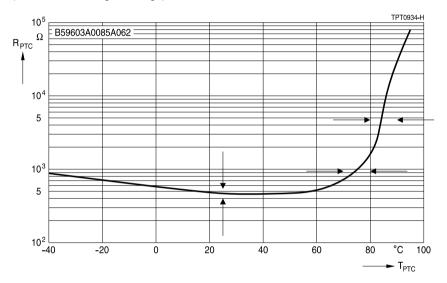
# Characteristics (typical) for type A602 and A603

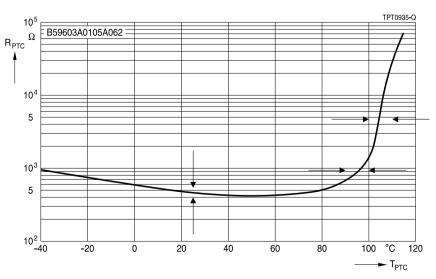




### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

## Characteristics (typical) for type A603

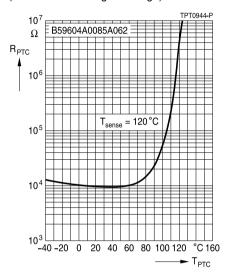


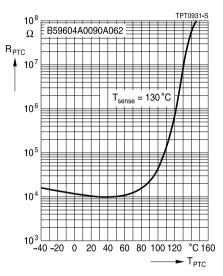




### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

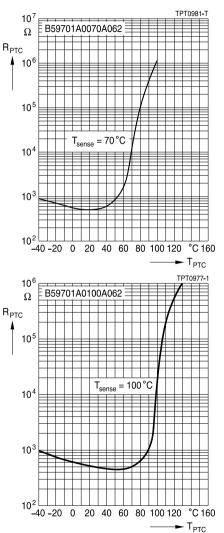
## Characteristics (typical) for type A604

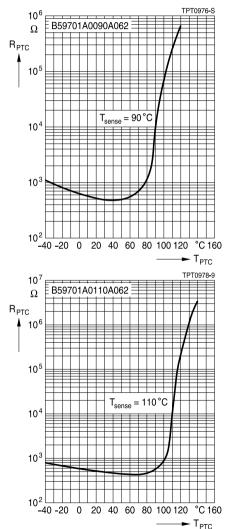




### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

### Characteristics (typical) for type A701

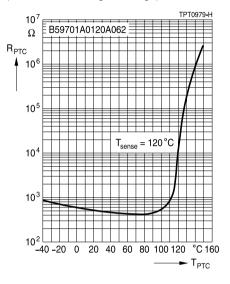


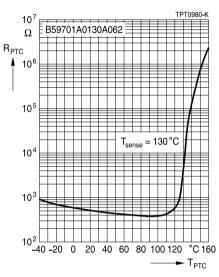




# Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

## Characteristics (typical) for type A701







### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

#### Cautions and warnings

#### General

- EPCOS thermistors are designed for specific applications and should not be used for purposes not identified in our specifications, application notes and data books unless otherwise agreed with EPCOS during the design-in-phase.
- Ensure suitability of thermistor through reliability testing during the design-in phase. The thermistors should be evaluated taking into consideration worst-case conditions.

#### Storage

- Store thermistors only in original packaging. Do not open the package before storage.
- Storage conditions in original packaging: storage temperature −25 °C ... +45 °C, relative humidity ≤75% annual mean, maximum 95%, dew precipitation is inadmissible.
- Avoid contamination of thermistors surface during storage, handling and processing.
- Avoid storage of thermistor in harmful environment with effect on function on long-term operation (examples given under operation precautions).
- Use thermistor within the following period after delivery:
  - Through-hole devices (housed and leaded PTCs): 24 months
  - Motor protection sensors, glass-encapsulated sensors and probe assemblies: 24 months
  - Telecom pair and quattro protectors (TPP, TQP): 24 months
  - Leadless PTC thermistors for pressure contacting: 12 months
  - Leadless PTC thermistors for soldering: 6 months
  - SMDs in EIA sizes 3225 and 4032, and for PTCs with metal tags: 24 months
  - SMDs in EIA sizes 0402, 0603, 0805 and 1210: 12 months

#### Handling

- PTCs must not be dropped. Chip-offs must not be caused during handling of PTCs.
- Components must not be touched with bare hands. Gloves are recommended.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during handling.

### Soldering (where applicable)

- Use rosin-type flux or non-activated flux.
- Insufficient preheating may cause ceramic cracks.
- Rapid cooling by dipping in solvent is not recommended.
- Complete removal of flux is recommended.
- Standard PTC heaters are not suitable for soldering.



#### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

#### Mounting

- Electrode must not be scratched before/during/after the mounting process.
- Contacts and housing used for assembly with thermistor have to be clean before mounting. Especially grease or oil must be removed.
- When PTC thermistors are encapsulated with sealing material, the precautions given in chapter "Mounting instructions", "Sealing and potting" must be observed.
- When the thermistor is mounted, there must not be any foreign body between the electrode of the thermistor and the clamping contact.
- The minimum force of the clamping contacts pressing against the PTC must be 10 N.
- During operation, the thermistor's surface temperature can be very high. Ensure that adjacent components are placed at a sufficient distance from the thermistor to allow for proper cooling at the thermistors.
- Ensure that adjacent materials are designed for operation at temperatures comparable to the surface temperature of thermistor. Be sure that surrounding parts and materials can withstand this temperature.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during processing.

#### Operation

- Use thermistors only within the specified temperature operating range.
- Use thermistors only within the specified voltage and current ranges.
- Environmental conditions must not harm the thermistors. Use thermistors only in normal atmospheric conditions. Avoid use in deoxidizing gases (chlorine gas, hydrogen sulfide gas, ammonia gas, sulfuric acid gas etc), corrosive agents, humid or salty conditions. Contact with any liquids and solvents should be prevented.
- Be sure to provide an appropriate fail-safe function to prevent secondary product damage caused by abnormal function (e.g. use VDR for limitation of overvoltage condition).



#### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

#### Symbols and terms

A Area

 $\begin{array}{ll} C_{\text{th}} & & \text{Heat capacity} \\ f & & \text{Frequency} \\ I & & \text{Current} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{ll} I_{\text{max}} & \text{Maximum current} \\ I_{\text{R}} & \text{Rated current} \\ I_{\text{PTC}} & \text{PTC current} \\ I_{\text{L}} & \text{Residual currrent} \end{array}$ 

 $I_{r,oil}$  Residual currrent in oil (for level sensors)  $I_{r,air}$  Residual currrent in air (for level sensors)  $I_{ems}$  Root-mean-square value of current

Is Switching current

I<sub>Smax</sub> Maximum switching current LCT Lower category temperature

N Number (integer)

N<sub>c</sub> Operating cycles at V<sub>max</sub>, charging of capacitor

N<sub>f</sub> Switching cycles at V<sub>max</sub>, failure mode

P Power

P<sub>25</sub> Maximum power at 25 °C

 $P_{el}$ Electrical power  $P_{diss}$ Dissipation power  $R_{min}$ Minimum resistance  $R_R$ Rated resistance  $\Delta R_{R}$ Tolerance of R<sub>R</sub> Parallel resistance  $R_P$  $R_{PTC}$ PTC resistance  $R_{ref}$ Reference resistance

 $R_s$  Series resistance  $R_{25}$  Resistance at 25 °C

R<sub>25,match</sub> Resistance matching per reel/ packing unit at 25 °C

 $\Delta R_{25}$  Tolerance of  $R_{25}$  T Temperature

t Time

T<sub>A</sub> Ambient temperaturet<sub>a</sub> Thermal threshold time

T<sub>c</sub> Ferroelectric Curie temperature



#### Limit temperature sensors, EIA sizes 0402, 0603 and 0805

t<sub>E</sub> Settling time (for level sensors)

 $\begin{array}{ll} T_R & \text{Rated temperature} \\ T_{\text{sense}} & \text{Sensing temperature} \\ T_{\text{op}} & \text{Operating temperature} \\ T_{\text{PTC}} & \text{PTC temperature} \end{array}$ 

t<sub>R</sub> Response time
T<sub>rof</sub> Reference temperature

T<sub>Rmin</sub> Temperature at minimum resistance

t<sub>s</sub> Switching time

T<sub>surf</sub> Surface temperature

UCT Upper category temperature

V or V<sub>el</sub> Voltage (with subscript only for distinction from volume)

V<sub>RMS</sub> Root-mean-square value of voltage

 $V_{\text{BD}}$  Breakdown voltage  $V_{\text{ins}}$  Insulation test voltage  $V_{\text{link,max}}$  Maximum link voltage  $V_{\text{max}}$  Maximum operating voltage

V<sub>max dvn</sub> Maximum dynamic (short-time) operating voltage

V<sub>meas</sub> Measuring voltage

V<sub>meas max</sub> Maximum measuring voltage

V<sub>R</sub> Rated voltage

V<sub>PTC</sub> Voltage drop across a PTC thermistor

 $\begin{array}{lll} \alpha & & \text{Temperature coefficient} \\ \Delta & & \text{Tolerance, change} \\ \delta_{\text{th}} & & \text{Dissipation factor} \end{array}$ 

 $\tau_{th}$  Thermal cooling time constant

λ Failure rate

*e* Lead spacing (in mm)

#### Abbreviations / Notes

SMD Surface-mount devices

\* To be replaced by a number in ordering codes, type designations etc.

+ To be replaced by a letter

All dimensions are given in mm.

The commas used in numerical values denote decimal points.



#### Important notes

The following applies to all products named in this publication:

- 1. Some parts of this publication contain statements about the suitability of our products for certain areas of application. These statements are based on our knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on our products in the areas of application concerned. We nevertheless expressly point out that such statements cannot be regarded as binding statements about the suitability of our products for a particular customer application. As a rule, EPCOS is either unfamiliar with individual customer applications or less familiar with them than the customers themselves. For these reasons, it is always ultimately incumbent on the customer to check and decide whether an EPCOS product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular customer application.
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С нами вы становитесь еще успешнее!

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