



# Programmable Oscillator

## AD2S99

### FEATURES

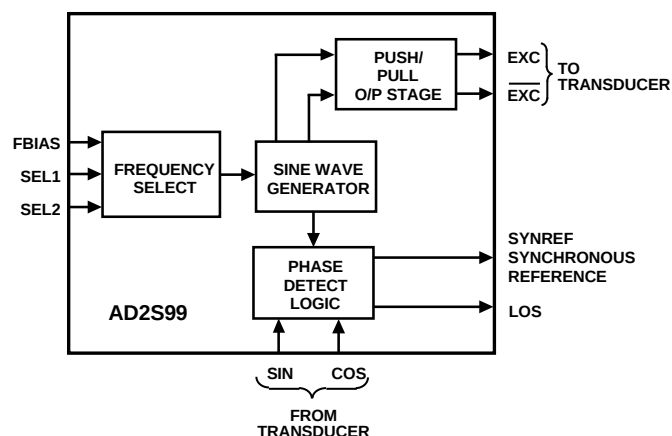
Programmable Sinusoidal Oscillator  
Synthesized Synchronous Reference Output  
Programmable Output Frequency Range: 2 kHz–20 kHz  
“Loss-of-Signal” Indicator  
20-Pin PLCC Package  
Low Cost

### APPLICATIONS

Excitation Source for:

Resolvers  
Synchros  
LVDTs  
RVDTs  
Pressure Transducers  
Load Cells  
AC Bridges

### FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The AD2S99 programmable sinusoidal oscillator provides sine wave excitation for resolvers and a wide variety of ac transducers. The AD2S99 also provides a synchronous reference output signal (3 V p-p square wave) that is phase locked to its SIN and COS inputs. In an application, the SIN and COS inputs are connected to the transducer's secondary windings.

The synchronous reference output compensates for temperature and cabling dependent phase shifts and eliminates the need for external preset phase compensation circuits. The synchronous reference output can be used as a zero crossing reference for resolver-to-digital converters such as Analog Devices' AD2S80A, AD2S82A, AD2S83 and AD2S90.

The AD2S99 is packaged in a 20-pin PLCC and operates over  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

### PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

#### Dynamic Phase Compensation

The AD2S99 dynamically compensates for any phase variation in a transducer by phase locking its synchronous reference output to the transducer's secondary windings.

#### Programmable Excitation Frequency

The excitation frequency is easily programmed to 2 kHz, 5 kHz, 10 kHz, or 20 kHz by using the frequency select pins. Intermediate frequencies are available by adding an external resistor.

#### Signal Loss Detection

The AD2S99 has the ability to detect if both the transducer secondary winding connections become disconnected from its SIN and COS inputs. The “LOS” output pin pulls high when a signal loss is detected.

#### Integration

The AD2S99 integrates the transducer excitation, synchronous reference, and loss of signal detection functions into a small, cost effective package.

REV. B

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# AD2S99—SPECIFICATIONS ( $V_S = \pm 4.75\text{ V}$ to $\pm 5.25\text{ V}$ @ $-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

| Parameter                                           | Min      | Typ             | Max       | Units            | Test Conditions                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FREQUENCY OUTPUT RANGE                              |          |                 |           |                  | SEL1 SEL2                                                                                            |
| 2 kHz                                               |          | 2000            |           | Hz               | $V_{SS}$ $V_{SS}$                                                                                    |
| 5 kHz                                               |          | 5000            |           | Hz               | $V_{SS}$ GND                                                                                         |
| 10 kHz                                              |          | 10000           |           | Hz               | GND $V_{SS}$                                                                                         |
| 20 kHz                                              |          | 20000           |           | Hz               | GND GND                                                                                              |
| ACCURACY                                            |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| Frequency                                           |          |                 | $\pm 10$  | %                | AP Grade @ $+25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                       |
|                                                     |          |                 | $\pm 20$  | %                | AP Grade $-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$                                                  |
|                                                     |          |                 | $\pm 5$   | %                | BP Grade @ $+25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                       |
|                                                     |          |                 | $\pm 10$  | %                | BP Grade $-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$                                                  |
| Amplitude                                           |          | $\pm 3$         | $\pm 10$  | %                | AP Grade @ $+25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                       |
|                                                     |          |                 | $\pm 20$  | %                | AP Grade $-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$                                                  |
|                                                     |          | $\pm 3$         | $\pm 5$   | %                | BP Grade @ $+25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                       |
|                                                     |          |                 | $\pm 10$  | %                | BP Grade $-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$                                                  |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio                        |          | 0.002           |           | V p-p/V          | Output Variation as Function of Change in Power Supply Voltage                                       |
| ANALOG OUTPUTS                                      |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| Amplitude                                           |          |                 |           | V rms            | EXC to GND, $\overline{\text{EXC}}$ to GND<br>Square Wave                                            |
| EXC, $\overline{\text{EXC}}$                        |          | 2               |           | V p-p            |                                                                                                      |
| SYNREF                                              |          | $\pm 3$         |           | mV               |                                                                                                      |
| SYNREF OFFSET                                       |          |                 | $\pm 200$ |                  |                                                                                                      |
| Current Drive Capability                            |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| EXC, $\overline{\text{EXC}}$ $V_S = \pm 5\text{ V}$ |          |                 | 8         | mA rms           | $R_{\text{LOAD}} = 500\ \Omega$ $\overline{\text{EXC}}$ to EXC<br>$C_{\text{LOAD}} = 1000\text{ pF}$ |
| Capacitive Drive                                    |          |                 | 1000      | pF               |                                                                                                      |
| Total Harmonic Distortion                           |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| EXC, $\overline{\text{EXC}}$                        |          | -25             |           | dB               |                                                                                                      |
| ANALOG INPUTS SIN, COS                              |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| Amplitude                                           | 1.8      | 2.0             | 2.2       | V rms            |                                                                                                      |
| Phase Lock Range                                    | -45      |                 | +45       | Degrees          |                                                                                                      |
| Additional Phase Delay                              |          |                 | $\pm 10$  | Degrees          | AP Grade                                                                                             |
|                                                     |          |                 | $\pm 10$  | Degrees          | BP Grade                                                                                             |
| FREQUENCY SELECT INPUTS                             |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| SEL1, SEL2 <sup>1</sup>                             | $V_{SS}$ |                 | AGND      | V dc             |                                                                                                      |
| LOS OUTPUT                                          |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| Output Low Voltage                                  |          |                 | 0.7       | V dc             | $I_{\text{OL}} = 400\ \mu\text{A}$<br>50 k $\Omega$ Pull Up to $V_{\text{DD}}$ (Open Drain Output)   |
| Output High Voltage                                 |          | $V_{\text{DD}}$ |           | V dc             |                                                                                                      |
| SIN, COS LOS Threshold                              | 0.5      | 0.6             | 0.8       | V rms            |                                                                                                      |
| POWER SUPPLIES                                      |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| $V_{\text{DD}}$                                     | +4.75    |                 | +5.25     | V dc             | No Load                                                                                              |
| $V_{\text{SS}}$                                     | -4.75    |                 | -5.25     | V dc             |                                                                                                      |
| Quiescent Current $I_{\text{DD}}$ , $I_{\text{SS}}$ |          | $\pm 8$         | $\pm 15$  | mA               |                                                                                                      |
| TEMPERATURE RANGE                                   |          |                 |           |                  |                                                                                                      |
| Operating                                           | -40      |                 | +85       | $^\circ\text{C}$ |                                                                                                      |
| Storage                                             | -65      |                 | +150      | $^\circ\text{C}$ |                                                                                                      |

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Frequency select pins SEL1 and SEL2 must be connected to appropriate voltage levels before power is applied.

Specifications subject to change without notice.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS\*

|                                     |       |                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| $V_{DD}$                            | ..... | +7 V                |
| $V_{SS}$                            | ..... | –7 V                |
| Operating Temperature               | ..... | –40°C to +85°C      |
| Storage Temperature                 | ..... | –65°C to +150°C     |
| Analog Input Voltages (SIN and COS) | ..... | $V_{SS} - 0.3$ V    |
|                                     | ..... | to $V_{DD} + 0.3$ V |
| Frequency Select (SEL1, SEL2)       | ..... | $V_{SS} - 0.4$ V    |
|                                     | ..... | to AGND + 0.4 V     |

\*Stresses above those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

|                                               |       |                              |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|
| Power Supply Voltage ( $V_{DD}$ to $V_{SS}$ ) | ..... | $\pm 4.75$ V to $\pm 5.25$ V |
| Analog Input Voltage (SIN and COS)            | ..... | 2 V rms $\pm 10\%$           |
| Frequency Select (SEL1 and SEL2)              | ..... | $V_{SS}$ to AGND             |
| Operating Temperature Range                   | ..... | –40°C to +85°C               |

## ORDERING GUIDE

| Model    | Temperature Range | Package Option* |
|----------|-------------------|-----------------|
| AD2S99AP | –40°C to +85°C    | P-20A           |
| AD2S99BP | –40°C to +85°C    | P-20A           |

\*P = PLCC.

## PIN DESIGNATIONS

| Pin No.         | Mnemonic                | Description                                                  |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1               | SEL2                    | Frequency Select 2                                           |
| 2               | SEL1                    | Frequency Select 1                                           |
| 3               | FBIAS                   | External Frequency Adjust Pin                                |
| 5               | SIN                     | Resolver Output SIN                                          |
| 6 <sup>1</sup>  | DGND                    | Digital Ground                                               |
| 7               | COS                     | Resolver Output COS                                          |
| 10              | SYNREF                  | Synthesized Reference Output                                 |
| 11              | LOS                     | Indicates When Both the SIN and COS Are Below the Threshold. |
| 12              | $V_{DD}$                | Positive Power Supply                                        |
| 16 <sup>1</sup> | AGND                    | Analog Ground                                                |
| 17              | EXC                     | Resolver Reference One                                       |
| 18              | $\overline{\text{EXC}}$ | Resolver Reference Two <sup>3</sup>                          |
| 19 <sup>2</sup> | $V_{SS}$                | Negative Power Supply                                        |
| 20 <sup>2</sup> | $V_{SS}$                | Negative Power Supply                                        |

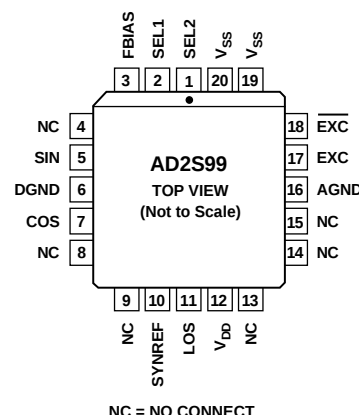
## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Pins 6 and 16 must be connected together.

<sup>2</sup>Pins 19 and 20 must be connected together.

<sup>3</sup>Resolver Reference two ( $\overline{\text{EXC}}$ ) is 180° phase advanced with respect to Resolver Reference one (EXC).

## PIN CONFIGURATION



## CAUTION

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Electrostatic charges as high as 4000 V readily accumulate on the human body and test equipment and can discharge without detection. Although the AD2S99 features proprietary ESD protection circuitry, permanent damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy electrostatic discharges. Therefore, proper ESD precautions are recommended to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.



# AD2S99

## CONNECTING THE AD2S99 OSCILLATOR

Refer to Figure 1. Positive supply voltage  $V_{DD}$  should be connected to Pin 12 and negative supply voltage  $V_{SS}$  should be connected to both Pins 19 and 20. *Reversal of these power supplies will destroy the device.* The appropriate voltage level for the power supplies is  $\pm 5$  V dc  $\pm 5\%$ . Both  $V_{SS}$  Pins (19 and 20) must be connected together, and Digital Ground (Pin 6) must be connected to Analog Ground (Pin 16) locally at the AD2S99.

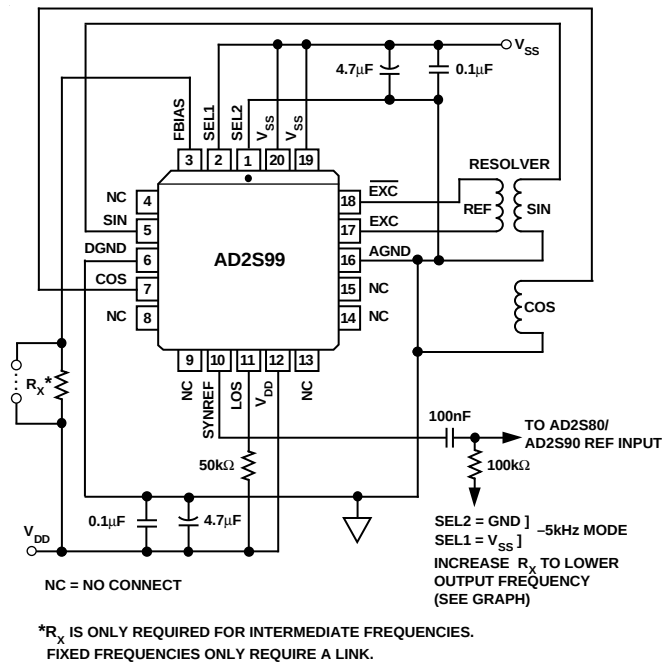


Figure 1. Typical Configuration

It is recommended that decoupling capacitors are connected in parallel between  $V_{DD}$  and Analog Ground and  $V_{SS}$  and Analog Ground in close proximity to the AD2S99. The recommended values for the decoupling capacitors are 100 nF (ceramic) and 4.7  $\mu$ F (tantalum). When multiple AD2S99s are used, separate decoupling capacitors should be used for each AD2S99.

## FREQUENCY ADJUSTMENT

The output frequency of the AD2S99 is programmable to four standard frequencies (2, 5, 10, or 20 kHz) using the SEL1 and SEL2 pins. The output can also be adjusted to provide intermediate frequencies by connecting a resistor from the FBIA pin to the positive supply  $V_{DD}$ . The FBIA pin is connected directly to  $V_{DD}$  during normal operation. A graph showing the typical added resistance values for various intermediate frequencies is provided in Figure 2. The procedure for obtaining an intermediate frequency is:

1. Set the output frequency via the SEL1, SEL2 pins to the frequency immediately above the required intermediate frequency.
2. Connect the frequency adjust pin FBIA to  $V_{DD}$  via an external resistor.

For example: to obtain an output frequency of 8 kHz, set the nominal output frequency to 10 kHz by connecting SEL1 to GND and SEL2 to  $V_{SS}$ . Connect FBIA to  $V_{DD}$  via a 6 k $\Omega$  resistor (refer to Figure 2).

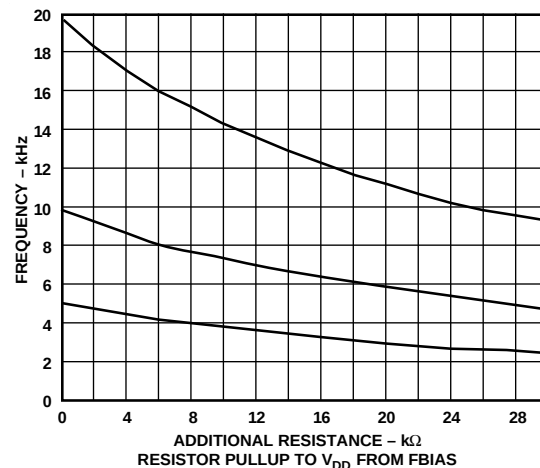


Figure 2. Typical Added Resistance Value

## AD2S99 OSCILLATOR OUTPUT STAGE

The output of the AD2S99 oscillator consists of two sinusoidal signals, EXC, and  $\overline{\text{EXC}}$ .  $\overline{\text{EXC}}$  is 180° phase advanced with respect to EXC. The excitation winding of a transducer should be connected across EXC (Pin 17) and  $\overline{\text{EXC}}$  (Pin 18).

With low impedance transducers, it may be necessary to increase the output current drive of the AD2S99. In such an instance, an external buffer amplifier can be used to provide gain (as needed), and additional current drive for the excitation output (either EXC or  $\overline{\text{EXC}}$ ) of the AD2S99, providing a single ended drive to the transducer. Refer to Figures 6, 7 and 8 for sample buffer configurations.

The amplitude modulated SIN and COS output signals from a resolver should be connected as feedback signals to the AD2S99.

The SYNREF output compensates for any primary to secondary phase errors in the resolver. These errors can degrade the accuracy of a Resolver-to-Digital Converter (R/D Converter).

SIN, from the resolver, should be connected to the AD2S99 SIN input and COS should be connected to the AD2S99 COS input. The SIN Lo, COS Lo (resolver signal returns) should be connected to AGND and the R/D Converter as applicable.

The synthesized reference (SYNREF) from the AD2S99 should be connected to the reference input pin of the R/D Converter. The SYNREF signal is a square wave at the oscillator frequency of amplitude  $\pm 3$  V p-p and is phase coherent with the SIN and COS inputs. If this signal is used to drive the reference input of the AD2S90 R/D Converter, a coupling capacitor and resistor to GND must be connected between the SYNREF output of the AD2S99 and the REF input of the R/D Converter (see Figure 3). Please read the appropriate R/D Converter data sheets for further clarification.

## LOSS OF SIGNAL

During normal operation when both the SIN and COS signals on the resolver secondary windings are connected to the AD2S99, the LOS output pin of the AD2S99 (Pin 11) is at a Logic Lo ( $< 0.7$  V). If both the SIN and COS signals on the resolver secondary windings fall below the LOS threshold level of the AD2S99, the LOS pin of the AD2S99 will pull up to a Logic Hi ( $V_{DD}$ ) level.

## AD2S99/AD2S90 TYPICAL CONFIGURATION

Figure 3 shows a typical circuit configuration for the AD2S99 Oscillator and the AD2S90 Resolver-to-Digital Converter. The maximum level of the SIN and COS input signals to the AD2S90 should be 2 V rms  $\pm$  10%. All the analog ground signals should be star connected to the AD2S90 AGND pin. If shielded twisted pair cables are used for the resolver signals, the

shields should also be terminated at the AD2S90 AGND pin. The SYNREF output of the AD2S99 should be connected to the REF input pin of the AD2S90 via a 0.1  $\mu$ F capacitor with a 100 k $\Omega$  resistor to GND. This is to block out any dc offset in the SYNREF signal. For more detailed information please refer to the AD2S90 data sheet.

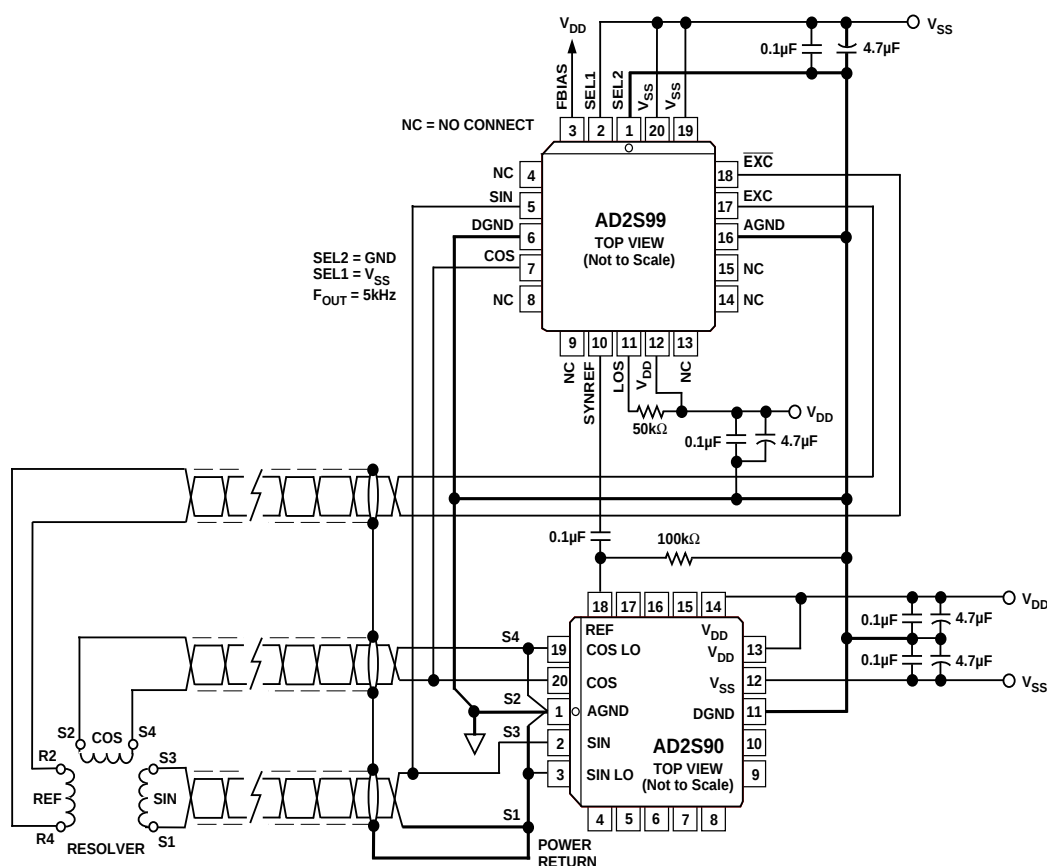


Figure 3. AD2S99 and AD2S90 Example Configuration

# AD2S99

## AD2S99/AD2S82A TYPICAL CONFIGURATION

Figure 4 shows a typical circuit configuration for the AD2S99 Oscillator and the AD2S82A Resolver-to-Digital Converter. The maximum level of the SIN and COS input signals to the AD2S82A should be 2 V rms  $\pm 10\%$ . All the analog ground signals should be star connected to the AD2S82A AGND pin. If shielded twisted pair cables are used for the resolver signals, the shields should also be terminated at the AD2S82A AGND pin.

Coupling capacitor C3, and resistor to GND R3, between the SYNREF output of the AD2S99 and the REF input pin of the AD2S82A are optional. For additional information on selecting component values for the AD2S82A, please refer to the AD2S82A data sheet or the application note "Passive Component Selection and Dynamic Modeling for the AD2S80 Series Resolver-to-Digital Converters" (AN-266).

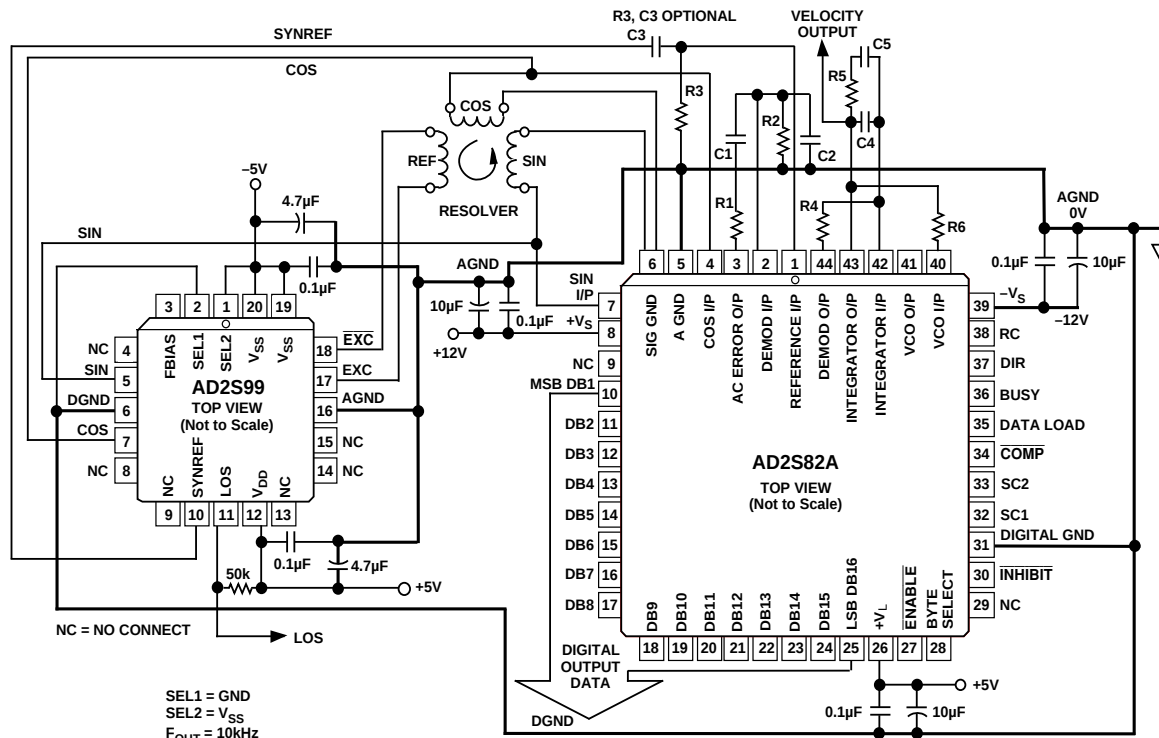


Figure 4. AD2S99 and AD2S82A Example Configuration

## AD2S99/AD2S93 TYPICAL CONFIGURATION

Figure 5 shows a typical circuit configuration for the AD2S99 Oscillator and the AD2S93 LVDT-to-Digital Converter. The maximum level of the A and B transducer input signals to the AD2S93 should be  $1\text{ V rms} \pm 20\%$ . All the analog ground signals should be star connected to the AD2S93 AGND pin. If shielded twisted pair cables are used for the LVDT signals, the

shields should also be terminated at the AD2S93 AGND pin. The SYNREF output of the AD2S99 cannot be used as the REF input signal for the AD2S93. The zero crossing reference for the AD2S93 should be taken from the primary winding of the LVDT through a phase lead or lag network. The phase compensation network ensures that the REF input is phase coherent with the A and B input signals to the AD2S93.

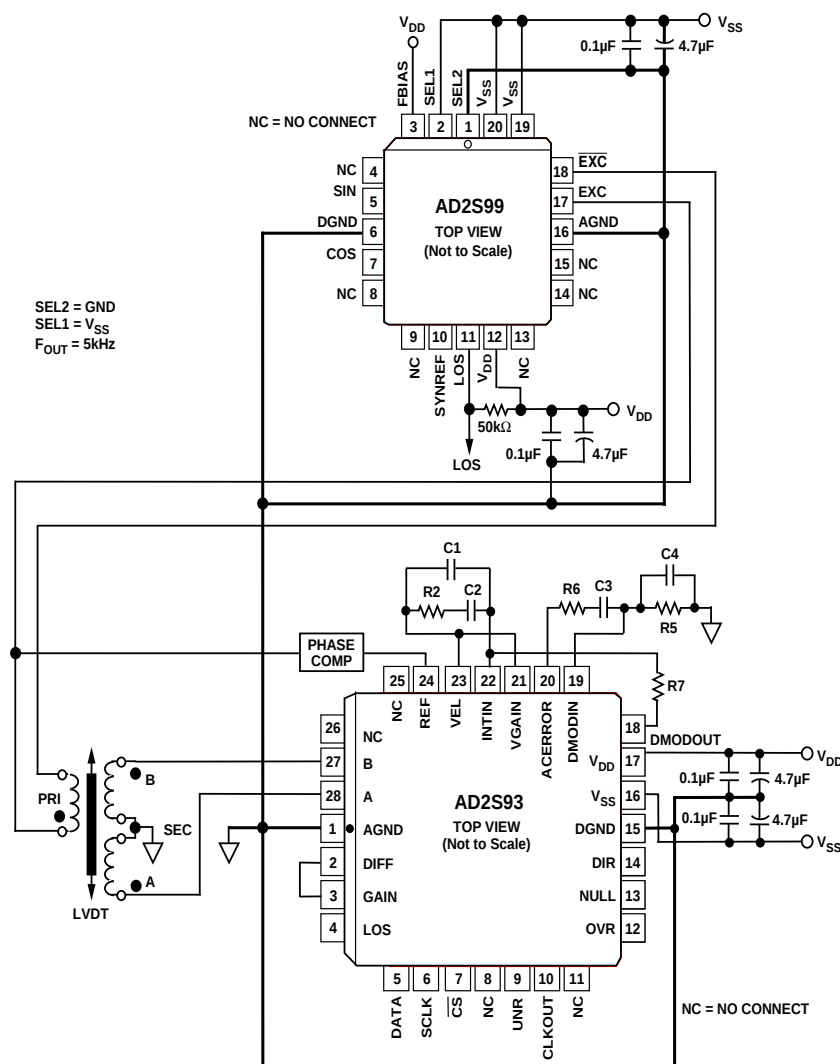


Figure 5. AD2S99 and AD2S93 Example Configuration

# AD2S99

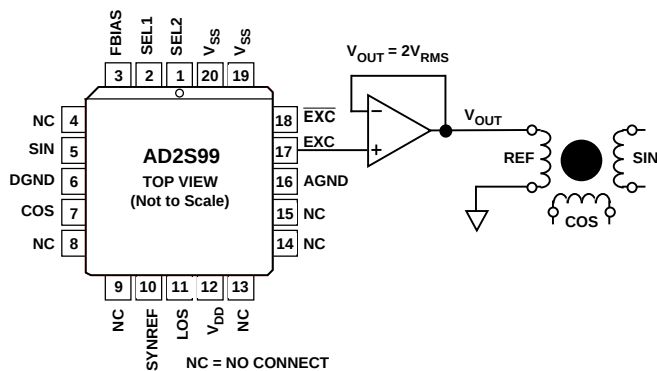


Figure 6. Sample Buffer Configuration

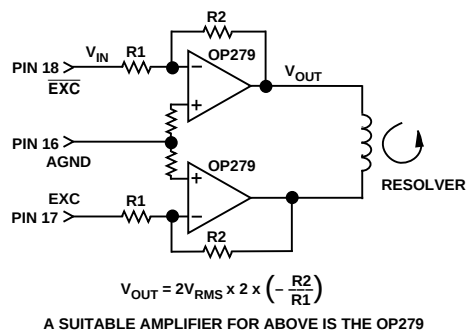
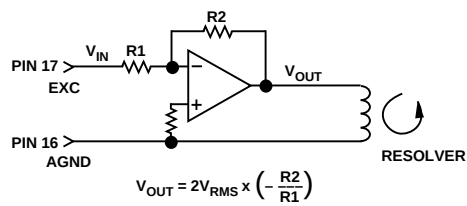
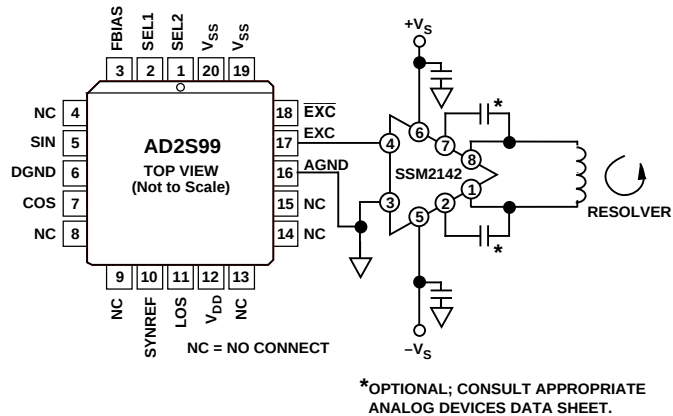


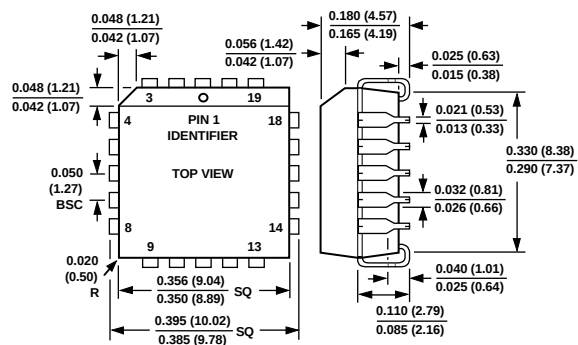
Figure 7. Sample Buffer Configurations



*Figure 8. The SSM2142 as a Single Ended to Differential Driver*

## OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

Dimensions shown in inches and (mm).

**PLCC (P-20A)**

C1978b-10-6/95

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