

FDD03U SERIES

DC - DC CONVERTER

2 ~ 3W SINGLE & DUAL OUTPUT



FEATURES

- EFFICIENCY UP TO 79%
- 4:1 & 3:1 & 2:1 WIDE INPUT RANGE
- I/O ISOLATION
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- HIGH PERFORMANCE
- 2 YEARS WARRANTY



EN 60950-1

MODEL LIST

MODEL NO.	INPUT VOLTAGE	INPUT CURRENT (typ.)	INPUT CURRENT (max.)	OUTPUT WATTAGE	OUTPUT VOLTAGE	OUTPUT CURRENT	EFF. (min.)	EFF. (typ.)	CAPACITOR LOAD (max.)
-----------	---------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	-------------	-------------	-----------------------

Single Output Models

FDD03 - 05SU	20~60 VDC	70 mA	180 mA	2.5 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	500 mA	72%	74%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12SU	20~60 VDC	80 mA	200 mA	3 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	250 mA	77%	79%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15SU	20~60 VDC	80 mA	200 mA	3 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	200 mA	77%	79%	330 μ F
FDD03 - 05S1U	9~18 VDC	265 mA	340 mA	2 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	400 mA	63%	65%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12S1U	9~18 VDC	310 mA	380 mA	2.4 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	200 mA	65%	67%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15S1U	9~18 VDC	285 mA	380 mA	2.4 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	160 mA	65%	67%	330 μ F
FDD03 - 05S2U	18~36 VDC	155 mA	200 mA	2.5 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	500 mA	67%	69%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12S2U	18~36 VDC	175 mA	230 mA	3 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	250 mA	70%	72%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15S2U	18~36 VDC	175 mA	230 mA	3 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	200 mA	70%	72%	330 μ F
FDD03 - 05S3U	36~72 VDC	70 mA	100 mA	2.5 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	500 mA	72%	74%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12S3U	36~72 VDC	80 mA	110 mA	3 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	250 mA	77%	79%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15S3U	36~72 VDC	80 mA	110 mA	3 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	200 mA	77%	79%	330 μ F
FDD03 - 05S4U	9~36 VDC	155 mA	440 mA	2.5 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	500 mA	67%	69%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12S4U	9~36 VDC	175 mA	510 mA	3 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	250 mA	70%	72%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15S4U	9~36 VDC	175 mA	510 mA	3 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	200 mA	70%	72%	330 μ F
FDD03 - 05S5U	18~72 VDC	70 mA	200 mA	2.5 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	500 mA	72%	74%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12S5U	18~72 VDC	80 mA	225 mA	3 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	250 mA	77%	79%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15S5U	18~72 VDC	80 mA	225 mA	3 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	200 mA	77%	79%	330 μ F

Dual Output Models

FDD03 - 05DU	20~60 VDC	70 mA	180 mA	2.5 WATTS	$\pm$ 5 VDC	$\pm$ 250 mA	73%	75%	$\pm$ 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12DU	20~60 VDC	80 mA	200 mA	3 WATTS	$\pm$ 12 VDC	$\pm$ 125 mA	75%	77%	$\pm$ 47 μ F
FDD03 - 15DU	20~60 VDC	80 mA	200 mA	3 WATTS	$\pm$ 15 VDC	$\pm$ 100 mA	75%	77%	$\pm$ 22 μ F
FDD03 - 05D1U	9~18 VDC	265 mA	340 mA	2 WATTS	$\pm$ 5 VDC	$\pm$ 200 mA	63%	65%	$\pm$ 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12D1U	9~18 VDC	310 mA	380 mA	2.4 WATTS	$\pm$ 12 VDC	$\pm$ 100 mA	65%	67%	$\pm$ 47 μ F
FDD03 - 15D1U	9~18 VDC	310 mA	380 mA	2.4 WATTS	$\pm$ 15 VDC	$\pm$ 80 mA	65%	67%	$\pm$ 22 μ F
FDD03 - 05D2U	18~36 VDC	155 mA	200 mA	2.5 WATTS	$\pm$ 5 VDC	$\pm$ 250 mA	66%	68%	$\pm$ 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12D2U	18~36 VDC	180 mA	230 mA	3 WATTS	$\pm$ 12 VDC	$\pm$ 125 mA	68%	70%	$\pm$ 47 μ F



MODEL LIST

MODEL NO.	INPUT VOLTAGE	INPUT CURRENT (typ.)	INPUT CURRENT (max.)	OUTPUT WATTAGE	OUTPUT VOLTAGE	OUTPUT CURRENT	EFF. (min.)	EFF. (typ.)	CAPACITOR LOAD (max.)
Dual Output Models									
FDD03 - 15D2U	18~36 VDC	180 mA	230 mA	3 WATTS	± 15 VDC	± 100 mA	68%	70%	± 22 μ F
FDD03 - 05D3U	36~72 VDC	70 mA	100 mA	2.5 WATTS	± 5 VDC	± 250 mA	73%	75%	± 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12D3U	36~72 VDC	80 mA	110 mA	3 WATTS	± 12 VDC	± 125 mA	75%	77%	± 47 μ F
FDD03 - 15D3U	36~72 VDC	80 mA	110 mA	3 WATTS	± 15 VDC	± 100 mA	75%	77%	± 22 μ F
FDD03 - 05D4U	9~36 VDC	155 mA	440 mA	2.5 WATTS	± 5 VDC	± 250 mA	66%	68%	± 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12D4U	9~36 VDC	180 mA	510 mA	3 WATTS	± 12 VDC	± 125 mA	68%	70%	± 47 μ F
FDD03 - 15D4U	9~36 VDC	180 mA	510 mA	3 WATTS	± 15 VDC	± 100 mA	68%	70%	± 22 μ F
FDD03 - 05D5U	18~72 VDC	70 mA	200 mA	2.5 WATTS	± 5 VDC	± 250 mA	73%	75%	± 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12D5U	18~72 VDC	80 mA	225 mA	3 WATTS	± 12 VDC	± 125 mA	75%	77%	± 47 μ F
FDD03 - 15D5U	18~72 VDC	80 mA	225 mA	3 WATTS	± 15 VDC	± 100 mA	75%	77%	± 22 μ F

SPECIFICATION

All Specifications Typical At Nominal Line, Full Load, 25°C Unless Otherwise Noticed

GENERAL

Characteristics	Conditions	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Switching frequency	Vi nom, Io nom	50			KHz
Isolation voltage	Input - Output	1500			VDC
Isolation resistance	Input - Output, @ 500VDC	100			M Ω
Ambient temperature	Operating at Vi nom, Io nom	-40		+ 71	°C
Case temperature	Operating at Vi nom, Io nom			+ 90	°C
Derating	Vi nom	See derating curve			
Storage temperature	Non operational	-40		+ 100	°C
Relative humidity	Vi nom, Io nom	20		95	% RH
Temperature coefficient	Vi nom, Io min			± 0.02	% / °C
Dimension		L31.8 x W20.3 x H12.7			mm
MTBF	Bellcore issue 6@40°C, GB		1640000		Hours
Cooling	Free air convection				

INPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Characteristics	Conditions	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Input voltage range	Ta min ... Ta max, Io nom	2 : 1 models			
		9	12	18	VDC
		18	24	36	VDC
		36	48	72	VDC
		3 : 1 models			
		20	48	60	VDC
No load input current	Vi nom, Io = 0	4 : 1 models			
		9	24	36	VDC
		18	48	72	VDC
		12V models		18	mA
		24V models		15	mA
		48V models		8	mA
Input voltage w/o damage	Io nom	12V models		20	VDC
		24V models		40	VDC
		48V models		75	VDC
Startup voltage	Io nom	12V models		7.2	VDC
		24V models		7.2	VDC
		48V models		16.1	VDC

OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Characteristics	Conditions	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Output voltage accuracy	Vi nom, Io nom			± 2	%
Minimum load	Vi nom	single output models		0	%
		dual output models (each output)		20	%

SPECIFICATION

All Specifications Typical At Nominal Line, Full Load, 25°C Unless Otherwise Noticed

OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Characteristics	Conditions	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Line regulation	Io nom, Vi min ...Vi max			± 1	%
Load regulation	Vi nom, Io 0 ...Io nom, single output models			± 2	%
	Vi nom, Io min ...Io nom, dual output models			± 5	%
Cross regulation (Dual model)	Aymmetrical load 20% - 100% FL			± 10	%
Startup time	Vi nom, Io nom			30	ms
Transient recovery time	Vi nom, I ~0.5 Io nom			3	ms
Ripple & noise	Vi nom, Io nom, BW = 20MHz			300	mV
Efficiency	Vi nom, Io nom, Po / Pi	Up to 79%, See model list and efficiency curve			

CONTROL AND PROTECTION

Input reversed	External shunt diode, external fuse recommended (12Vin : 0.75A, 24Vin : 0.75A, 48Vin : 0.5A)
Output short circuit	Current limited (Auto-recovery)

APPROVALS AND STANDARD

cTUVus	UL 60950-1 Recognized
TUV	EN 60950-1
CE I)	EN 61204-3, EN 55022 Class B, EN 61000-4-2, EN61000-4-3, EN61000-4-4, EN61000-4-6, EN 61000-4-8
Vibration	meet IEC 60068-2-6 (10-500 Hz, 2G, along X, Y, Z each Axis, 60 min for each Axis)

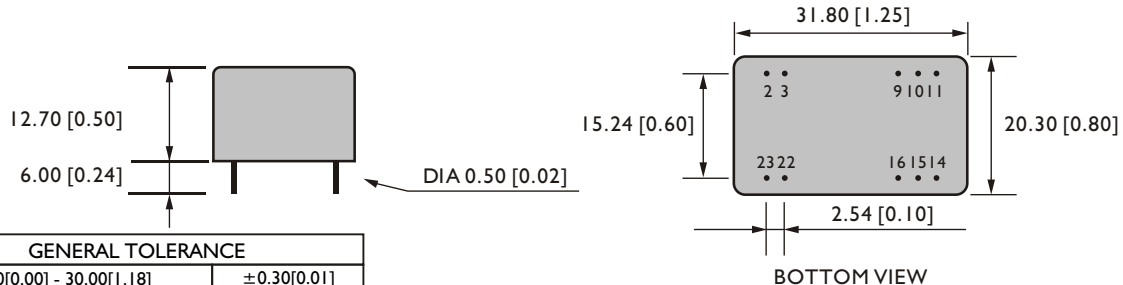
NOTE 1 : Pls refer to recommended circuit .

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Case size	31.8 x 20.3 x 12.7 mm (1.25 x 0.8 x 0.5 inches)
Case material	Plastic
Weight	15 g
Patting material	Epoxy

MECHANISM & PIN CONFIGURATION

mm [inch]



GENERAL TOLERANCE	
0.00[0.00] - 30.00[1.18]	±0.30[0.01]
30.00[1.18] - 120.00[4.72]	±0.50[0.02]

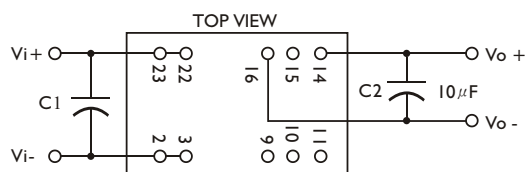
PIN ASSIGNMENT

GENERAL

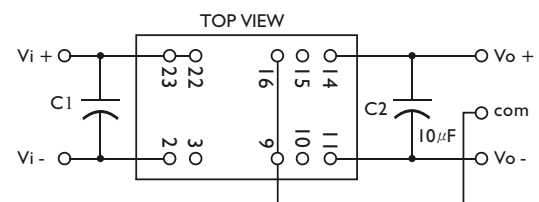
PIN NO.	2&3	9	10&15	11	14	16	22&23
SINGLE	Vi -	N. C.	N. C.	N. C.	Vo +	Vo -	Vi +
DUAL	Vi -	com	N. C.	Vo -	Vo +	com	Vi +

APPLICATION CIRCUIT

a. SINGLE OUTPUT MODELS :



b. DUAL OUTPUT MODELS :



NOTE:

a. C1=4.7µF / 100V, C2=10µF

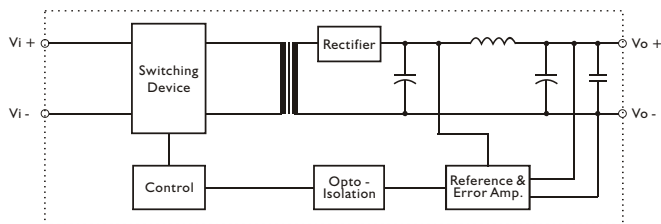
b. C1 MUST BE ADDED WHEN APPLICATION .

c. C2 OPTIONAL TO MINIMIZE THE R & N < 100mV .

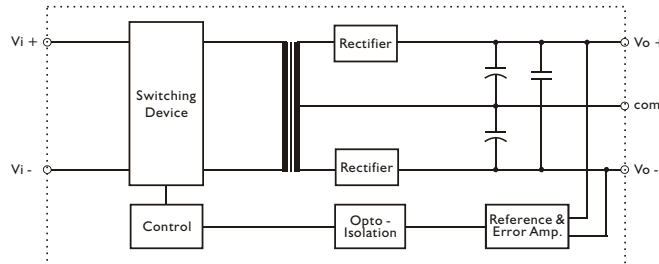
d. MAX. 80% LOAD WHEN INPUT VOLTAGE AT 9-11VDC FOR 9-36VDC INPUT MODELS & 18-21VDC FOR 18-72VDC INPUT MODELS .

CIRCUIT SCHEMATIC

- Block diagram for FDD03U series with single output



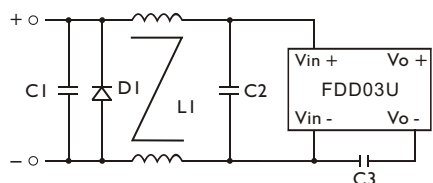
- Block diagram for FDD03U series with dual output



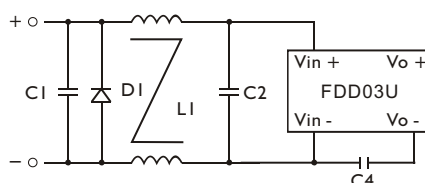
RECOMMENDED CIRCUIT

- Recommended filter for EN55022 Class B compliance

SINGLE OUTPUT MODELS



DUAL OUTPUT MODELS

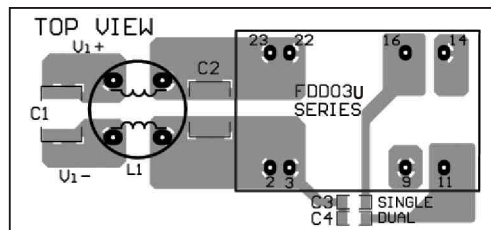


Note: D1 - Reverse Diode (1A/100V)

- The components used in the above figure, together with the manufacturer part numbers for these components, are as follows.

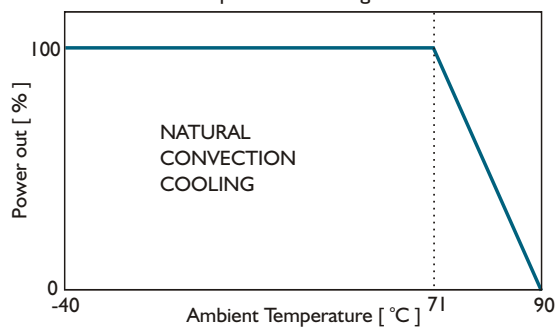
	C1	C2	C3	C4	L1
FDD03-XXSXU	6.8 μ F / 100V MLCC	4.7 μ F / 100V MLCC	1nF/2KV MLCC		3mH Common Choke
FDD03-XXDXU	6.8 μ F / 100V MLCC	4.7 μ F / 100V MLCC		1nF/2KV MLCC	3mH Common Choke

- Recommended EN 55022 Class B filter circuit layout.

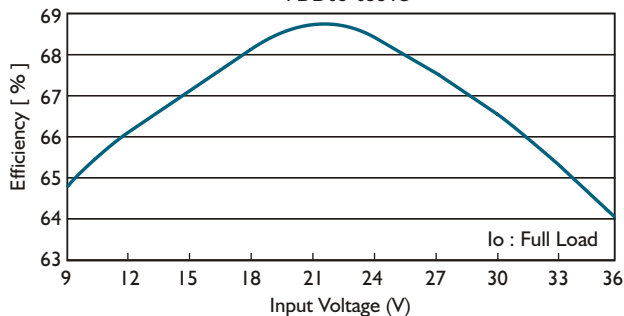


DERATING AND EFFICIENCY CURVE

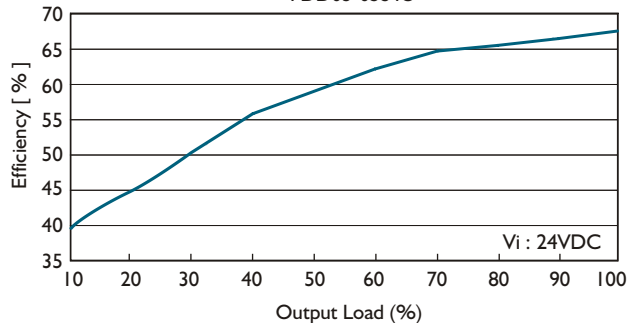
Temperature derating curve



Efficiency Vs Input Voltage
FDD03-05S4U



Efficiency Vs Output Load
FDD03-05S4U



FDD03U SERIES

DC - DC CONVERTER

2.5 ~ 3W SINGLE & DUAL OUTPUT



FEATURES

- 4:1 WIDE INPUT RANGE
- DIP24 PACKAGE
- I/O, O/O ISOLATION
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- HIGH PERFORMANCE
- UL/cUL/TUV/CE
- 2 YEARS WARRANTY



EN 60950-1

MODEL LIST

MODEL NO.	INPUT VOLTAGE	INPUT CURRENT (typ.)	INPUT CURRENT (max.)	OUTPUT WATTAGE	OUTPUT VOLTAGE	OUTPUT CURRENT	EFF. (min.)	EFF. (typ.)	CAPACITOR LOAD (max.)
-----------	---------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	-------------	-------------	-----------------------

Single Output Models

FDD03 - 05S4AU	9~36 VDC	160 mA	440 mA	2.5 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	500 mA	65%	67%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12S4AU	9~36 VDC	180 mA	530 mA	3 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	250 mA	68%	70%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15S4AU	9~36 VDC	180 mA	530 mA	3 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	200 mA	68%	70%	330 μ F
FDD03 - 05S5AU	18~72 VDC	75 mA	205 mA	2.5 WATTS	+ 5 VDC	500 mA	70%	72%	1000 μ F
FDD03 - 12S5AU	18~72 VDC	80 mA	235 mA	3 WATTS	+ 12 VDC	250 mA	75%	77%	470 μ F
FDD03 - 15S5AU	18~72 VDC	80 mA	235 mA	3 WATTS	+ 15 VDC	200 mA	75%	77%	330 μ F

Dual Output Models

FDD03 - 05D4AU	9~36 VDC	155 mA	440 mA	2.5 WATTS	$\pm$ 5 VDC	$\pm$ 250 mA	66%	68%	$\pm$ 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12D4AU	9~36 VDC	180 mA	530 mA	3 WATTS	$\pm$ 12 VDC	$\pm$ 125 mA	68%	70%	$\pm$ 47 μ F
FDD03 - 15D4AU	9~36 VDC	180 mA	530 mA	3 WATTS	$\pm$ 15 VDC	$\pm$ 100 mA	68%	70%	$\pm$ 22 μ F
FDD03 - 05D5AU	18~72 VDC	70 mA	205 mA	2.5 WATTS	$\pm$ 5 VDC	$\pm$ 250 mA	72%	74%	$\pm$ 100 μ F
FDD03 - 12D5AU	18~72 VDC	80 mA	235 mA	3 WATTS	$\pm$ 12 VDC	$\pm$ 125 mA	75%	77%	$\pm$ 47 μ F
FDD03 - 15D5AU	18~72 VDC	80 mA	235 mA	3 WATTS	$\pm$ 15 VDC	$\pm$ 100 mA	75%	77%	$\pm$ 22 μ F

Double Output Models

FDD03 - 0505D4AU	9~36 VDC	160 mA	440 mA	2.5 WATTS	5 / 5 VDC	250 / 250 mA	66%	68%	100 μ F
FDD03 - 1212D4AU	9~36 VDC	180 mA	530 mA	3 WATTS	12 / 12 VDC	125 / 125 mA	68%	70%	47 μ F
FDD03 - 1515D4AU	9~36 VDC	180 mA	530 mA	3 WATTS	15 / 15 VDC	100 / 100 mA	68%	70%	22 μ F
FDD03 - 0505D5AU	18~72 VDC	70 mA	205 mA	2.5 WATTS	5 / 5 VDC	250 / 250 mA	72%	74%	100 μ F
FDD03 - 1212D5AU	18~72 VDC	80 mA	235 mA	3 WATTS	12 / 12 VDC	125 / 125 mA	75%	77%	47 μ F
FDD03 - 1515D5AU	18~72 VDC	80 mA	235 mA	3 WATTS	15 / 15 VDC	100 / 100 mA	75%	77%	22 μ F

NOTE :

MAX. 80% LOAD WHEN INPUT VOLTAGE AT 9-11VDC FOR 9-36VDC INPUT MODELS & 18-21VDC FOR 18-72VDC INPUT MODELS.

SPECIFICATION

All Specifications Typical At Nominal Line, Full Load, 25°C Unless Otherwise Noticed

GENERAL

Characteristics	Conditions	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Switching frequency	Vi nom, Io nom	50			KHz
Isolation voltage	Input - Output	1500			VDC
Isolation resistance	Input - Output, @ 500VDC	100			MΩ
Ambient temperature	Operating at Vi nom, Io nom	-40		+ 71	°C
Case temperature	Operating at Vi nom, Io nom			+90	°C
Derating	Vi nom	See derating curve			
Storage temperature	Non operational	-40		+ 100	°C
Relative humidity	Vi nom, Io nom	20		95	% RH
Temperature coefficient	Vi nom, Io min			± 0.02	% / °C
Dimension		L31.8 x W20.3 x H12.7			mm
MTBF	Bellcore issue 6@40°C, GB		1640000		Hours
Cooling	Free air convection				

INPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Characteristics	Conditions	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Input voltage range	Ta min ... Ta max, Io nom	9	24	36	VDC
		18	48	72	VDC
No load input current	Vi nom, Io = 0	24V models		15	mA
		48V models		8	mA
Input voltage w/o damage	Io nom	24V models		40	VDC
		48V models		75	VDC
Startup voltage	Io nom	24V models	7.2		VDC
		48V models	16.1		VDC

OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Characteristics	Conditions	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Output voltage accuracy	Vi nom, Io nom			± 2	%
Minimum load	Vi nom single output models	0			%
	Vi nom dual output models (each output)	20			%
Line regulation	Io nom, Vi min ... Vi max			± 1	%
Load regulation	Vi nom, Io 0 ... Io nom, single output models			± 2	%
	Vi nom, Io min ... Io nom, dual output models			± 5	%
Cross regulation (Dual model)	Aymmetrical load 20% - 100% FL			± 10	%
Startup time	Vi nom, Io nom			30	ms
Transient recovery time	Vi nom, I ~ 0.5 Io nom			3	ms
Ripple & noise	Vi nom, Io nom, BW = 20MHz			150	mV
Efficiency	Vi nom, Io nom, Po / Pi	Up to 77%, See model list and efficiency curve			

CONTROL AND PROTECTION

Remote ON / OFF	ON: opened or 5~10 VDC applied, reference to input GND OFF: -0.3~2 VDC applied, reference to input GND
Input reversed	External shunt diode, external fuse recommended (24Vin : 0.75A, 48Vin : 0.5A)
Output short circuit	Current limited (Auto-recovery)

APPROVALS AND STANDARD

cTUVus	UL 60950-I Recognized
TUV	EN 60950-I
CE I)	EN 61204-3, EN 55022 Class B, EN 61000-4-2, EN61000-4-3, EN61000-4-4, EN61000-4-6, EN 61000-4-8
Vibration	meet IEC 60068-2-6 (10-500 Hz, 2G, along X, Y, Z each Axis, 60 min for each Axis)

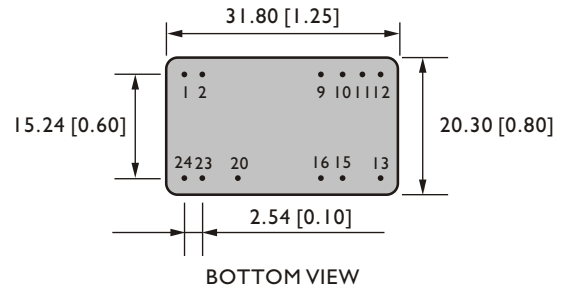
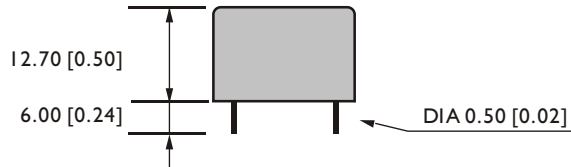
NOTE 1 : Pls refer to recommended circuit .

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Case size	31.8 × 20.3 × 12.7 mm (1.25 × 0.8 × 0.5 inches)
Case material	Plastic
Weight	15 g
Patting material	Epoxy

MECHANISM & PIN CONFIGURATION

mm [inch]



GENERAL TOLERANCE	
0.00[0.00] - 30.00[1.18]	±0.30[0.01]
30.00[1.18] - 120.00[4.72]	±0.50[0.02]

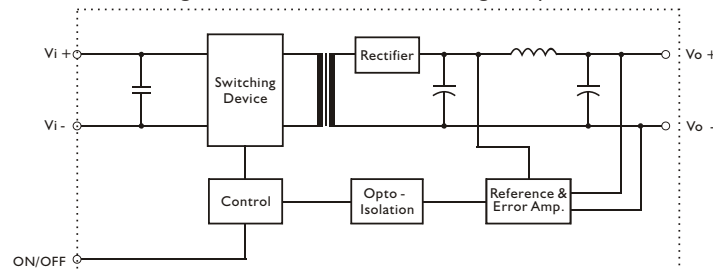
PIN ASSIGNMENT

GENERAL

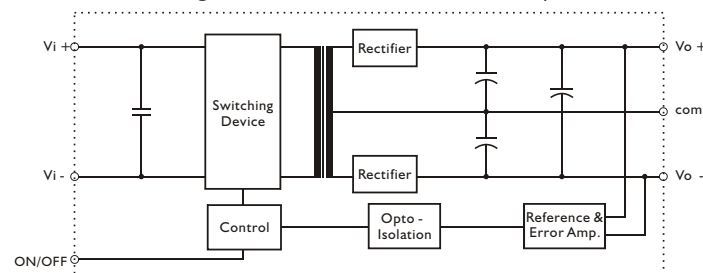
PIN NO.	I&2	9	10&11	12	13	15	16	20	23&24
SINGLE	Vi +	NO PIN	NO PIN	Vo -	Vo +	NO PIN	NO PIN	Remote ON/OFF	Vi -
DUAL	Vi +	NO PIN	com	NO PIN	Vo -	Vo +	NO PIN	Remote ON/OFF	Vi -
DOUBLE	Vi +	Vo I -	NO PIN	Vo I +	Vo 2 +	NO PIN	Vo 2 -	Remote ON/OFF	Vi -

CIRCUIT SCHEMATIC

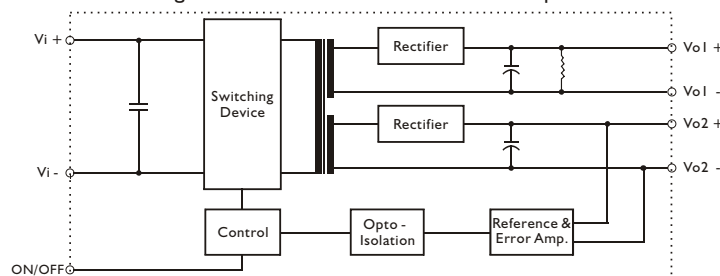
• Block diagram for FDD03AU series with single output



• Block diagram for FDD03AU series with dual output



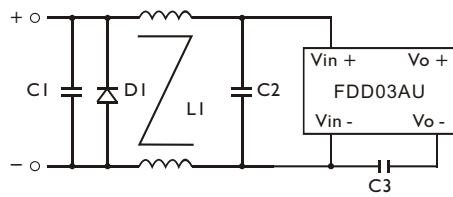
• Block diagram for FDD03AU series with double output



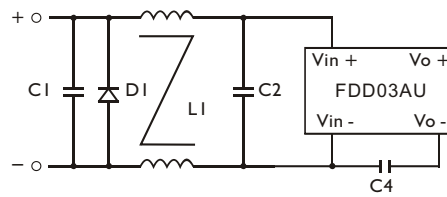
RECOMMENDED CIRCUIT

- Recommended filter for EN55022 Class B compliance

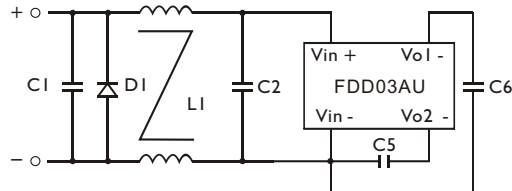
SINGLE OUTPUT MODELS



DUAL OUTPUT MODELS



DOUBLE OUTPUT MODELS

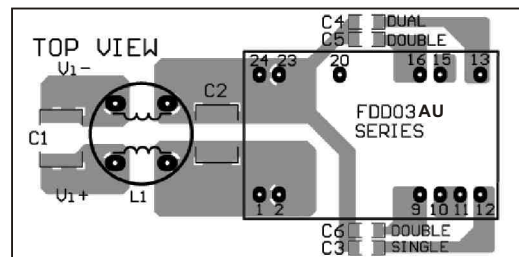


Note: D1 - Reverse Diode (1A / 100V)

- The components used in the above figure, together with the manufacturer part numbers for these components, are as follows.

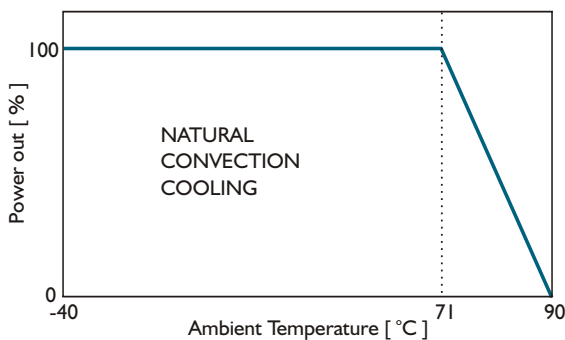
	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	L1
FDD03-XXSXAU	6.8 μ F / 100V MLCC	4.7 μ F / 100V MLCC	InF/2KV MLCC				3mH Common Choke
FDD03-XXDXAU	6.8 μ F / 100V MLCC	4.7 μ F / 100V MLCC		InF/2KV MLCC			3mH Common Choke
FDD03-XXXXDXAU	6.8 μ F / 100V MLCC	4.7 μ F / 100V MLCC			InF/2KV MLCC	InF/2KV MLCC	3mH Common Choke

- Recommended EN 55022 Class B filter circuit layout.

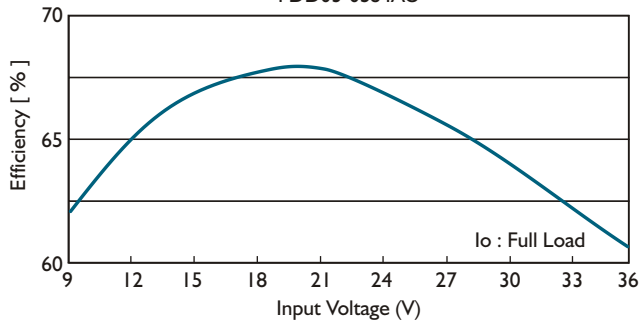


DERATING AND EFFICIENCY CURVE

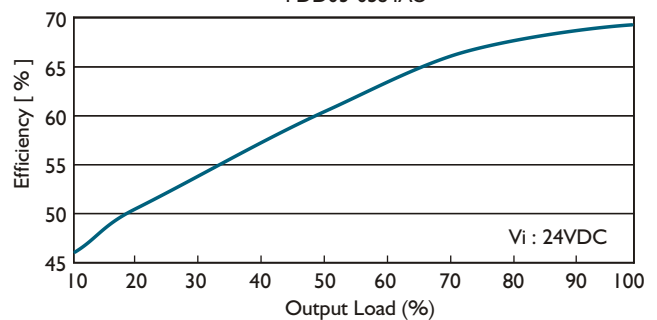
Temperature derating curve



Efficiency Vs Input Voltage
FDD03-05S4AU



Efficiency Vs Output Load
FDD03-05S4AU





**Стандарт
Электрон
Связь**

Мы молодая и активно развивающаяся компания в области поставок электронных компонентов. Мы поставляем электронные компоненты отечественного и импортного производства напрямую от производителей и с крупнейших складов мира.

Благодаря сотрудничеству с мировыми поставщиками мы осуществляем комплексные и плановые поставки широчайшего спектра электронных компонентов.

Собственная эффективная логистика и склад в обеспечивает надежную поставку продукции в точно указанные сроки по всей России.

Мы осуществляем техническую поддержку нашим клиентам и предпродажную проверку качества продукции. На все поставляемые продукты мы предоставляем гарантию .

Осуществляем поставки продукции под контролем ВП МО РФ на предприятия военно-промышленного комплекса России , а также работаем в рамках 275 ФЗ с открытием отдельных счетов в уполномоченном банке. Система менеджмента качества компании соответствует требованиям ГОСТ ISO 9001.

Минимальные сроки поставки, гибкие цены, неограниченный ассортимент и индивидуальный подход к клиентам являются основой для выстраивания долгосрочного и эффективного сотрудничества с предприятиями радиоэлектронной промышленности, предприятиями ВПК и научно-исследовательскими институтами России.

С нами вы становитесь еще успешнее!

Наши контакты:

Телефон: +7 812 627 14 35

Электронная почта: sales@st-electron.ru

Адрес: 198099, Санкт-Петербург,
Промышленная ул, дом № 19, литера Н,
помещение 100-Н Офис 331